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# Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

STATES AND SELECTED STANDARD  
METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS



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# 1980

Census of  
Population and  
Housing

## SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

### Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

#### STATES AND SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

PHC80-S1-1

Issued March 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce  
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary  
Joseph R. Wright, Jr.,  
Deputy Secretary  
Robert G. Dederick,  
Assistant Secretary for  
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
Bruce Chapman,  
Director

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## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

### POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

### HOUSING DIVISION

Arthur F. Young, Chief

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### GENERAL

This report presents provisional sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the United States as a whole, each State and the District of Columbia, and standard metropolitan statistical areas of 1,000,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S1-1 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980 Supplementary Reports). Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The data in this report are based on a special subsample of the full census sample, representing 8 percent of the sample census questionnaires or approximately 1½ percent of the total national population. This sample was developed to give data users early access to characteristics of the population which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census. Later publications will include estimates for these same characteristics and geographic areas based on the full census sample. Hence, the figures in this

report are provisional and may differ somewhat from those based on the full sample. When they become available, the data in the final reports should be used in lieu of the data in this report. For a more detailed discussion of the sample, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Final sample data covering the subjects in this report will appear in *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C; and Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics, HC80-1-B*.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

### CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statis-

tics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, the procedure used, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

### SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable or that data for a race group or the Spanish origin population are not shown when the number of persons or householders in that group is less than 25,000 (persons) or 12,500 (householders).
- (NA) means not available.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.



Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	UNITED STATES	STATES								
		ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE	
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	226 545 805	3 893 888	401 851	2 718 215	2 286 435	23 667 902	2 889 964	3 107 576	594 338	
URBAN . . . . .	167 554 594	2 400 754	255 707	2 226 767	1 176 499	21 759 922	2 336 819	2 434 907	417 401	
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	139 374 296	1 798 880	168 589	1 912 938	568 615	19 845 983	2 039 819	2 308 279	365 815	
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	28 179 628	601 874	87 118	313 829	607 884	1 913 939	297 000	126 628	51 586	
RURAL . . . . .	58 991 211	1 493 134	146 144	491 448	1 109 936	1 907 980	553 145	672 669	176 937	
FARM . . . . .	5 543 070	95 076	450	15 488	108 696	190 443	59 122	6 401	11 555	
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	226 545 805	3 893 888	401 851	2 718 215	2 286 435	23 667 902	2 889 964	3 107 576	594 338	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	16 341 052	295 979	39 047	211 747	175 476	1 708 201	215 987	185 259	41 071	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	16 585 965	310 270	34 616	214 960	185 520	1 623 734	213 993	205 668	41 558	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	18 365 171	332 409	34 677	217 325	180 271	1 822 824	225 688	256 624	49 432	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	21 176 176	376 757	37 093	253 407	214 906	2 139 365	269 294	288 244	59 677	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	21 301 790	361 785	45 027	262 969	193 393	2 354 327	301 810	272 502	58 242	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	19 440 597	322 022	46 724	243 436	177 561	2 218 761	297 995	250 399	48 214	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	17 661 538	277 489	44 145	201 977	158 017	2 027 216	269 982	241 111	46 894	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	25 638 130	429 462	54 095	298 073	246 958	2 817 604	347 866	369 219	68 442	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	22 833 545	393 603	32 063	250 977	219 123	2 310 217	275 472	344 503	63 201	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	11 587 723	191 535	13 823	129 902	116 889	1 239 563	128 532	174 838	32 287	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	10 071 256	162 574	7 904	127 061	105 558	1 000 843	96 213	154 200	26 233	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	15 652 870	282 177	8 564	204 355	189 526	1 484 833	154 148	219 133	36 629	
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	7 678 571	126 551	2 536	83 454	95 400	730 750	71 519	109 625	17 701	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 211 422	31 275	537	18 572	27 837	199 899	21 465	36 251	4 757	
MEDIAN . . . . .	30.0	29.2	26.1	29.1	30.5	29.9	28.7	32.0	29.9	
FEMALE . . . . .	116 484 882	2 021 995	188 773	1 377 930	1 182 193	11 998 020	1 455 115	1 609 035	307 589	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	7 967 808	145 739	18 950	104 072	85 483	835 091	104 998	96 584	20 104	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	8 087 108	152 407	16 147	109 320	90 794	785 449	103 733	98 878	20 574	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	8 995 619	161 735	17 496	101 671	87 650	899 557	110 584	126 159	23 986	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	10 413 597	186 011	17 281	123 704	106 222	1 036 202	131 458	141 935	30 116	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	10 646 657	183 656	20 860	129 631	98 509	1 142 282	148 286	134 815	29 851	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	9 793 926	166 763	21 808	121 493	90 619	1 088 798	144 518	129 082	24 143	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	8 921 598	138 638	20 843	99 256	80 702	1 015 346	134 527	121 739	24 564	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	13 064 790	222 077	24 435	150 247	126 883	1 410 213	173 770	189 806	35 077	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	11 858 540	209 491	15 278	130 085	114 080	1 179 221	141 714	178 435	32 608	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	6 096 239	101 221	6 122	70 205	63 334	646 789	65 616	93 236	16 834	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	5 383 337	89 855	3 719	68 271	57 790	526 550	49 400	80 122	13 932	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	8 856 382	162 279	4 203	110 187	104 224	826 816	87 564	125 991	21 256	
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	4 819 919	79 556	1 281	47 741	56 913	461 232	43 620	68 902	11 110	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 557 362	22 567	350	12 046	18 990	142 474	15 327	26 371	3 434	
MEDIAN . . . . .	31.3	30.5	25.8	30.0	32.0	31.0	29.4	33.3	31.0	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	220 830 874	3 815 535	385 481	2 678 014	2 234 639	23 099 467	2 815 599	3 018 767	578 250	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	58 975 810	1 040 874	96 199	701 251	630 463	5 958 403	735 421	816 162	154 923	
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: FEMALE . . . . .	9 135 235	113 610	22 831	123 577	70 151	1 281 261	157 321	115 748	22 462	
SPOUSE . . . . .	12 322 704	188 012	12 911	138 067	120 452	1 393 910	165 915	162 483	29 809	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	48 497 903	844 510	86 367	598 342	525 289	4 814 301	623 977	662 643	125 999	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	85 562 395	1 569 772	155 033	1 013 217	855 452	8 564 204	1 007 671	1 177 964	226 576	
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.75	2.84	2.92	2.78	2.72	2.68	2.66	2.76	2.79	
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.27	3.32	3.45	3.30	3.19	3.25	3.22	3.26	3.28	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
MALE HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	80 433 749	1 342 496	131 941	962 895	821 066	8 633 574	1 058 657	1 094 393	207 194	
1 PERSON . . . . .	18 222 236	272 931	26 317	210 311	173 696	2 119 935	250 679	234 550	43 274	
2 PERSONS . . . . .	25 151 422	411 037	36 653	329 038	272 588	2 749 647	343 799	340 174	63 990	
3 PERSONS . . . . .	13 962 220	293 280	24 865	153 272	146 677	1 430 925	180 926	193 517	38 554	
4 PERSONS . . . . .	12 398 290	218 431	23 548	136 055	127 685	1 236 678	164 773	180 730	34 158	
5 PERSONS . . . . .	6 227 664	99 513	11 537	73 556	56 798	619 208	73 858	88 970	16 519	
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	4 471 917	87 304	9 021	60 663	43 622	477 181	44 622	56 452	10 699	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	58 975 810	1 040 874	96 199	701 251	630 463	5 958 403	735 421	816 162	154 923	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	30 292 806	534 851	61 795	349 611	315 931	3 073 606	394 604	407 851	80 282	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	48 642 379	853 176	81 691	596 827	533 938	4 815 016	625 960	664 855	125 904	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	24 501 054	438 177	51 300	288 049	250 362	2 388 573	327 405	327 516	63 878	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER: NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	8 321 754	156 854	9 857	81 466	79 228	876 755	38 866	123 950	22 938	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 029 954	86 174	7 582	50 672	48 642	573 935	58 954	72 945	13 705	
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	83 839 270	1 393 116	157 331	1 011 316	826 902	9 035 220	1 098 496	1 167 611	219 352	
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATELY . . . . .	25 074 755	383 193	51 608	285 637	200 975	2 949 065	350 019	371 076	66 944	
SEPARATED . . . . .	50 518 621	884 469	88 767	626 549	549 902	5 066 352	644 418	689 889	129 785	
WIDOWED . . . . .	1 588 846	23 441	2 622	15 191	13 108	200 439	13 313	19 539	4 662	
DIVORCED . . . . .	2 404 936	37 812	2 721	19 110	18 418	293 834	20 812	28 918	7 899	
11 231 965	221 405	6 522	108 796	135 932	996 648	103 128	151 748	28 515		
6 601 233	108 687	11 771	92 348	61 597	937 936	103 884	92 026	16 405		
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	52 840 568	897 145	105 227	624 331	502 935	5 694 841	732 559	719 357	143 751	
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	68 757 405	1 271 695	141 615	835 174	761 477	6 997 434	875 181	850 679	181 640	
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 301	1 417	1 346	1 338	1 514	1 229	1 195	1 183	1 264	

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

STATES--CONTINUED											
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	HAWAII	IDAHO	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA	KANSAS			
URBAN AND RURAL											
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	638 333	9 746 324	5 463 105	964 691	943 935	11 426 518	5 490 224	2 913 808	2 363 679		
URBAN . . . . .	638 333	8 351 971	3 165 203	837 258	497 509	9 414 091	3 696 092	1 816 888	1 591 578		
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	638 333	7 325 896	2 545 570	692 594	189 241	8 125 919	2 600 760	955 670	845 027		
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	- 1 026 075	619 633	144 664	308 268	1 288 172	1 095 332	861 218	746 551			
RURAL . . . . .	- 1 394 353	2 297 902	127 433	446 426	2 012 427	1 794 132	1 096 920	772 101			
FARM. . . . .	- 51 651	131 124	5 714	80 805	375 454	281 631	293 577	167 714			
AGE											
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	638 333	9 746 324	5 463 105	964 691	943 935	11 426 518	5 490 224	2 913 808	2 363 679		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	34 759	569 356	414 833	77 784	93 531	842 486	419 132	221 401	180 698		
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	35 610	620 220	444 280	73 226	82 559	832 423	435 621	209 246	171 803		
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	42 388	686 636	471 397	74 725	79 393	936 318	451 915	233 722	172 828		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	57 585	813 285	530 706	86 438	88 155	1 065 551	530 656	277 720	217 932		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	69 679	810 837	516 479	105 693	86 061	1 075 575	517 916	271 754	232 350		
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	64 485	718 174	487 032	93 933	82 027	985 648	461 704	238 201	207 054		
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	58 839	695 482	443 064	85 443	73 717	871 397	413 153	212 111	166 914		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	74 241	1 036 552	646 375	111 262	104 039	1 292 171	614 856	302 251	249 390		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	63 547	1 003 284	526 783	96 111	79 669	1 162 011	550 052	271 284	233 398		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	36 294	559 067	243 102	46 873	41 265	592 496	278 886	147 743	118 150		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	26 826	546 319	220 890	39 015	39 735	510 352	232 460	141 191	106 895		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	45 559	1 052 589	328 270	48 678	60 739	779 725	373 595	215 748	171 203		
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	22 856	513 831	148 192	21 956	25 246	369 717	164 715	126 168	100 501		
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 665	120 692	41 702	5 554	7 799	110 648	45 563	45 268	34 563		
MEDIAN. . . . .	31.2	34.7		28.6	28.4	27.6	29.9	29.2	30.1		
FEMALE											
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	343 046	5 067 627	2 821 010	470 024	472 708	5 887 244	2 825 987	1 497 216	1 206 882		
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	17 352	279 119	202 791	37 816	45 528	411 969	204 527	107 942	87 654		
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	17 920	295 128	218 055	34 878	41 303	398 479	214 220	100 801	83 027		
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	20 849	343 441	230 202	37 043	37 948	466 903	219 139	115 505	85 081		
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	29 683	399 961	257 850	40 681	43 920	522 682	263 762	137 659	106 471		
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	37 139	406 389	259 975	46 632	42 743	541 432	260 855	136 012	113 207		
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	34 805	369 847	254 474	46 616	40 702	496 732	233 961	117 512	103 557		
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	29 843	347 002	222 141	40 982	36 147	443 868	209 086	105 322	80 543		
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	38 593	531 573	329 842	54 916	51 244	660 745	312 943	153 021	125 604		
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	35 088	526 699	275 200	49 610	40 776	613 958	286 522	140 522	119 369		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	19 887	306 168	132 490	28 803	19 559	305 071	141 679	76 130	61 657		
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	14 999	303 706	118 653	20 204	21 360	263 128	127 550	74 325	57 024		
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	28 277	586 681	194 632	22 794	31 399	441 024	213 958	121 754	97 265		
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 565	294 657	95 743	11 434	14 859	242 167	103 991	79 189	63 744		
MEDIAN. . . . .	32.3	36.7	29.7	29.1	28.1	31.2	30.4	31.2	31.6		
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	606 074	9 549 549	5 319 690	924 690	924 934	11 155 572	5 344 422	2 817 267	2 283 369		
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	134 504	2 694 605	1 435 299	225 099	245 879	2 937 623	1 467 210	774 151	633 484		
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	50 981	416 639	171 704	36 720	35 455	486 995	187 130	108 905	95 752		
FEMALE . . . . .	67 856	632 131	264 815	31 340	41 965	626 562	282 153	172 994	141 128		
SPOUSE . . . . .	76 878	2 231 435	1 135 294	185 963	217 654	2 367 408	1 242 615	677 918	557 837		
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	232 340	3 258 926	2 198 221	404 044	358 350	4 436 719	2 048 808	1 018 779	799 044		
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	43 515	315 813	114 357	41 524	25 631	300 265	116 506	64 520	56 124		
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.39	2.55	2.84	3.15	2.86	2.75	2.76	2.67	2.62		
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.30	3.04	3.32	3.62	3.34	3.32	3.24	3.19	3.14		
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS											
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	253 341	3 743 375	1 871 818	293 159	323 299	4 051 180	1 936 493	1 056 050	870 364		
1 PERSON . . . . .	99 584	881 284	376 864	50 202	64 405	969 426	411 636	245 106	206 811		
2 PERSONS . . . . .	65 549	1 415 850	551 617	78 633	105 318	1 216 724	601 670	349 583	292 607		
3 PERSONS . . . . .	34 290	590 297	358 339	55 445	53 109	683 293	344 686	169 924	144 559		
4 PERSONS . . . . .	24 243	470 670	318 191	51 553	51 387	611 789	319 738	161 811	130 852		
5 PERSONS . . . . .	13 239	223 077	156 399	28 839	28 173	323 352	154 424	80 144	60 302		
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	16 436	162 197	110 408	28 487	20 907	246 596	104 339	49 482	35 233		
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
FAMILIES . . . . .	134 504	2 694 605	1 435 299	225 099	245 879	2 937 623	1 467 210	774 151	633 484		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	63 403	1 135 008	782 424	123 162	136 199	1 511 572	779 033	397 705	319 338		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	76 826	2 253 173	1 148 407	187 041	216 977	2 352 142	1 242 331	684 203	551 009		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	31 924	895 281	623 860	103 366	117 071	1 189 576	644 876	346 020	272 081		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER: NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	48 220	359 129	238 303	27 476	22 988	470 312	181 581	71 330	66 153		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	28 369	204 403	141 931	16 027	16 084	284 592	114 731	44 684	40 301		
MARITAL STATUS											
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	238 651	3 720 173	1 962 633	378 669	340 523	4 205 398	1 995 455	1 076 471	887 230		
SINGLE . . . . .	112 694	950 271	557 884	138 092	88 315	1 322 462	535 962	294 648	240 651		
NONMARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	84 753	2 356 410	1 197 931	208 066	222 910	2 447 497	1 269 947	698 178	567 921		
SEPARATED . . . . .	15 552	65 600	43 809	4 317	3 413	75 085	22 638	8 584	7 156		
WIDOWED . . . . .	8 702	105 593	43 914	7 114	6 379	120 104	50 805	26 883	23 382		
DIVORCED . . . . .	16 950	242 299	119 095	21 080	19 506	240 250	118 103	48 178	48 120		
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	286 925	4 149 939	2 169 962	360 287	347 929	4 609 893	2 188 101	1 172 968	951 120		
SINGLE . . . . .	116 660	785 352	461 332	94 344	62 244	1 123 749	448 877	251 078	181 202		
NONMARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	83 553	2 324 732	1 175 973	204 666	223 013	2 435 379	1 267 862	689 603	570 225		
SEPARATED . . . . .	23 375	91 048	68 380	6 336	4 783	123 297	31 830	11 809	10 184		
WIDOWED . . . . .	36 557	578 957	289 170	28 863	33 096	604 194	263 527	155 252	124 433		
DIVORCED . . . . .	26 780	369 850	175 107	26 078	24 793	323 264	176 005	65 226	65 076		
FERTILITY											
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	170 063	2 054 772	1 324 282	229 827	214 756	2 665 459	1 280 607	649 526	529 382		
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	181 331	2 590 830	1 839 593	272 548	335 261	3 536 208	1 777 900	889 516	719 741		
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 066	1 261	1 389	1 186	1 561	1 327	1 388	1 369	1 360		

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 660 777	4 205 900	1 124 660	4 216 975	5 737 037	9 262 078	4 075 970	2 520 638	4 916 686	
URBAN . . . . .	1 870 217	2 819 500	539 138	3 375 717	4 838 613	6 554 783	2 744 583	1 224 169	3 302 352	
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 283 822	2 270 154	249 561	3 152 644	4 497 848	5 596 212	2 066 179	603 038	2 633 180	
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	586 395	549 776	289 577	223 073	340 765	958 571	678 404	621 131	669 172	
RURAL . . . . .	1 790 560	1 385 970	585 522	841 258	698 424	2 707 295	1 331 387	1 296 469	1 614 334	
FARM . . . . .	215 621	67 967	13 454	41 125	11 358	144 108	334 889	73 938	297 193	

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 660 777	4 205 900	1 124 660	4 216 975	5 737 037	9 262 078	4 075 970	2 520 638	4 916 686	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	282 537	362 033	78 653	272 340	336 481	685 244	307 972	215 428	353 591	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	285 124	346 465	85 017	292 683	374 123	731 878	293 228	218 458	351 626	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	306 231	371 111	93 292	357 210	462 572	797 145	335 892	226 717	386 116	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	354 597	424 517	107 395	405 318	547 839	901 612	399 313	258 987	462 184	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	345 733	420 688	98 374	391 601	552 787	892 681	394 172	232 877	445 100	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	323 105	376 278	91 469	370 016	485 647	810 601	375 186	191 768	396 954	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	261 625	306 048	87 215	355 937	450 752	709 767	300 853	178 824	355 803	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	405 119	451 039	122 630	527 706	628 327	1 024 307	451 426	259 930	541 277	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	361 367	395 091	112 049	450 452	575 059	948 437	383 626	234 378	496 262	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	171 775	184 881	58 010	213 289	313 860	456 937	189 723	112 930	245 701	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	153 296	162 562	49 685	184 945	282 991	391 683	164 920	101 599	233 565	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	255 302	258 880	82 922	247 059	420 175	565 816	257 247	181 488	388 725	
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	120 385	114 294	45 708	117 237	230 607	273 102	163 982	83 758	200 311	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	34 581	30 013	12 241	31 182	75 817	72 868	58 470	23 496	59 471	
MEODIAN . . . . .	29.0	27.4	30.5	30.3	31.2	28.8	29.1	27.8	30.9	

FEMALE . . . . .	1 872 465	2 166 697	578 850	2 174 409	3 006 172	4 747 464	2 077 092	1 307 383	2 550 318	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	137 782	177 763	38 735	132 786	164 097	335 566	149 764	105 787	171 864	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	141 619	168 354	41 183	142 131	186 757	353 430	146 687	108 599	173 324	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	147 633	184 193	45 737	176 573	222 081	393 460	160 659	110 158	187 208	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	170 317	211 471	52 796	199 534	273 160	447 547	197 075	127 793	226 312	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	171 499	210 946	49 504	198 930	281 796	451 861	198 223	117 552	225 065	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	164 148	191 755	46 912	189 250	250 896	408 763	187 980	98 221	202 541	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	130 652	153 239	43 232	183 530	228 340	362 560	148 768	91 102	180 570	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	206 364	232 539	61 454	269 902	323 204	521 375	227 087	134 905	278 251	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	185 654	208 505	56 952	230 008	303 056	495 616	195 411	129 704	257 229	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	89 488	100 674	31 328	111 709	165 725	238 281	96 943	61 187	131 474	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	85 137	88 316	26 296	100 002	151 349	201 886	85 705	55 339	125 238	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	143 501	146 380	47 295	141 416	247 359	324 569	142 142	101 137	223 563	
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	73 528	74 138	28 740	75 302	152 796	162 254	103 388	53 738	127 158	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	25 143	21 424	8 686	23 336	55 556	52 296	37 260	16 161	40 521	
MEODIAN . . . . .	30.1	28.4	31.7	31.3	32.7	29.8	30.0	29.3	32.5	

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	3 557 592	4 109 176	1 087 558	4 122 626	5 537 937	9 064 237	3 957 863	2 454 846	4 788 722	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	986 831	1 080 299	296 047	1 094 875	1 435 488	2 390 559	1 036 082	647 938	1 309 709	
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	108 942	144 956	40 823	160 791	232 075	353 031	169 233	73 216	184 371	
FEMALE . . . . .	167 929	195 553	59 900	210 502	359 907	448 941	236 766	109 791	297 655	
SPOUSE . . . . .	818 891	856 649	248 530	864 285	1 165 538	1 957 116	896 645	509 003	1 107 975	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	1 416 986	1 751 932	409 528	1 646 825	2 170 163	3 655 148	1 492 790	1 079 342	1 780 570	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	58 013	79 787	32 720	145 348	174 766	259 442	124 347	35 556	108 442	

## PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.82	2.89	2.74	2.81	2.73	2.84	2.74	2.95	2.67	
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.27	3.41	3.22	3.29	3.32	3.35	3.31	3.45	3.21	

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 263 702	1 420 808	396 770	1 466 168	2 027 470	3 192 531	1 442 081	830 945	1 791 735	
1 PERSON . . . . .	249 125	298 497	83 793	304 475	493 749	672 856	334 897	167 087	427 983	
2 PERSONS . . . . .	386 623	401 532	126 521	437 523	614 974	969 580	449 675	239 864	579 016	
3 PERSONS . . . . .	247 648	260 034	69 784	276 609	338 406	551 446	232 217	150 312	304 894	
4 PERSONS . . . . .	211 160	227 733	64 737	243 759	302 250	525 295	228 372	132 743	267 469	
5 PERSONS . . . . .	101 652	126 467	32 798	118 849	161 294	282 993	119 013	70 771	124 928	
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	67 494	106 545	19 137	82 953	116 797	189 681	77 907	70 168	87 445	

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	986 831	1 080 299	296 047	1 094 875	1 435 488	2 390 559	1 036 082	647 938	1 309 709	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	524 174	597 614	155 954	573 598	714 206	1 289 161	560 471	347 675	655 887	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	829 800	868 428	251 093	864 748	1 158 000	1 959 643	897 543	514 386	1 104 453	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	436 325	473 150	131 068	449 158	576 236	1 025 528	482 574	272 921	542 042	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	127 535	174 039	36 347	180 938	226 295	354 704	108 767	111 975	165 940	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	75 594	108 926	21 408	105 569	124 021	233 036	67 372	66 876	98 324	

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 341 454	1 489 904	414 503	1 571 823	2 130 624	3 382 803	1 518 896	877 196	1 807 431	
SINGLE . . . . .	365 058	436 251	116 974	498 153	746 233	1 021 828	483 556	252 994	490 642	
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATELY . . . . .	857 560	902 112								

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS. SEE INTRODUCTION FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS. SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SHSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

URBAN AND RURAL

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	HONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA	
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	786 690	1 569 825	800 493	920 610	7 364 823	1 302 894	17 558 072	5 881 766	652 717	
URBAN . . . . .	417 429	990 682	687 019	492 887	6 509 938	962 655	14 754 645	2 871 975	317 821	
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	206 407	641 819	597 626	292 885	6 236 468	535 093	13 859 179	2 068 367	172 756	
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	211 022	348 863	89 393	200 002	273 470	427 562	895 466	803 608	145 065	
RURAL . . . . .	369 261	579 143	113 474	427 723	854 885	340 239	2 803 427	3 009 791	334 896	
FARM . . . . .	56 429	173 746	6 340	6 455	22 623	15 183	145 794	196 971	101 788	

AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	786 690	1 569 825	800 493	920 610	7 364 823	1 302 894	17 558 072	5 881 766	652 717
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	64 406	122 706	56 161	62 559	465 199	114 752	1 135 484	403 810	54 726
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	60 566	121 410	55 608	68 418	517 733	107 812	1 154 892	443 178	48 880
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	62 261	117 782	61 772	76 286	595 457	116 032	1 437 270	487 256	51 205
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	74 667	147 396	70 042	87 756	669 895	132 220	1 598 833	566 159	63 900
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	74 019	148 587	77 557	83 678	614 881	125 418	1 518 028	579 558	69 470
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	72 599	136 924	74 795	78 038	570 640	115 074	1 395 610	499 785	57 169
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	60 473	113 090	70 422	79 449	568 899	101 856	1 381 602	462 608	46 866
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	88 352	163 420	105 182	106 815	879 089	144 689	2 046 775	683 071	63 752
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	73 739	150 253	87 032	88 750	814 894	122 106	1 939 430	606 944	60 456
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	36 172	72 345	41 353	46 666	433 533	56 888	966 746	301 851	28 479
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	34 817	71 255	34 858	39 293	374 399	50 120	823 869	244 324	27 376
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	52 971	117 167	46 267	61 696	535 878	73 851	1 275 882	384 408	46 971
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	23 971	65 288	16 425	31 087	250 410	34 185	673 020	168 832	25 984
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 677	22 202	3 019	10 119	73 916	7 891	210 631	49 982	7 483
MEDIAN . . . . .	29.0	29.6	30.3	30.2	32.2	27.4	32.0	29.6	28.3

FEMALE . . . . .	394 222	804 548	395 367	472 046	3 831 774	661 000	9 218 559	3 025 173	324 164
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	31 352	60 217	27 290	30 667	225 651	56 299	555 333	198 045	26 541
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	30 196	58 451	26 774	32 953	253 748	54 048	561 877	216 490	24 201
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	29 918	58 266	30 516	37 287	292 212	55 958	707 484	237 592	24 446
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	36 089	73 188	34 217	43 471	329 129	65 292	794 538	275 161	31 015
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	36 774	73 922	38 233	42 536	312 224	62 848	780 581	280 857	33 450
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	36 541	69 044	36 596	39 247	289 364	58 749	714 339	251 299	26 497
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	28 844	55 841	34 939	40 387	299 819	49 882	724 909	235 297	22 944
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	43 748	82 061	50 876	53 001	456 166	73 634	1 072 764	350 789	31 452
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	37 506	76 795	42 959	45 229	423 881	62 873	1 027 561	318 582	30 396
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	18 143	36 038	21 042	24 272	228 224	30 189	506 462	165 447	13 988
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	17 417	39 039	16 455	20 560	200 956	25 636	452 413	129 593	14 304
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	28 465	64 499	23 935	34 735	310 010	40 780	741 239	219 201	25 120
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	13 956	42 291	9 554	20 316	158 622	19 667	430 652	111 673	14 605
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 273	14 896	1 981	7 385	51 768	5 145	147 707	35 147	5 205
MEDIAN . . . . .	29.5	30.8	30.6	31.2	33.6	28.1	33.4	31.1	29.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	766 490	1 521 316	788 275	891 009	7 228 399	1 279 952	17 131 529	5 686 838	625 499
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	209 046	413 057	208 236	238 975	1 936 496	335 462	4 409 654	1 578 930	169 058
NONFAHILY HOUSEHOLDER: HALE . . . . .	34 955	61 529	55 288	37 470	240 619	50 325	809 047	187 052	26 102
FEHALE . . . . .	42 462	97 218	41 303	47 090	374 273	58 398	1 112 879	280 563	34 423
SPOUSE . . . . .	179 069	360 464	169 834	203 453	1 551 772	276 376	3 452 176	1 272 135	146 950
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	278 488	552 398	272 711	332 369	2 955 104	526 804	6 846 529	2 256 375	233 656
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	22 470	36 650	40 903	31 652	170 135	32 587	501 244	111 783	15 308

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD

PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.68	2.66	2.59	2.75	2.83	2.88	2.71	2.78	2.72
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.19	3.21	3.13	3.24	3.33	3.39	3.34	3.23	3.25

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	286 463	571 804	304 827	323 535	2 551 388	444 185	6 331 580	2 046 545	229 583
1 PERSON . . . . .	65 418	138 071	74 577	68 444	535 564	92 289	1 674 085	408 645	51 646
2 PERSONS . . . . .	91 148	184 882	104 092	102 909	759 732	130 904	1 846 632	647 498	72 552
3 PERSONS . . . . .	47 609	90 676	51 449	55 976	456 008	77 543	1 045 887	405 014	37 390
4 PERSONS . . . . .	45 341	86 744	41 356	54 320	424 086	71 879	916 784	334 693	36 246
5 PERSONS . . . . .	23 304	44 322	20 466	26 579	222 661	38 490	492 117	150 388	19 237
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	13 643	27 109	12 887	15 307	153 337	33 004	356 075	100 307	12 512

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAHILIES . . . . .	209 046	413 057	208 236	238 975	1 936 496	335 462	4 409 654	1 578 930	169 058
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	112 716	214 187	104 755	126 480	966 791	189 501	2 219 484	804 138	91 109
HARRIEO-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	182 758	362 437	170 967	203 670	1 562 669	279 579	3 429 562	1 293 469	150 280
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	96 609	186 255	82 461	105 932	767 940	154 322	1 680 686	650 163	81 643
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	20 463	38 941	28 036	28 085	302 129	44 009	815 031	233 430	13 376
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	13 669	23 906	18 532	17 342	174 990	29 667	480 632	134 202	7 991

HARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	296 701	580 313	316 165	342 208	2 726 271	469 603	6 436 261	2 174 476	248 930
SINGLE . . . . .	83 638	165 107	89 604	100 028	851 601	133 299	2 198 935	623 411	79 949
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATE . . . . .	188 362	369 712	179 639	209 695	1 627 598	291 306	3 598 240	1 341 256	153 937
SEPARATE . . . . .	2 160	5 293	5 795	4 641	67 535	5 613	175 603	67 728	1 113
WIDOWED . . . . .	6 264	14 861	6 158	8 988	77 666	9 589	190 411	51 141	5 564
DIVORCED . . . . .	16 277	25 340	34 969	18 856	101 871	29 796	273 072	90 940	8 367

FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	10 797 630	3 025 290	2 633 105	11 863 895	947 154	3 121 820	690 768	4 591 120	14 229 191
URBAN . . . . .	8 242 909	2 061 227	1 819 971	8 159 851	822 477	1 663 140	320 707	2 698 347	11 224 017
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	6 738 812	1 286 467	1 271 827	7 231 453	792 359	1 131 046	133 787	2 006 346	9 089 722
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 504 097	774 760	548 144	928 398	30 118	532 094	186 920	692 001	2 134 295
RURAL . . . . .	2 554 721	964 063	813 134	3 704 044	124 677	1 458 680	370 061	1 892 773	3 005 174
FARM . . . . .	205 172	154 251	68 001	171 763	1 937	60 687	103 109	182 094	291 187

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	10 797 630	3 025 290	2 633 105	11 863 895	947 154	3 121 820	690 768	4 591 120	14 229 191
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	787 616	233 136	198 122	744 032	56 481	238 280	58 425	325 253	1 168 666
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	822 303	230 741	191 694	793 578	61 998	251 890	53 268	347 231	1 143 577
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	864 034	230 136	200 040	946 065	73 848	267 952	53 952	373 583	1 208 335
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	1 009 248	278 784	224 613	1 086 268	90 142	317 558	68 725	430 482	1 350 769
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	1 004 603	284 308	239 138	1 054 629	89 795	313 753	66 491	423 191	1 419 573
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	902 406	250 189	254 263	917 228	77 532	278 587	57 305	380 466	1 307 758
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	827 653	225 614	226 777	872 852	68 578	237 065	45 789	362 279	1 119 267
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	1 198 266	336 779	303 527	1 276 209	98 836	350 335	66 448	534 594	1 603 845
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	1 114 720	304 984	239 758	1 305 184	96 317	303 279	65 245	464 663	1 375 771
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	584 939	146 066	132 158	701 702	54 515	151 504	32 851	220 297	633 746
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	494 217	127 928	119 384	635 529	52 020	123 403	31 258	211 529	528 352
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	700 715	221 336	190 545	949 579	78 353	195 333	50 404	316 744	846 956
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	357 355	122 480	87 508	454 042	37 998	73 319	30 533	154 340	414 214
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	109 555	32 809	25 578	126 998	10 741	19 562	10 074	46 488	108 362
HEOIAN . . . . .	29.9	30.1	30.2	32.2	31.7	28.1	28.9	30.2	28.1
FEMALE . . . . .	5 583 932	1 548 874	1 335 877	6 179 615	495 839	1 603 540	350 107	2 376 342	7 228 344
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	386 603	113 630	96 027	365 711	27 464	117 113	28 631	158 378	570 223
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	397 071	113 722	92 152	387 795	30 865	124 789	26 587	171 147	557 981
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	435 975	110 817	99 032	458 336	35 463	130 214	26 113	182 051	592 102
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	500 937	134 746	110 461	536 767	45 270	154 157	34 003	210 917	660 470
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	510 459	139 517	120 718	537 413	45 561	153 689	32 873	214 171	698 166
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	458 162	125 161	125 925	458 694	38 537	141 999	28 348	199 402	650 013
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	421 445	112 500	113 128	446 739	35 249	117 862	21 852	179 263	558 149
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	619 347	171 307	150 761	660 817	50 706	178 764	33 617	274 073	808 354
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	571 771	160 175	123 765	683 732	50 475	159 122	33 521	243 448	708 475
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	311 936	75 319	68 939	374 675	29 543	82 141	15 811	117 301	330 878
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	264 277	67 291	60 732	346 090	27 599	67 386	16 219	116 156	281 609
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	388 514	125 059	104 531	547 439	46 536	112 883	27 400	177 311	474 222
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	233 101	77 420	52 465	286 218	25 132	48 651	18 227	99 533	259 643
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	84 334	22 210	17 241	89 189	7 439	14 770	6 905	33 191	78 059
HEOIAN . . . . .	31.2	31.6	31.0	33.9	33.5	29.3	29.7	31.5	29.1

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	10 568 741	2 935 227	2 575 411	11 566 454	913 046	3 015 721	664 519	4 479 508	13 888 408
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	2 858 101	824 044	700 769	3 137 940	245 444	809 046	179 476	1 246 672	3 697 338
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: HALE . . . . .	398 643	114 248	135 720	406 648	34 424	90 176	25 316	144 472	564 336
FEHALE . . . . .	579 758	176 200	156 351	668 109	58 769	131 670	39 524	223 638	683 098
SPOUSE . . . . .	2 399 436	718 443	596 889	2 575 216	198 305	648 665	154 266	1 028 348	3 106 188
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	4 106 679	1 049 762	871 063	4 522 571	355 262	1 281 490	249 279	1 752 453	5 500 583
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	226 124	52 530	114 619	255 970	20 842	54 674	16 658	83 925	336 865

## PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD

## PERSONS PER FAMILY

2.75	2.63	2.59	2.75	2.70	2.93	2.72	2.77	2.81
3.28	3.15	3.09	3.26	3.26	3.39	3.25	3.23	3.33

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

3 836 502	1 114 492	992 840	4 212 697	338 637	1 030 892	244 316	1 614 782	4 944 772	
1 PERSON . . . . .	859 503	260 741	232 458	949 316	81 319	195 466	56 382	328 230	1 066 084
2 PERSONS . . . . .	1 179 586	376 208	345 307	1 305 679	104 495	300 486	78 231	507 572	1 522 840
3 PERSONS . . . . .	675 188	190 663	163 181	743 449	58 837	199 302	39 356	315 746	868 822
4 PERSONS . . . . .	609 412	168 275	147 476	655 883	50 995	175 904	36 050	264 710	775 382
5 PERSONS . . . . .	308 529	78 222	68 438	328 919	26 440	89 324	19 569	121 984	392 371
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	204 284	40 383	35 980	229 451	16 551	70 408	14 728	76 540	319 273

## FAHILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

2 858 101	824 044	700 769	3 137 940	245 444	809 046	179 476	1 246 672	3 697 338
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	2 858 101	824 044	700 769	3 137 940	245 444	809 046	179 476	1 246 672
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	2 403 443	735 560	597 484	2 677 948	206 603	686 754	162 074	1 060 695
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 218 657	350 137	286 525	1 262 397	96 208	350 708	82 081	514 219
FEHALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	365 093	92 338	81 837	427 476	37 995	125 231	16 681	183 581
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	228 642	55 681	58 355	217 543	21 172	70 732	10 860	105 426

## HARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 939 394	1 120 572	994 583	4 412 447	352 780	1 132 274	256 347	1 680 307	5 200 575
NOW HARRIEO, EXCEPT SEPARATEO . . . . .	1 110 219	276 965	269 383	1 318 888	114 475	344 748	76 373	450 351	1 441 459
SEPARATEO . . . . .	2 459 440	735 560	616 499	2 677 948	206 603	686 754	162 074	1 060 695	3 256 703
WIOOWEO . . . . .	46 829	13 306	16 463	96 339	5 294	30 107	1 426	28 272	85 471
OIVORCEO . . . . .	102 762	26 485	20 285	144 914	10 369	28 321	6 191	41 843	101 463
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 364 283	1 210 705	1 048 666	4 967 773	402 047	1 231 424	268 776	1 864 766	5 508 038
NOW HARRIEO, EXCEPT SEPARATEO . . . . .	972 281	203 560	205 844	1 236 992	107 359	290 686	60 216	363 085	1 105 022
SEPARATEO . . . . .	2 454 877	735 823	612 415	2 652 845	204 614	671 250	158 211	1 062 871	3 223 918
WIOOWEO . . . . .	68 695	18 131	22 926	139 138	9 532	49 772	2 196	46 044	135 952
OIVORCEO . . . . .	519 555	157 003	111 772	692 5					

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .  
URBAN . . . . .  
INSIDE URANIZED AREAS . . . . .  
OUTSIDE URANIZED AREAS . . . . .  
RURAL . . . . .  
FARM. . . . .

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .  
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .  
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .  
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .  
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .  
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .  
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .  
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .  
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .  
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .  
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .  
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .  
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .  
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .  
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .  
MEDIAN. . . . .

FEMALE . . . . .  
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .  
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .  
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .  
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .  
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .  
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .  
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .  
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .  
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .  
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .  
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .  
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .  
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .  
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .  
MEDIAN. . . . .

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .  
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .  
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .  
FEMALE . . . . .  
SPOUSE . . . . .  
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .  
NONRELATIVES . . . . .

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD  
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .  
1 PERSON . . . . .  
2 PERSONS . . . . .  
3 PERSONS . . . . .  
4 PERSONS . . . . .  
5 PERSONS . . . . .  
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .  
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .  
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .  
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .  
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .  
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .  
SINGLE . . . . .  
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .  
SEPARATED . . . . .  
WIDOWED . . . . .  
DIVORCED . . . . .

FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .  
SINGLE . . . . .  
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .  
SEPARATED . . . . .  
WIDOWED . . . . .  
DIVORCED . . . . .

## FERTILITY

WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .  
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .  
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .

	STATES--CONTINUEO							SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	
	UTAH	VERMONT	WEST		WISCONSIN	WYOMING	ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARON GROVE, CALIF.		
			VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON					
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 461 037	511 456	5 346 818	4 132 156	1 949 644	4 705 767	469 557	1 932 709	
URBAN . . . . .	1 227 358	173 541	3 538 764	3 143 029	729 373	3 145 045	292 586	1 917 586	
INSIDE URANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 048 977	75 010	3 055 844	2 722 669	409 046	2 377 542	112 893	1 917 586	
OUTSIDE URANIZED AREAS . . . . .	178 381	98 531	482 920	420 360	320 327	767 503	179 693	-	
RURAL . . . . .	233 679	337 915	1 808 054	989 127	1 220 271	1 560 722	176 971	15 123	
FARM. . . . .	21 005	16 649	120 505	63 696	31 472	231 776	19 883	-	
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 461 037	511 456	5 346 818	4 132 156	1 949 644	4 705 767	469 557	1 932 709	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	189 905	35 992	360 471	306 476	145 455	347 092	44 821	129 814	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	146 074	37 241	377 909	298 742	155 346	342 902	39 065	134 248	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	125 913	43 270	441 779	319 378	155 118	394 229	37 380	153 225	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	138 918	51 308	506 364	368 808	174 099	468 275	42 413	185 002	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	155 686	48 636	529 157	400 251	172 610	447 567	48 834	201 344	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	133 096	44 469	472 736	390 493	161 602	397 896	49 543	183 005	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	107 904	42 626	454 805	355 356	144 275	352 540	39 118	163 342	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	142 854	57 338	664 399	487 226	207 553	501 150	53 009	251 852	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	110 824	46 907	551 210	384 436	199 490	456 239	39 895	202 624	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	55 260	24 621	267 065	204 200	102 262	232 979	19 174	99 583	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	45 678	20 900	215 429	185 258	94 071	199 375	17 099	67 876	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	68 269	33 761	330 780	255 578	151 878	331 619	22 844	92 136	
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	32 859	18 417	135 610	131 034	68 741	179 835	11 217	55 701	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 797	5 970	39 104	44 920	17 144	54 069	3 145	12 955	
MEDIAN. . . . .	24.2	29.4	29.8	29.8	30.4	29.4	27.0	29.4	
FEMALE . . . . .	736 761	262 311	2 729 904	2 081 088	1 003 788	2 399 287	229 176	979 881	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	92 570	17 558	175 904	150 041	70 589	170 134	21 974	63 804	
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	70 848	17 834	185 350	147 882	75 881	165 710	18 859	66 839	
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	62 468	21 083	215 584	153 514	74 933	193 380	18 224	73 998	
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	69 864	25 701	247 225	180 153	85 969	230 843	20 411	91 485	
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	79 782	25 713	257 938	194 106	87 622	224 744	24 110	96 830	
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	65 496	22 296	240 608	191 202	81 017	196 293	23 221	91 606	
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	53 240	21 626	228 863	178 372	72 263	177 283	18 360	79 910	
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	71 673	28 610	334 373	239 362	104 775	252 333	25 357	126 558	
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	56 167	23 823	281 950	194 190	105 257	230 472	19 624	101 835	
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	28 209	13 081	141 560	104 342	54 357	121 666	9 061	52 011	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	23 861	10 990	114 381	96 487	51 228	105 915	8 887	34 804	
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	37 281	18 739	190 772	136 066	85 944	187 518	12 517	55 509	
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	20 337	11 901	87 047	84 155	41 576	104 844	6 587	35 190	
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 965	4 356	28 349	31 216	12 377	38 152	1 984	9 502	
MEDIAN. . . . .	24.6	30.5	30.9	30.7	31.8	30.5	27.4	30.3	
IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 435 765	490 518	5 170 694	4 023 384	1 914 786	4 576 967	460 542	1 906 103	
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER . . . . .	352 240	128 271	1 391 076	1 084 019	530 188	1 210 640	122 254	492 762	
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	41 165	21 752	201 753	220 918	57 085	187 809	23 703	93 832	
FEMALE . . . . .	54 736	28 242	264 189	235 187	100 140	254 912	20 125	99 104	
SPOUSE . . . . .	308 554	108 163	1 142 854	909 083	451 088	1 037 559	107 555	411 410	
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	632 000	183 442	2 014 750	1 406 291	744 987	1 758 063	170 870	710 147	
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	47 070	20 648	156 072	167 886	31 298	127 984	16 035	98 848	
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.20	2.75	2.78	2.61	2.79	2.77	2.77	2.78	
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.67	3.27	3.27	3.14	3.26	3.31	3.28	3.28	
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	448 141	178 265	1 857 018	1 540 124	687 413	1 653 361	166 082	685 698	
1 PERSON . . . . .	75 956	39 378	383 823	367 542	142 719	369 883	35 222	143 222	
2 PERSONS . . . . .	123 719	56 280	582 515	516 615	212 043	517 845	51 811	222 573	
3 PERSONS . . . . .	74 940	30 221	360 945	252 360	130 620	272 934	28 796	121 022	
4 PERSONS . . . . .	71 633	28 888	301 595	234 016	111 835	260 293	27 984	109 216	
5 PERSONS . . . . .	48 675	14 108	131 278	107 839	56 757	137 271	13 703	53 582	
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	53 218	9 390	96 862	61 752	33 439	95 135	8 566	36 083	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	352 240	128 271	1 391 076	1 084 019	530 188	1 210 640	122 254	492 762	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	217 832	69 247	718 673	563 922	268 291	643 136	69 005	257 022	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDERR 18 YEARS . . . . .	311 598	108 505	1 142 809	919 093	450 962	1 049 190	108 817	412 018	
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	190 922	57 857	585 731	455 539	232 423	547 482	60 532	210 033	
WIDOWED . . . . .	33 575	15 796	204 766	128 148	62 803	130 783	9 357	58 797	
WIDOWED . . . . .	23 624	9 583	118 289	91 672	29 960	84 638	6 380	38 340	
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	488 270	189 117	2 013 593	1 577 909	711 340	1 751 481	178 172	740 182	
SINGLE . . . . .	136 413	60 363	606 587	460 540	182 034	540 797	48 403	232 505	
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	319 159	111 337	1 204 081	950 542	464 029	1 074 966	112 517	428 546	
SEPARATED . . . . .	4 004	3 184	55 533	25 858	8 036	18 404	1 351	14 523	
WIDOWED . . . . .	7 276	4 763	47 435	32 575	20 083	45 516	3 544	12 095	
DIVORCED . . . . .	21 418	9 470	99 957	108 394	37 158	71 798	12 357	52 513	
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	510 875	205 836	2 153 066	1 629 651	782 385	1 870 063	170 119	775 240	
SINGLE . . . . .	113 666	52 795	495 693	340 500	144 004	458 489	29 837	182 937	
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	315 409	111 309	1 189 255	934 732	464 760	1 063 021	110 768	425 755	
SEPARATED . . . . .	6 162	4 144	75 095	29 386	8 968	26 387	1 813	19 829	
WIDOWED . . . . .	41 149	24 156	258 062	173 722	116 409	223 885	15 284	72 306	
DIVORCED . . . . .	34 489	13 432	134 961	151 311	48 244	98 281	12 417	74 413	
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	340 055	122 946	1 309 007	983 195	431 646	1 081 496	111 459	486 389	
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	556 932	151 698	1 617 727	1 262 291	599 199	1 402 237	163 192	566 797	
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 638	1 234	1 236	1 284	1 388	1 297	1 464	1 165	

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B1)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	ATLANTA, GA.	BALTIMORE, MD.	BOSTON, MASS.	BUFFALO, N.Y.	CHICAGO, ILL.	CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND.	CLEVELAND, OHIO	COLUMBUS, OHIO	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.	
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 029 710	2 174 023	2 763 357	1 242 826	7 103 624	1 401 491	1 898 825	1 093 316	2 974 805	
URBAN . . . . .	1 616 651	1 906 605	2 626 029	1 057 233	6 817 918	1 163 605	1 771 670	895 961	2 627 571	
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 599 146	1 835 966	2 603 284	1 004 990	6 546 186	1 139 237	1 756 154	824 571	2 391 591	
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	17 505	70 639	22 745	52 243	271 732	24 368	15 516	71 390	235 980	
RURAL . . . . .	413 059	267 418	137 328	185 593	285 706	237 886	127 155	197 355	347 234	
FARM. . . . .	10 230	7 976	584	5 455	13 138	12 025	3 407	15 505	25 156	

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 029 710	2 174 023	2 763 357	1 242 826	7 103 624	1 401 491	1 898 825	1 093 316	2 974 805
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	145 580	137 888	144 175	77 768	525 736	106 303	126 166	80 253	228 179
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	160 783	147 523	169 302	82 346	518 861	106 230	131 400	81 788	226 343
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	176 274	178 442	208 926	103 656	593 055	116 862	152 153	85 369	253 248
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	183 557	207 559	255 232	116 913	651 148	132 973	166 951	104 600	269 724
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	190 900	203 706	286 954	113 762	656 215	132 154	166 982	121 873	296 948
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	202 507	186 899	247 823	97 686	630 540	122 084	152 957	107 932	283 621
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	191 465	182 642	221 386	88 099	557 436	103 667	146 135	90 246	266 837
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	269 565	260 343	307 062	131 592	829 749	153 942	210 320	124 700	372 837
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	197 825	233 652	285 973	139 480	736 952	145 300	209 658	106 606	291 807
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	87 904	112 322	150 569	72 844	368 730	69 179	112 236	53 007	132 244
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	68 225	103 689	130 654	65 756	314 016	60 289	101 326	40 750	104 028
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	98 154	139 475	194 939	93 481	443 047	92 365	136 277	59 977	158 550
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	47 296	62 792	115 146	46 333	208 525	47 618	66 572	29 247	69 196
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	13 675	17 091	35 216	13 110	60 614	12 525	19 692	6 968	19 243
MEDIAN. . . . .	28.9	30.7	31.3	29.7	29.4	31.8	28.4	28.7	28.7

## FEMALE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 049 546	1 124 699	1 453 131	649 640	3 662 717	729 908	993 236	563 730	1 524 160
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	71 300	67 243	70 084	37 615	257 455	51 847	61 877	39 142	111 129
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	78 483	70 640	82 525	39 692	250 181	52 436	64 157	39 047	111 005
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	86 445	89 406	102 418	51 469	294 993	56 494	75 093	42 675	124 198
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	91 091	101 918	132 483	58 011	318 531	65 744	83 165	51 568	134 314
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	98 296	103 747	145 849	58 455	332 398	67 859	85 237	64 473	151 429
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	108 224	95 338	126 550	48 174	325 339	62 623	78 450	54 471	143 767
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	95 736	93 527	114 624	47 642	285 378	52 391	75 377	46 000	134 804
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	136 270	133 525	159 712	68 974	426 359	80 039	110 743	64 695	186 409
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	102 074	120 057	150 817	70 993	395 231	74 522	106 320	54 529	145 739
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	48 039	59 125	77 895	39 240	185 817	37 269	61 083	27 907	70 239
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	35 354	56 567	70 458	36 237	156 331	33 906	56 319	22 142	58 404
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	57 393	79 894	115 087	54 436	253 804	54 036	78 088	35 219	93 598
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	30 829	41 083	79 181	29 998	136 418	31 659	42 610	19 713	46 433
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 012	12 629	25 548	8 704	42 482	9 083	14 717	5 149	12 692
MEDIAN. . . . .	29.6	31.8	32.9	33.3	30.9	30.8	33.2	29.4	29.5

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 996 265	2 121 794	2 660 357	1 216 523	6 974 202	1 374 909	1 872 896	1 057 996	2 925 403
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER, MALE . . . . .	535 037	564 527	669 061	323 859	1 799 388	363 747	499 280	277 275	783 408
FEMALE . . . . .	80 045	84 104	129 115	48 215	324 729	55 036	72 704	51 867	127 292
SPOUSE . . . . .	107 146	112 238	191 791	72 368	373 714	80 575	118 142	65 882	164 160
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	424 453	428 426	536 038	260 026	1 388 554	299 680	398 279	230 278	648 214
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	785 696	858 232	1 027 803	482 819	2 881 583	545 431	746 275	397 001	1 116 846

## PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD

## PERSONS PER FAMILY

PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.76	2.79	2.69	2.74	2.79	2.75	2.71	2.68	2.72
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.26	3.28	3.34	3.29	3.37	3.32	3.29	3.26	3.25

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	722 228	760 869	989 967	444 442	2 497 831	499 358	690 126	395 024	1 074 860
1 PERSON . . . . .	151 920	163 401	259 910	105 925	604 323	120 070	170 124	96 889	242 973
2 PERSONS . . . . .	214 730	227 442	294 676	135 030	710 571	146 795	210 442	122 816	333 667
3 PERSONS . . . . .	138 581	143 307	159 148	76 030	420 244	86 888	116 870	68 855	194 720
4 PERSONS . . . . .	124 147	122 676	139 542	67 284	374 853	76 259	101 494	60 354	171 491
5 PERSONS . . . . .	56 254	60 438	77 381	34 493	209 863	40 084	52 681	28 277	80 251
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	36 596	43 605	59 310	25 680	177 977	29 262	38 515	17 833	51 758

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	535 037	564 527	669 061	323 859	1 799 388	363 747	499 280	277 275	783 408
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	297 661	287 533	325 743	159 893	936 899	193 843	246 954	146 839	423 643
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	425 032	431 369	526 567	261 425	1 382 059	299 814	401 915	227 389	649 185
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	233 241	215 954	258 356	129 306	706 198	157 103	194 945	115 128	344 813
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	91 086	105 834	118 182	50 837	339 398	53 340	79 838	41 308	104 477
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	57 687	61 653	60 998	26 656	207 021	32 144	46 445	28 171	66 337

## FERTILITY

FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	813 318	897 410	1 198 104	520 864	2 860 088	569 131	792 109	442 866	1 177 828
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	180 655	230 330	386 727	140 689	742 560	135 510	203 758	114 125	237 970
SEPARATED . . . . .	439 257	447 837	556 898	267 597	1 434 951	307 324	406 219	236 349	670 598
WIDOWED . . . . .	25 432	45 784	34 249	15 369	103 384	11 220	13 722	9 475	29 563
DIVORCED . . . . .	86 178	111 576	154 455	70 794	370 272	71 163	104 911	43 637	126 104
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	81 796	61 883	65 775	26 415	208 921	43 914	63 499	39 280	113 593

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED

	DENVER- BOULDER, COLO.	DETROIT, FORT LAUDERDALE- MICH., HOLLYWOOD, FLA.	Houston, INDIANAPOLIS, KANSAS CITY, LOS ANGELES-LONG TEX.	IN. MO.-KANS.	BEACH, CALIF.
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## URBAN AND RURAL

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 620 902	4 353 413	1 018 200	2 905 353	1 166 575	1 327 106	7 477 503
URBAN . . . . .	1 498 858	3 953 773	1 001 812	2 605 417	934 059	1 194 036	7 419 025
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 434 377	3 888 997	1 001 812	2 411 424	836 812	1 105 001	7 419 025
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	64 481	64 776	-	193 993	97 247	89 035	-
RURAL . . . . .	122 044	399 640	16 388	299 936	232 516	133 070	58 478
FARM. . . . .	6 968	9 819	599	15 106	20 310	11 050	-

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 620 902	4 353 413	1 018 200	2 905 353	1 166 575	1 327 106	7 477 503
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	116 902	309 337	49 790	245 971	87 418	99 015	554 428
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	116 213	353 508	57 997	246 999	91 914	99 822	510 564
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	128 172	371 503	62 403	238 336	97 603	105 048	583 730
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	145 740	403 460	71 337	258 070	109 397	118 435	658 934
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	164 194	396 968	74 187	302 369	107 536	118 638	744 756
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	176 446	375 816	76 405	321 870	102 411	118 035	695 063
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	159 757	345 893	72 556	269 739	95 283	110 991	641 144
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	203 956	487 023	106 994	363 001	135 833	156 815	889 910
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	158 736	458 205	95 965	279 665	116 558	136 696	732 695
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	71 752	238 620	63 274	113 523	60 450	69 266	406 185
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	52 734	199 231	63 676	85 016	47 945	56 572	316 924
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	78 626	256 923	141 823	114 869	71 193	83 813	451 513
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	35 866	124 839	68 422	51 705	34 034	40 541	233 544
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	11 808	32 087	13 371	14 220	9 000	13 419	58 113
MEDIAN. . . . .	28.9	29.5	38.6	27.5	29.4	30.2	29.9

FEMALE. . . . .	821 630	2 245 203	534 713	1 450 908	604 894	689 703	3 826 363
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	57 065	151 373	24 448	119 848	42 808	47 870	272 353
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	57 061	171 807	27 486	122 602	45 675	48 730	239 602
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	62 541	183 071	31 663	115 386	47 022	51 834	296 693
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	71 111	200 681	35 547	127 105	54 076	58 723	324 887
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	82 653	203 791	38 135	150 400	55 567	62 395	369 271
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	86 647	193 795	39 286	157 387	52 154	61 344	343 532
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	80 138	175 529	35 874	131 092	49 846	56 352	325 082
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	102 095	250 034	53 960	177 213	69 777	80 295	446 653
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	81 993	241 348	50 735	140 365	60 828	70 769	372 163
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	35 924	124 045	36 784	56 169	31 290	35 480	215 439
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	27 117	101 938	35 479	45 007	25 446	30 844	166 280
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	47 188	152 190	78 235	65 381	40 693	49 798	259 605
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	21 585	72 899	38 813	34 021	23 153	25 348	152 073
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 482	22 702	8 268	8 932	6 559	9 921	42 730
MEDIAN. . . . .	29.6	30.5	41.0	27.9	30.5	31.2	31.0

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 589 742	4 305 139	1 010 254	2 869 903	1 145 383	1 310 525	7 335 611
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	407 673	1 119 575	293 055	750 303	310 928	354 344	1 815 161
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	97 871	185 545	50 702	151 414	41 939	57 295	439 090
FEMALE . . . . .	101 052	198 686	75 488	131 067	66 516	80 193	471 717
SPOUSE. . . . .	339 817	896 628	247 553	618 869	257 587	295 815	1 415 757
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	568 723	1 789 514	304 287	1 127 252	438 047	488 253	2 841 325
NONRELATIVES. . . . .	74 606	115 191	39 169	90 998	30 366	34 625	352 501
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	2.62	2.86	2.41	2.78	2.73	2.66	2.69
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.23	3.40	2.88	3.33	3.24	3.21	3.35

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS. . . . .	606 596	1 503 806	419 245	1 032 784	419 383	491 832	2 725 968
1 PERSON. . . . .	153 851	329 419	104 395	233 249	93 030	118 230	742 839
2 PERSONS . . . . .	194 226	437 456	174 876	299 065	129 515	155 627	802 587
3 PERSONS . . . . .	102 437	265 447	58 923	186 215	75 029	85 882	434 809
4 PERSONS . . . . .	92 066	243 634	45 647	168 906	67 583	76 454	362 400
5 PERSONS . . . . .	39 577	130 662	21 162	84 126	33 524	33 745	199 561
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	24 439	97 188	14 242	61 223	20 702	21 894	183 792

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES. . . . .	407 673	1 119 575	293 055	750 303	310 928	354 344	1 815 161
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	218 377	596 005	105 901	426 004	167 185	185 370	942 832
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	340 242	881 213	248 494	620 328	257 505	294 321	1 399 439
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	176 953	456 056	83 591	350 350	132 058	148 489	703 514
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	54 842	200 247	35 184	99 427	43 566	49 433	309 876
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS. . . . .	36 550	125 937	18 728	64 802	29 607	32 527	195 879

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	614 652	1 580 113	396 894	1 080 975	420 251	481 952	2 811 066
SINGLE. . . . .	199 076	479 329	93 025	309 258	111 857	128 965	985 275
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	350 937	915 611	256 594	654 448	264 136	300 421	1 485 013
SEPARATED . . . . .	8 331	34 667	7 889	23 007	6 266	6 898	74 136
WIDOWED . . . . .	10 717	37 351	14 930	16 671	10 104	10 123	71 188
DIVORCED . . . . .	45 591	113 155	24 456	77 591	27 888	35 545	195 484

## FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .

SINGLE. . . . .	644 963	1 738 952	451 116	1 093 072	469 389	541 269	3 017 715
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	160 836	420 989	77 852	224 906	97 744	114 517	775 050
SEPARATED . . . . .	349 099	927 219	255 268	643 314	263 844	302 159	1 485 757
WIDOWED . . . . .	13 798	53 506	10 731	34 225	8 875	11 517	107 446
DIVORCED . . . . .	55 659	202 477	68 182	89 517	55 697	60 017	331 888
	65 571	134 761	39 083	101 110	43 229	53 059	317 574

## FERTILITY

WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	422 644	1 023 830	202 802	743 197	281 420	319 109	1 809 425
CHILDREN EVER BORN . . . . .	478 504	1 368 052	231 139	1 001 501	389 455	409 815	2 224 990
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 132	1 336	1 140	1 348	1 384	1 284	1 230

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED										
	MIAMI, MILWAUKEE, MINNEAPOLIS-ST. FLA., WIS., PAUL, MINN.-WIS.					NASSAU- LEANS, LA., N.Y.-N.J.		NEW OR- LEAN, LA., N.Y.-N.J.		NEW YORK, NEWARK, PHILADELPHIA, N.J., PA.-N.J.	
TOTAL PERSONS	1 625 781	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 605 813	1 187 073	9 120 346	1 965 969	4 716 818			
URBAN	1 611 049	1 244 480	1 896 781	2 557 859	1 126 918	9 035 756	1 813 803	4 339 905			
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	1 611 049	1 197 723	1 765 468	2 490 166	1 077 410	9 035 756	1 813 803	4 259 995			
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	-	46 757	131 313	67 693	49 508	-	-	-			
RURAL	14 732	152 663	216 752	47 954	60 155	84 590	152 166	376 913			
FARM	-	6 896	35 834	882	408	104	2 998	12 486			

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS	1 625 781	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 605 813	1 187 073	9 120 346	1 965 969	4 716 818			
UNDER 5 YEARS	94 214	101 062	154 433	156 630	96 274	580 740	120 819	303 541			
5 TO 9 YEARS	100 788	99 625	153 720	181 762	92 883	566 084	139 759	323 498			
10 TO 14 YEARS	112 573	114 971	172 659	240 944	101 120	683 908	161 142	386 091			
15 TO 19 YEARS	136 337	131 680	198 867	260 858	111 457	746 493	178 885	444 712			
20 TO 24 YEARS	133 125	131 891	215 200	208 318	116 158	761 565	159 345	426 287			
25 TO 29 YEARS	119 252	122 285	215 707	182 230	117 310	750 826	150 213	371 328			
30 TO 34 YEARS	121 474	109 306	178 441	195 449	93 046	750 451	150 089	361 827			
35 TO 44 YEARS	193 035	152 495	254 148	323 811	131 168	1 096 145	244 375	526 016			
45 TO 54 YEARS	196 202	144 024	199 488	315 730	112 278	1 038 602	221 535	513 711			
55 TO 59 YEARS	85 325	71 831	96 394	163 699	55 485	506 384	120 389	266 618			
60 TO 64 YEARS	78 621	62 470	72 845	121 814	45 722	439 301	101 908	241 381			
65 TO 74 YEARS	147 851	92 563	104 750	154 236	72 295	718 220	129 791	330 071			
75 TO 84 YEARS	84 399	50 792	71 580	79 058	30 681	380 211	68 049	171 812			
85 YEARS AND OVER	22 585	12 148	25 301	23 274	7 196	101 416	19 670	49 925			
MEDIAN	34.8	29.9	28.8	31.9	28.2	33.1	32.4	31.4			

FEMALE	856 589	722 954	1 084 710	1 345 001	617 851	4 867 828	1 029 854	2 465 389			
UNDER 5 YEARS	46 202	49 584	74 704	75 888	47 481	285 328	58 522	150 576			
5 TO 9 YEARS	48 274	47 329	76 198	89 001	45 628	278 947	68 513	156 738			
10 TO 14 YEARS	55 500	57 735	83 823	116 851	50 066	315 101	79 004	188 932			
15 TO 19 YEARS	68 179	65 283	98 065	128 379	55 933	374 487	88 640	218 092			
20 TO 24 YEARS	68 259	67 443	109 480	103 407	59 956	401 873	82 207	218 367			
25 TO 29 YEARS	61 203	62 325	110 066	94 476	59 957	391 317	76 195	189 824			
30 TO 34 YEARS	64 365	55 685	89 238	102 168	47 408	397 382	81 758	186 755			
35 TO 44 YEARS	101 236	78 593	128 238	170 609	67 423	584 326	128 958	275 293			
45 TO 54 YEARS	102 222	73 805	102 043	164 771	58 895	555 679	116 860	270 140			
55 TO 59 YEARS	46 430	36 935	50 412	81 509	32 283	273 950	63 322	140 933			
60 TO 64 YEARS	43 533	33 427	36 749	63 652	24 123	248 584	52 935	130 712			
65 TO 74 YEARS	88 773	54 109	60 450	87 332	42 720	244 732	75 070	193 080			
75 TO 84 YEARS	47 498	32 050	48 703	49 560	20 663	247 632	43 485	110 494			
85 YEARS AND OVER	14 915	8 651	16 541	17 438	5 315	68 190	14 385	35 473			
MEDIAN	36.6	31.1	29.5	33.2	29.2	34.6	33.8	32.9			

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS	1 602 840	1 365 986	2 064 625	2 579 232	1 168 910	8 953 981	1 935 007	4 602 633			
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER, NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	418 329	360 581	531 112	663 356	303 451	2 303 508	509 280	1 205 846			
FEMALE	83 109	58 740	96 110	57 456	55 031	522 147	65 988	168 601			
SPOUSE	105 284	81 785	133 957	93 073	64 061	679 093	98 538	261 932			
OTHER RELATIVES	333 754	293 161	450 219	578 452	223 492	1 664 346	397 857	941 876			
NONRELATIVES	603 845	533 914	773 427	1 133 499	491 763	3 518 743	814 557	1 897 045			
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.64	2.73	2.71	3.17	2.77	2.55	2.87	2.81			
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.24	3.29	3.30	3.58	3.36	3.25	3.38	3.35			

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS	606 722	501 106	761 179	813 885	422 543	3 504 748	673 806	1 636 379			
1 PERSON	159 457	118 487	183 170	130 856	102 664	1 062 351	144 134	371 269			
2 PERSONS	195 830	153 424	232 413	219 531	118 684	1 016 395	193 351	478 434			
3 PERSONS	99 341	84 406	124 725	149 100	75 351	561 958	121 517	284 355			
4 PERSONS	78 627	77 481	122 275	161 550	62 752	446 998	111 708	257 674			
5 PERSONS	40 114	39 344	59 551	91 979	32 481	232 164	60 362	138 601			
6 OR MORE PERSONS	33 353	27 964	39 045	60 869	30 631	184 882	42 734	106 046			

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES	418 329	360 581	531 112	663 356	303 451	2 303 508	509 280	1 205 846			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	185 864	190 759	294 208	350 846	162 930	1 104 993	258 378	604 466			
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	329 692	296 234	451 000	575 506	226 513	1 656 906	393 676	947 489			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	143 085	150 753	245 501	306 142	119 173	749 359	192 555	473 487			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	71 045	54 164	65 366	72 722	63 199	546 595	95 069	209 055			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	37 119	35 965	42 119	39 903	38 463	327 292	58 645	114 975			

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	611 593	513 179	782 736	963 176	422 120	3 321 162	720 434	1 734 545			
SINGLE	179 145	163 459	255 496	293 129	133 185	1 201 459	235 437	568 190			
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATE	357 854	305 593	462 845	602 452	238 411	1 756 162	411 794	980 391			
SEPARATE	13 466	6 537	8 086	14 538	15 383	117 528	20 715	58 008			
WIDOWED	17 916	13 427	16 408	25 251	11 949	100 541	24 570	56 769			
DIVORCED	43 212	24 163	39 901	27 866	23 192	145 472	27 918	71 187			
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	706 613	568 306	849 985	1 063 301	474 676	3 968 452	823 815	1 969 143			
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATE	155 833	149 051	231 485	265 168	121 595	1 187 236	223 603	537 303			
SEPARATE	358 602	301 183	460 491	598 477	233 480	1 772 449	412 355	972 755			
WIDOWED	21 000	11 583	11 443	24 496	24 105	221 031	40 059	88 044			
DIVORCED	98 866	69 551	86 299	129 787	56 804	529 193	106 567	267 836			
PER 1,000 WOMEN	72 292	36 938	60 267	45 373	36 692	258 5					

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS. SEE INTRODUCTION FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS. SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	PHOENIX, PITTSBURGH, PORTLAND, RIVERSIDE--SAN BERNARDINO, SACRAMENTO, ST. LOUIS, SAN ANTONIO, ARIZ. PA. OREG.--WASH. OREGON--ONTARIO, CALIF. CALIF. MO.--ILL. TEX.									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 509 052	2 263 894	1 242 594	I 558 182	1 014 002	2 356 460	I 071 954			
URBAN . . . . .	1 441 913	1 917 631	1 076 019	1 408 713	912 469	2 049 349	969 353			
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	1 410 786	1 841 918	1 035 370	1 164 807	812 791	1 940 885	941 725			
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	31 127	75 713	40 649	243 906	99 678	108 644	27 628			
RURAL . . . . .	67 139	346 263	166 575	149 469	101 533	307 111	102 601			
FARM. . . . .	3 659	5 304	13 344	7 100	7 469	34 858	5 106			

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 509 052	2 263 894	1 242 594	I 558 182	1 014 002	2 356 460	I 071 954			
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	111 466	128 899	92 205	127 132	72 132	171 306	89 665			
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	114 097	145 400	89 273	121 424	68 013	175 352	91 088			
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	117 956	166 786	94 776	123 467	76 237	193 463	95 886			
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	138 200	198 232	101 544	137 332	94 697	219 940	110 370			
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	146 694	198 161	112 558	142 314	104 835	209 288	103 773			
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	137 313	179 986	124 973	140 045	96 422	194 572	92 290			
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	116 667	164 050	117 035	118 868	85 766	176 488	84 050			
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	170 977	237 916	148 584	168 813	117 940	264 377	115 736			
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	137 952	256 309	115 800	139 429	104 666	246 836	99 731			
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	71 923	152 278	60 086	80 473	53 935	122 628	50 995			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	71 047	134 751	50 300	70 004	42 202	107 011	41 825			
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	115 514	194 214	83 883	116 561	59 322	169 263	59 111			
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	48 859	80 001	40 078	55 550	28 475	83 483	29 928			
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	10 387	26 911	11 499	16 770	9 340	22 453	7 506			
MEDIAN. . . . .	29.6	33.5	30.3	29.5	29.7	30.4	27.4			
FEMALE. . . . .	767 654	1 184 745	636 300	790 437	517 717	1 233 252	551 444			
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	54 663	63 097	44 739	60 967	35 242	83 682	43 861			
5 TO 9 YEARS . . . . .	57 941	73 428	41 944	61 278	32 995	86 059	44 967			
10 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	55 085	78 812	47 928	58 286	37 560	94 556	46 602			
15 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	67 139	97 917	50 674	67 192	47 006	108 792	53 176			
20 TO 24 YEARS . . . . .	72 173	101 269	57 365	70 225	53 664	108 334	51 925			
25 TO 29 YEARS . . . . .	67 720	90 424	62 014	70 684	47 797	99 121	48 015			
30 TO 34 YEARS . . . . .	58 595	84 123	59 239	58 451	43 488	92 587	42 683			
35 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	86 152	124 854	73 416	84 278	60 654	137 063	60 228			
45 TO 54 YEARS . . . . .	71 485	131 589	59 664	70 700	53 589	127 047	54 001			
55 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	39 166	86 786	31 444	42 955	28 316	66 725	26 959			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	38 478	71 778	26 239	37 907	21 234	56 285	20 930			
65 TO 74 YEARS . . . . .	64 474	111 304	48 538	62 304	31 253	100 132	33 572			
75 TO 84 YEARS . . . . .	28 098	50 448	25 567	34 070	18 489	54 929	19 577			
85 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 485	18 916	7 529	11 140	6 430	15 940	4 948			
MEDIAN. . . . .	30.8	35.3	31.1	30.6	30.5	31.9	28.7			

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 500 368	2 223 202	1 223 894	I 524 207	991 358	2 320 854	I 038 329			
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER. . . . .	392 511	615 233	327 105	415 794	266 292	620 653	266 557			
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE . . . . .	74 162	81 142	68 897	61 149	55 106	86 483	34 222			
FEMALE . . . . .	82 015	134 720	83 319	73 361	63 956	132 523	47 184			
SPOUSE. . . . .	338 332	507 155	272 599	349 524	214 837	502 638	218 082			
OTHER RELATIVES . . . . .	548 784	845 260	415 651	574 563	343 745	927 944	451 874			
NONRELATIVES . . . . .	64 564	39 692	56 323	49 816	47 422	50 613	20 410			
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.73	2.68	2.55	2.77	2.57	2.76	2.98			
PERSONS PER FAMILY . . . . .	3.26	3.20	3.10	3.22	3.10	3.30	3.51			

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	548 688	831 095	479 321	550 304	385 354	839 659	347 963			
1 PERSON . . . . .	124 495	194 083	120 856	111 163	92 815	193 147	71 210			
2 PERSONS . . . . .	188 221	262 663	159 534	185 781	129 366	252 857	98 506			
3 PERSONS . . . . .	87 538	147 047	78 439	92 056	67 476	147 978	61 931			
4 PERSONS . . . . .	78 355	125 941	71 220	85 313	56 685	130 955	56 117			
5 PERSONS . . . . .	39 978	63 369	32 374	43 293	24 369	63 279	31 234			
6 OR MORE PERSONS . . . . .	30 101	37 992	16 898	32 698	14 643	51 443	28 965			

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES. . . . .	392 511	615 233	327 105	415 794	266 292	620 653	266 557			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	193 572	278 979	169 934	216 322	137 314	322 499	151 340			
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	334 987	511 173	274 312	350 993	216 885	504 151	217 560			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	159 590	235 844	135 912	175 085	104 472	259 064	121 498			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	44 999	80 644	42 460	51 954	39 334	94 735	40 779			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	28 591	37 143	29 021	35 782	27 969	55 376	26 234			

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	565 568	853 401	464 651	576 253	385 700	847 384	379 301			
SINGLE. . . . .	162 234	249 949	129 431	152 262	116 255	243 942	114 104			
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	348 581	525 457	281 994	366 359	224 633	515 662	230 496			
SEPARATED . . . . .	7 873	14 156	7 596	10 156	8 550	17 445	6 837			
WIDOWED . . . . .	10 179	29 271	9 490	12 784	8 140	23 764	7 028			
DIVORCED. . . . .	36 701	34 568	36 140	34 692	28 122	46 571	20 836			
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	599 965	969 408	501 689	609 906	411 920	968 955	416 014			
SINGLE. . . . .	125 177	238 851	104 577	113 496	93 806	228 150	94 880			
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED . . . . .	346 582	521 521	279 160	361 693	221 162	515 800	229 958			
SEPARATED . . . . .	10 941	23 029	10 200	17 649	13 633	24 935	10 978			
WIDOWED . . . . .	61 136	139 543	54 601	66 092	40 227	128 023	43 466			
DIVORCED. . . . .	56 129	46 454	53 151	50 976	43 092	72 047	36 732			

## FERTILITY

WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS . . . . .	351 779	498 587	302 708	350 830	252 609	545 897	256 027			
CHILDCREN EVER BORN . . . . .	457 167	567 380	371 606	512 240	297 569	720 391	355 993			
PER 1,000 WOMEN . . . . .	1 300	1 138	1 228	1 460	1 178	1 320	1 390			

Table P-1. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSAs OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## URBAN AND RURAL

	SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED					
	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.	SAN JOSE, CALIF.	SEATTLE-EVERETT, WASH.	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.	WASHINGTON, D.C.-MO.-VA.
URBAN	1 861 846	3 250 630	1 295 071	1 607 469	1 569 134	3 060 922
INSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	1 764 357	3 172 535	1 253 621	1 380 429	1 415 008	2 872 066
OUTSIDE URBANIZED AREAS	1 718 933	3 172 535	1 231 978	1 366 642	1 353 103	2 731 176
RURAL	45 424	-	21 643	13 787	61 905	140 890
FARM	97 489	78 095	41 450	227 040	154 126	188 856
	3 433	2 622	2 965	4 470	4 398	7 897

## AGE

TOTAL PERSONS	3 250 630	1 295 071	1 607 469	1 569 134	3 060 922
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 861 846	3 250 630	1 295 071	1 607 469	1 569 134
5 TO 9 YEARS	129 194	193 537	89 257	104 958	81 402
10 TO 14 YEARS	124 925	186 198	90 392	106 342	89 798
15 TO 19 YEARS	130 044	228 035	105 325	119 675	107 299
20 TO 24 YEARS	177 974	265 241	124 271	137 018	121 025
25 TO 29 YEARS	227 705	294 683	133 102	157 604	119 060
30 TO 34 YEARS	187 608	319 809	123 120	162 118	112 617
35 TO 44 YEARS	153 539	308 222	120 461	149 996	101 605
45 TO 54 YEARS	203 164	418 711	173 053	203 091	154 640
55 TO 59 YEARS	174 479	340 249	132 819	157 307	153 929
60 TO 64 YEARS	91 000	189 044	60 782	79 725	88 298
65 TO 74 YEARS	71 048	143 812	45 489	70 122	102 981
75 TO 84 YEARS	122 049	219 623	59 445	90 142	204 854
85 YEARS AND OVER	52 782	109 374	28 727	49 536	104 305
MEDIAN	16 335	34 092	8 828	19 835	27 321
	28.8	32.2	29.3	30.5	38.2
FEMALE	915 822	1 659 455	654 284	814 520	829 589
UNDER 5 YEARS	63 174	94 381	43 758	51 410	39 612
5 TO 9 YEARS	60 822	93 992	44 406	53 958	44 207
10 TO 14 YEARS	63 918	108 167	51 343	56 342	52 523
15 TO 19 YEARS	79 229	130 608	61 163	67 558	60 401
20 TO 24 YEARS	94 995	147 303	65 152	76 120	61 607
25 TO 29 YEARS	85 243	158 326	58 985	78 720	58 814
30 TO 34 YEARS	77 953	154 605	61 225	76 721	50 713
35 TO 44 YEARS	101 249	207 343	86 991	99 246	79 866
45 TO 54 YEARS	89 623	173 179	66 063	77 786	81 141
55 TO 59 YEARS	49 357	97 258	31 700	41 319	50 845
60 TO 64 YEARS	37 266	76 341	24 352	36 837	56 874
65 TO 74 YEARS	68 518	121 145	34 262	48 632	115 499
75 TO 84 YEARS	32 820	71 884	18 531	34 027	59 978
85 YEARS AND OVER	11 655	24 923	6 353	13 844	17 509
MEDIAN	30.7	35.1	30.2	31.4	40.6

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

IN HOUSEHOLDS	1 758 976	3 177 326	1 267 657	1 572 419	1 542 217	2 991 282
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	458 245	800 754	324 641	411 848	450 620	757 450
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	105 632	236 035	67 743	101 927	68 484	162 867
FEMALE	105 412	243 627	66 021	103 339	121 634	195 390
SPOUSE	372 846	637 254	266 534	341 632	373 860	591 902
OTHER RELATIVES	620 654	1 085 069	477 503	534 206	476 207	1 137 745
NONRELATIVES	96 187	174 587	65 215	79 467	51 412	145 928
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.63	2.48	2.77	2.55	2.41	2.68
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.17	3.15	3.29	3.13	2.89	3.28

## PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

HOUSEHOLDS	669 289	1 280 416	458 405	617 114	640 738	1 115 707
1 PERSON	159 602	376 911	99 639	160 857	163 353	285 823
2 PERSONS	230 992	413 105	142 519	205 738	256 620	320 786
3 PERSONS	111 853	201 616	81 618	99 628	93 524	196 283
4 PERSONS	91 571	162 650	74 691	89 258	72 147	171 723
5 PERSONS	43 469	72 807	36 206	40 898	32 732	82 483
6 OR MORE PERSONS	31 802	53 327	23 732	20 735	22 362	58 609

## FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES	458 245	800 754	324 641	411 848	450 620	757 450
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	229 713	387 353	176 435	207 454	173 841	410 054
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	369 096	637 479	267 468	344 666	377 652	589 870
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	175 283	298 812	141 573	164 882	134 377	315 122
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	71 143	127 972	44 333	51 932	60 021	134 481
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	47 351	77 165	29 184	36 018	34 066	81 800

## MARITAL STATUS

MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	749 775	1 279 945	495 320	623 684	597 388	1 143 940
SINGLE	270 772	461 191	166 433	197 134	139 143	397 414
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATE	398 606	668 991	278 894	356 517	390 046	617 308
SEPARATE	14 531	22 761	11 455	10 980	9 800	43 944
WIDOWED	12 430	29 683	6 604	12 752	19 014	24 082
OIVORCEO	53 436	97 319	31 934	46 301	39 385	61 192
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	727 908	1 362 915	514 777	652 810	693 247	1 264 234
SINGLE	169 693	357 974	125 201	153 046	119 748	374 711
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATE	390 960	667 268	277 004	352 816	385 136	615 506
SEPARATE	22 731	40 283	13 299	11 221	13 586	61 538
WIDOWED	70 849	155 220	44 807	68 624	114 981	117 457
OIVORCEO	73 675	142 170	54 466	67 103	59 796	95 022

## FERTILITY

WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	438 669	798 185	333 516	400 365	311 401	817 035
CHILDREN EVER BORN	514 373	808 306	385 143	453 324	386 288	895 200
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 173	1 013	1 155	1 132	1 240	1 096

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

UNITED STATES	STATES							
	ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	226 545 805	3 893 888	401 851	2 718 215	2 286 435	23 667 902	2 889 964	3 107 576	594 338
NATIVE . . . . .	212 589 728	3 853 510	386 213	2 554 820	2 265 984	20 171 333	2 778 857	2 843 690	573 965
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	144 558 269	3 077 456	124 870	82 168	1 579 402	10 725 620	1 235 186	1 777 721	309 113
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	65 825 932	759 772	254 517	1 645 377	677 512	9 197 081	1 520 382	1 001 730	259 153
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	2 205 527	16 282	4 826	27 275	9 070	248 632	23 289	64 239	5 699
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	13 956 077	40 378	15 638	163 395	20 451	3 496 569	111 107	263 886	20 373

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	47 451 236	870 370	91 746	583 241	495 041	4 677 193	599 084	643 542	125 315
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	42 922 138	856 511	82 620	456 918	487 027	3 619 055	549 195	574 558	119 271
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	4 529 098	13 859	9 126	126 323	8 014	1 058 138	49 889	68 984	6 044
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	2 947 051	5 049	963	85 340	2 659	793 886	35 334	33 555	2 438
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	2 474 619	4 594	832	75 426	2 479	630 125	29 225	28 719	1 970
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	472 432	455	131	9 914	180	163 761	6 109	4 836	468
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	1 582 047	8 810	8 163	40 983	5 355	264 252	14 555	35 429	3 606
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	1 400 917	7 696	7 370	34 816	4 966	224 475	12 652	32 353	3 250
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	181 130	1 114	793	6 167	389	39 777	1 903	3 076	356

PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	162 753 517	2 727 539	271 058	1 923 227	1 615 918	17 282 508	2 074 893	2 278 775	427 952
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	144 370 205	2 674 282	236 824	1 556 261	1 586 208	13 405 238	1 838 061	1 932 277	402 193
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	18 444 312	53 257	34 234	366 966	29 710	3 877 270	236 832	346 498	25 759
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	8 170 555	16 029	4 825	236 975	9 817	2 318 444	149 671	69 647	5 422
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	5 879 301	14 040	4 387	198 102	9 104	1 548 691	127 157	48 669	4 568
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	2 291 254	1 989	438	38 873	713	769 753	18 514	20 978	854
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	10 273 757	37 228	29 409	129 991	19 893	1 558 826	91 161	276 851	20 337
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	8 922 069	33 952	26 182	114 678	18 366	1 290 983	82 586	243 856	18 605
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	1 351 688	3 276	3 227	15 313	1 527	267 843	8 575	32 995	1 732

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	96 526 946	1 512 862	182 030	1 112 919	874 346	10 592 089	1 367 755	1 453 504	260 037
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	81 309 944	1 408 773	133 465	979 886	796 857	8 994 610	1 140 526	1 264 629	229 168
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	62 275 065	1 048 470	93 024	761 855	594 424	7 185 837	871 070	979 266	172 943
CARPOOL . . . . .	19 075 929	360 303	40 441	218 031	202 433	1 808 773	269 456	285 363	56 225
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	6 089 147	21 271	6 016	21 266	8 414	597 253	64 002	80 038	10 348
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	5 354 846	45 951	30 239	46 982	37 605	501 308	83 843	70 030	12 077
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	1 564 032	14 949	8 396	45 540	10 609	306 414	29 943	17 083	3 346
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	2 167 927	21 918	3 914	19 245	20 861	192 504	49 441	21 724	5 098

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.16
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SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	62 134 476	1 089 926	113 754	769 467	577 663	6 772 002	809 177	868 662	169 022
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	2 405 219	31 420	5 218	27 251	16 625	303 101	38 276	39 105	7 176
PUBLIC . . . . .	861 106	11 046	3 012	10 912	5 005	111 934	15 375	13 479	2 310
PRIVATE . . . . .	1 544 113	20 374	2 206	16 339	11 620	191 167	22 901	25 626	4 866
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	32 021 321	593 769	62 259	394 005	329 908	1 210 828	399 820	425 176	83 926
PUBLIC . . . . .	28 303 589	521 830	60 275	368 135	311 887	2 773 588	373 381	372 250	68 501
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	3 717 732	71 939	1 984	25 870	18 021	367 240	26 439	52 926	15 425
PUBLIC . . . . .	15 165 732	262 875	27 513	173 395	147 634	1 517 419	185 569	227 158	43 486
PRIVATE . . . . .	13 839 735	242 957	26 781	164 950	141 228	1 391 093	176 207	194 557	37 255
1 325 997	19 918	732	8 445	6 406	126 326	9 362	32 601	6 231	

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	132 775 652	2 216 688	211 391	1 557 807	1 336 869	14 029 451	1 663 192	1 899 279	344 358
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	24 370 124	541 770	18 346	226 988	365 874	1 992 732	182 595	304 239	52 403
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	20 320 142	416 951	17 944	204 172	237 010	1 709 679	181 348	256 075	58 368
4 YEARS . . . . .	45 691 481	701 113	80 457	534 051	457 392	4 350 993	560 982	637 771	128 497
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	20 800 462	276 574	47 333	331 357	146 621	3 197 320	356 345	297 748	49 072
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	21 593 443	280 280	47 311	261 239	129 972	2 778 727	381 922	403 446	56 018

PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .

66.3	56.7	82.8	72.3	54.9	73.6	78.1	70.5	67.8
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SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	17 105 415	301 875	29 971	203 665	172 667	1 731 901	216 601	229 637	48 146
AIR FORCE . . . . .	223 687	1 970	1 632	1 739	566	41 858	6 286	157	242
CIVILIAN . . . . .	16 881 728	299 905	28 339	201 926	172 101	1 690 043	210 315	229 480	47 904
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	11 982 393	214 856	18 950	129 857	111 753	1 210 613	144 805	170 188	34 852
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	4 899 335	85 049	9 389	72 069	60 348	479 430	65 510	59 292	13 052
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	2 625 534	37 569	5 622	33 876	29 205	240 913	37 881	32 319	7 147
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 856 630	24 116	3 708	24 515	20 627	170 141	28 285	24 701	5 175
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	275 176	5 093	627	3 965	2 705	24 567	2 602	3 109	817
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	493 728	8 360	1 287	5 396	4 205	6 994	4 509	1 155	
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	2 273 801	47 480	3 767	38 193	31 143	238 517	27 629	26 973	5 905
EMPLOYED . . . . .	920 130	18 665	1 400	14 824	13 071	113 362	11 682	12 892	2 324
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	344 511	5 983	655	5 300	3 943	34 336	4 487	4 241	1 080
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .									

**Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

STATES--CONTINUED

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	HAWAII	IDAHO	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA	KANSAS
638 333	9 746 324	5 463 105	964 691	943 935	11 426 518	5 490 224	2 913 808	2 363 679
597 789	8 679 842	5 368 484	829 686	922 243	10 589 474	5 383 677	2 863 838	2 316 243
215 448	3 047 299	3 869 432	557 661	465 767	7 869 860	3 913 478	2 238 867	1 472 840
376 297	5 492 475	1 460 176	248 885	450 903	2 610 415	1 450 769	617 302	829 524
6 044	140 068	38 876	23 140	5 573	109 199	19 430	7 669	13 859
40 544	1 066 482	94 621	135 005	21 692	837 044	106 547	49 970	47 436
108 467	1 792 110	1 228 610	198 254	213 891	2 394 669	1 182 092	603 077	467 864
101 862	1 588 054	1 200 345	169 671	205 082	2 155 561	1 131 344	589 042	452 812
6 605	204 056	28 265	28 583	8 809	239 108	50 748	14 035	15 812
2 750	162 623	12 121	1 118	6 498	141 814	15 658	4 169	7 433
2 533	144 170	10 857	1 040	5 587	113 914	14 205	4 083	6 679
217	18 453	1 264	78	911	27 900	1 453	88	754
3 855	41 433	16 144	27 465	2 311	97 294	35 090	9 866	8 379
3 368	37 228	15 130	23 416	2 277	85 917	30 566	8 860	6 697
487	4 205	1 014	4 049	34	11 377	4 524	1 006	1 682
495 107	7 384 858	3 819 662	688 653	636 513	8 189 363	3 889 000	2 089 330	1 715 117
452 111	6 385 409	3 715 098	490 407	600 460	7 178 225	3 697 967	2 019 232	1 626 601
42 996	999 449	104 564	198 246	36 053	1 011 078	191 033	70 098	86 516
16 857	620 005	37 862	9 952	19 196	360 953	52 355	13 670	33 944
13 394	398 257	32 707	9 350	15 148	227 603	45 335	11 995	28 661
3 463	221 748	5 155	602	4 048	133 350	7 020	1 675	5 283
26 139	379 444	66 702	188 294	16 857	650 125	138 678	56 428	54 572
22 147	336 579	59 238	150 127	15 091	538 638	128 186	52 251	50 758
3 992	42 865	7 464	38 167	1 766	111 487	10 492	4 177	3 814
295 636	4 019 493	2 346 717	455 887	373 487	4 894 028	2 286 130	1 285 588	1 074 423
134 459	3 623 932	2 111 259	359 361	301 689	3 887 738	2 050 999	1 033 926	935 434
87 971	2 805 035	591 002	252 267	235 855	3 011 106	1 588 366	799 060	720 901
46 488	818 897	520 257	107 094	65 834	876 632	462 633	234 866	214 533
117 560	103 404	93 584	38 163	8 657	576 257	40 352	23 972	10 256
35 412	137 753	79 574	35 825	29 225	278 223	113 711	120 395	67 818
3 991	103 087	30 787	13 400	12 333	46 647	20 837	20 949	15 002
4 214	51 317	31 513	9 138	21 583	105 163	60 231	86 346	45 913
1.25	1.14	1.16	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15
182 772	2 393 696	1 498 173	267 101	251 531	3 131 289	1 503 146	773 176	596 348
7 233	104 584	59 226	13 597	6 596	127 805	53 647	35 787	25 474
4 022	30 144	22 626	3 544	2 383	49 859	17 858	15 206	9 161
3 211	74 440	36 600	10 053	4 213	77 946	35 789	20 581	16 313
77 469	1 215 203	838 737	132 284	145 489	1 615 661	811 326	401 926	308 525
64 844	1 063 631	759 198	110 157	139 313	1 356 948	725 066	358 875	288 965
12 625	151 572	79 539	22 127	6 176	258 713	86 260	43 051	23 560
38 339	580 040	361 092	66 805	59 272	781 874	346 309	200 452	140 429
32 315	531 947	335 759	54 528	58 065	692 481	323 515	185 329	131 678
6 024	48 093	25 333	12 277	1 207	89 393	22 794	15 123	8 751
398 312	6 245 990	3 085 410	546 825	514 236	6 674 165	3 134 984	1 699 965	1 388 068
63 244	1 091 197	743 079	90 305	69 692	1 298 695	527 027	289 061	209 680
64 367	957 099	598 471	55 118	70 428	1 036 117	542 912	200 944	174 599
102 828	2 196 961	875 235	189 212	183 366	2 388 838	1 303 355	722 734	544 825
56 073	1 082 686	395 702	100 912	107 963	980 982	373 607	248 130	241 347
111 800	918 047	472 923	111 278	82 787	969 533	388 083	239 096	217 617
68.0	67.2	56.5	73.4	72.8	65.0	65.9	71.2	72.3
47 441	653 830	425 487	70 055	71 575	861 896	432 440	224 959	179 896
311	6 890	6 410	5 258	760	13 625	210	96	5 164
47 130	646 940	419 077	64 797	70 815	848 271	432 230	224 863	174 732
37 134	442 388	278 234	49 632	46 527	601 941	298 563	168 747	120 315
9 996	204 552	140 843	15 165	24 288	246 330	133 667	56 116	54 417
4 183	106 444	61 663	10 639	12 257	137 166	75 701	39 070	30 866
2 077	75 439	42 209	6 536	8 615	96 931	54 748	30 046	22 634
2 797	8 595	5 298	909	1 519	13 170	8 986	3 701	2 123
1 309	22 420	14 356	3 194	2 123	27 065	11 967	5 323	6 129
5 813	98 108	79 180	4 526	12 031	109 164	57 966	17 046	23 531
1 133	46 169	33 560	1 597	5 319	39 059	17 509	8 061	11 377
1 308	11 888	8 947	553	1 582	20 602	10 752	2 961	2 916
3 372	40 051	36 673	2 376	5 130	49 503	29 705	6 024	9 238
511 829	7 634 100	3 968 013	668 979	666 702	8 566 363	4 081 330	2 194 627	1 767 924
72 800	1 370 730	630 672	104 374	118 116	1 370 593	682 854	354 690	307 751
14 242	18.0	15.9	15.6	17.7	16.0	16.7	16.2	17.4
68 109	1 297 970	605 704	99 333	114 047	1 326 087	664 143	344 261	297 684
29.6	36.4	32.6	31.1	34.8	32.7	34.2	32.9	35.6
434 405	5 983 955	3 490 113	640 779	571 844	7 263 817	3 486 380	1 797 257	1 471 139
41 601	572 484	357 596	38 530	50 023	559 034	277 389	135 545	117 344
27 233	376 476	235 219	22 076	25 824	332 704	163 309	72 551	61 590
22 342	312 644	204 593	16 732	19 747	272 466	129 674	56 923	48 054
434 405	5 983 955	3 490 113	640 779	571 844	7 263 817	3 486 380	1 797 257	1 471 139
10 127	127 859	80 055	8 207	6 658	129 383	45 843	21 658	17 338
71 338	1 661 643	480 662	72 626	89 359	1 197 748	563 976	358 750	287 490
12 424	209 389	104 291	8 219	8 601	175 281	75 616	39 366	33 522

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSAs OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	MAINE	MARYLAND	HASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	HINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 660 777	4 205 900	1 124 660	4 216 975	5 737 037	9 262 078	4 075 970	2 520 638	4 916 686	
NATIVE . . . . .	3 628 795	4 116 546	1 081 364	4 023 623	5 253 814	8 852 373	3 966 872	2 498 102	4 829 804	
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	2 907 935	3 285 064	820 137	2 251 199	4 105 196	6 606 237	3 043 707	1 784 435	3 431 555	
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	707 473	812 502	251 322	1 738 548	1 083 425	2 212 013	908 378	512 378	1 381 797	
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	13 387	18 980	9 905	33 876	65 193	34 123	14 787	7 289	16 452	
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	31 982	89 354	43 296	193 352	483 223	409 705	109 098	22 536	86 882	

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	796 427	966 116	242 418	897 479	1 146 767	2 057 161	865 319	594 907	1 011 696
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	782 175	919 905	229 660	853 645	1 046 809	1 976 335	842 213	585 131	987 837
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	14 252	46 211	12 758	43 834	99 958	80 826	23 106	9 776	23 859
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	6 188	10 462	467	14 054	34 009	26 992	6 190	3 342	8 905
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	5 973	9 489	467	12 979	27 408	24 962	5 307	3 227	7 250
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	215	973	-	1 075	6 601	2 030	883	115	1 855
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	8 064	35 749	12 291	29 780	65 949	53 834	16 916	6 434	14 954
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	7 145	31 747	11 580	25 976	60 621	47 439	14 440	5 683	13 684
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	919	4 002	711	3 804	5 328	6 395	2 476	751	1 270

PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 581 813	2 877 751	803 589	3 047 156	4 253 789	6 519 673	2 902 679	1 710 303	3 551 399
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	2 534 242	2 547 455	698 855	2 845 919	3 653 251	6 023 617	2 718 126	1 673 789	3 434 923
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	47 571	336 296	106 734	201 237	600 538	495 056	184 553	36 514	116 476
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	14 426	42 565	2 129	42 266	70 525	82 740	19 633	12 064	28 068
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	12 507	36 570	1 871	36 033	53 174	74 581	18 078	10 856	25 881
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	1 919	5 995	258	6 233	17 351	8 159	1 555	1 208	2 187
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	33 145	287 731	104 605	158 971	530 013	413 316	164 920	24 450	88 408
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	28 872	264 461	95 052	139 606	453 586	371 223	150 830	22 035	78 864
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	4 273	23 270	9 553	19 365	76 427	42 093	14 090	2 415	9 544

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 351 494	1 613 039	454 351	1 937 118	2 626 397	3 593 058	1 848 772	941 202	2 100 540
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN. . . . .	1 209 060	1 429 772	381 811	1 625 685	2 114 113	3 236 836	1 472 962	860 726	1 823 484
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	896 325	1 082 857	267 615	1 175 297	1 595 718	2 600 282	1 127 428	622 448	1 377 135
CARPOOL . . . . .	312 735	346 915	114 196	450 388	518 395	636 554	345 534	238 278	446 349
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	30 290	65 797	7 344	174 969	241 705	81 148	99 112	11 314	86 098
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	62 364	61 679	42 722	82 140	200 765	166 606	149 853	42 281	91 348
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	15 844	31 987	7 731	22 923	29 483	37 171	22 488	12 602	24 684
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	33 936	23 804	14 743	31 401	40 331	71 297	104 357	14 279	74 926

## PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .

1.17      1.16      1.20      1.19      1.16      1.12      1.15      1.19      1.16

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	954 332	1 207 787	301 833	1 198 906	1 654 688	2 700 746	1 118 898	726 442	1 281 954
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	23 943	44 836	10 038	46 143	57 376	109 489	43 317	21 562	52 905
PUBLIC . . . . .	9 270	16 349	4 120	15 442	18 174	56 252	16 013	9 597	17 421
PRIVATE . . . . .	14 673	28 487	5 918	30 701	39 202	53 237	27 304	11 965	35 484
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	532 450	666 081	164 408	597 258	763 112	1 398 642	570 649	412 480	674 145
PUBLIC . . . . .	483 041	548 289	154 586	521 561	675 613	1 272 190	494 188	360 229	580 555
PRIVATE . . . . .	49 409	117 792	9 822	76 697	87 499	126 452	76 461	52 251	93 590
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	222 979	284 562	78 112	309 096	393 055	674 615	293 522	171 148	323 163
PUBLIC . . . . .	202 361	245 329	74 517	271 507	348 394	628 448	269 441	155 001	286 830
PRIVATE . . . . .	20 618	39 233	3 595	37 589	44 661	46 167	24 081	16 147	36 333

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 086 555	2 281 086	661 929	2 497 823	3 463 235	5 253 518	2 345 433	1 368 171	2 918 069
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	684 840	556 908	112 496	434 123	470 914	776 763	405 488	363 951	642 987
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	319 519	400 886	96 205	397 533	475 556	894 396	242 715	249 788	415 147
4 YEARS . . . . .	626 124	725 641	258 066	805 471	1 282 677	1 969 544	897 317	391 989	1 054 506
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	226 624	291 153	102 531	366 722	541 625	816 292	408 970	185 256	397 733
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	229 448	306 498	92 631	493 974	692 463	796 523	390 943	177 187	407 696

## PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .

51.9      58.0      68.5      66.7      72.7      68.2      72.4      55.1      63.7

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	288 732	344 244	85 885	326 115	447 451	731 124	321 759	208 386	375 738
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	1 742	697	824	1 557	2 305	1 528	347	5 126	5 750
CIVILIAN . . . . .	286 990	343 547	85 061	324 558	445 146	729 596	321 412	203 260	369 988
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	178 146	227 250	62 360	225 718	335 043	529 183	238 386	144 811	258 832
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	108 844	116 297	22 701	98 640	110 103	200 413	83 026	58 449	111 156
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	46 363	59 459	13 482	54 127	71 204	112 031	56 093	26 468	60 028
EMPLOYED . . . . .	29 162	38 412	9 270	40 440	53 310	72 514	43 377	15 579	46 129
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 738	3 695	2 097	4 737	7 019	19 995	5 229	3 348	6 379
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	11 463	17 352	2 115	8 950	10 875	19 522	7 487	7 541	7 520
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	62 481	58 838	9 219	44 713	38 899	88 382	26 933	31 981	51 128
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	14 286	21 009	3 984	15 893	19 596	26 884	12 068	11 932	20 496
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	11 301	4 972	1 743	7 015	6 440	20 966	4 429	3 988	9 744
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	36 894	36 857	3 492	21 805	12 863	40 532	10 436	16 061	20 888

## VETERAN STATUS

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 702 091	3 029 574	838 683	3 182 032	4 443 545	6 858 166	3 058 899	1 788 064	3 716 517
VETERAN . . . . .	397 708	453 416	153 611	560 330	763 884	1 122 554	523 563	248	

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSAs OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	STATES--CONTINUED								
	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA	HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	786 690	1 569 825	800 493	920 610	7 364 823	1 302 894	17 558 072	5 881 766	652 717
NATIVE . . . . .	768 417	1 539 953	746 788	882 016	6 608 416	1 248 713	15 211 594	5 795 986	637 667
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	447 312	1 106 642	170 680	457 677	4 131 225	666 876	12 122 800	4 457 398	473 574
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	316 041	425 495	567 783	418 008	2 326 996	572 944	2 517 345	1 312 405	160 923
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	5 064	7 816	8 325	6 331	150 195	8 893	571 449	26 183	3 170
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	18 273	29 872	53 705	38 594	756 407	54 181	2 346 478	85 780	15 050

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	166 600	324 661	159 820	195 435	1 526 114	301 696	3 600 426	1 257 515	135 695
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	160 428	314 164	148 725	185 967	1 325 524	188 354	3 006 662	1 228 081	131 559
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	6 172	10 497	11 095	9 468	200 590	113 342	593 764	29 434	4 136
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	996	4 469	6 581	1 049	116 903	86 698	384 147	10 838	620
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	946	4 196	5 227	965	98 762	79 411	328 217	8 691	602
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	50	273	1 354	84	18 121	7 287	55 930	2 147	18
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	5 176	6 028	4 514	8 419	83 687	26 644	209 617	18 596	3 516
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	4 771	5 579	4 069	7 816	76 982	23 325	188 813	17 444	3 210
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	405	449	445	603	6 705	3 319	20 804	1 152	306

PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	558 684	1 122 458	584 512	662 616	5 373 510	885 446	12 822 162	4 220 441	462 296
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	522 361	1 052 469	525 408	584 011	4 489 867	546 136	10 250 092	4 110 165	397 168
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	33 323	59 989	59 104	78 605	883 643	340 310	2 572 070	110 276	65 128
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	4 671	13 342	28 098	3 505	284 400	271 136	1 026 355	35 124	2 925
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	4 326	10 955	22 423	3 211	178 598	239 127	675 131	30 700	2 815
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	345	2 387	5 675	294	105 802	32 009	351 224	4 424	110
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	28 652	46 647	31 006	75 100	599 243	69 174	1 545 715	75 152	62 203
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	26 326	42 744	27 857	69 720	513 217	57 250	1 295 086	68 756	60 003
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	2 326	3 903	3 149	5 380	86 026	11 924	250 629	6 396	2 200

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	325 528	720 083	401 579	428 062	3 216 366	513 612	7 219 184	2 681 020	279 980
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	248 489	578 831	353 748	369 019	2 634 373	449 964	4 532 110	2 446 727	204 467
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	192 576	452 226	276 699	266 000	2 047 397	345 932	3 371 739	1 779 652	156 590
CARPOOL . . . . .	55 913	126 634	77 049	103 019	586 976	104 032	1 160 371	667 075	47 877
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	3 951	18 162	7 437	6 061	307 671	9 974	1 835 852	39 002	2 065
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	45 946	60 296	23 328	35 029	194 129	27 241	624 256	117 075	41 437
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	11 199	11 999	11 507	6 895	32 924	16 451	85 104	35 924	7 023
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	15 943	50 795	5 559	11 058	47 269	9 982	141 862	42 292	24 988

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . . 1.14 1.14 1.13 1.19 1.14 1.15 1.17 1.19 1.15

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	210 301	424 192	196 780	254 614	2 030 295	361 806	4 849 672	1 606 615	173 789
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	5 710	16 664	8 650	10 107	91 719	11 220	178 482	59 322	4 289
PUBLIC . . . . .	2 844	6 485	2 930	3 001	28 761	5 095	58 598	18 719	1 833
PRIVATE . . . . .	2 866	10 179	5 720	7 106	62 938	6 125	119 884	40 603	2 456
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	111 577	213 749	105 257	132 063	1 022 598	197 249	2 382 468	868 706	88 552
PUBLIC . . . . .	105 817	188 158	99 351	118 634	863 293	185 878	1 976 539	817 032	81 051
PRIVATE . . . . .	5 760	25 591	5 906	13 429	159 305	11 371	405 929	51 674	7 501
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	52 704	108 005	48 758	59 849	516 528	90 530	1 266 356	391 345	44 877
PUBLIC . . . . .	51 085	96 421	46 275	55 389	455 306	85 202	1 112 451	375 579	42 244
PRIVATE . . . . .	1 619	11 584	2 483	4 460	61 222	5 328	153 905	15 766	2 633

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	75.4	73.6	75.5	72.0	67.8	68.2	66.2	55.3	66.5
PERCENT MIGR. SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .									
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	61 026	121 752	56 793	71 189	527 031	106 028	1 277 827	460 418	92 748
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	1 569	1 425	1 399	470	6 646	1 816	3 837	17 150	1 412
CIVILIAN . . . . .	60 457	120 327	55 394	70 719	520 385	104 212	1 273 990	443 268	51 336
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	45 181	91 443	33 775	51 960	397 903	66 282	960 644	314 280	39 955
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	15 276	28 884	21 619	18 759	122 482	37 930	313 346	129 008	11 381
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	8 830	19 674	10 831	10 894	73 871	20 076	176 437	58 860	7 867
EMPLOYED . . . . .	6 398	15 692	8 399	9 226	53 812	12 773	117 358	43 675	5 554
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 070	798	647	709	8 800	2 190	20 502	4 604	1 000
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 362	3 184	1 785	959	11 259	5 113	38 577	10 581	1 313
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	6 446	9 210	10 788	7 865	48 611	17 854	136 909	70 148	3 514
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 207	4 442	5 983	4 617	20 644	6 615	45 744	31 673	1 571
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 464	1 201	1 415	1 131	7 490	3 253	20 798	10 393	755
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 775	3 567	3 390	2 117	20 477	7 986	70 367	26 082	1 188

VETERAN . . . . .	581 108	1 168 650	601 306	692 659	5 612 389	921 071	13 477 143	4 333 386	476 222
VETERAN . . . . .	109 255	197 421	129 348	134 455	5 967 872	159 502	2 056 490	667 774	72 718
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18.8	16.9	21.5	19.4	17.2	17.3	15.3	15.4	15.3
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	105 215	190 038	123 905	128 377	933 868	153 253	1 985 294	642 816	70 669
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	36.9	34.3	41.6	38.9	35.6	34.8	31.8	31.9	30.2

WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	499 650	969 498	546 107	592 506	4 767 712	819 451	11 245 418	3 820 450	403 824
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	4 804	11 296	6 544	6 639	87 433	13 771	230 126	84 962	3 498
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	81 062	192 810	64 287	96 338	823 926	114 147	2 013 971	563 628	73 885
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	6 986	20 685	7 862	11 179	123 416	16 053	289 042	104 627	5 878

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	OHIO	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA	RHOE ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA	SOUTH OKOTA	SOUTH TENNESSEE	TEXAS	
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	10 797 630	3 025 290	2 633 105	11 863 895	947 154	3 121 820	690 768	4 591 120	14 229 191	
NATIVE . . . . .	10 500 751	2 971 636	2 522 556	11 440 056	864 103	3 078 420	681 206	4 545 661	13 374 406	
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	7 782 781	1 906 955	1 150 808	9 610 374	634 605	2 268 869	487 207	3 319 386	9 763 869	
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	2 667 913	1 046 683	1 353 221	1 759 998	222 612	791 923	191 134	1 214 177	3 502 400	
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	50 057	17 998	18 527	69 684	6 886	17 628	2 865	12 098	108 137	
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	296 879	53 654	110 549	423 839	83 051	43 400	9 562	45 459	854 785	

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	2 293 882	623 591	523 482	2 391 477	186 863	707 518	146 466	975 042	3 121 065
PEOPLE ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	2 217 129	604 755	499 361	2 282 995	166 949	692 065	140 907	959 387	2 299 089
SPK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	76 753	18 836	24 121	108 482	19 914	15 453	5 559	15 655	821 976
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	28 189	8 698	10 355	36 156	3 511	5 334	4 462	5 655	757 912
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	26 553	7 508	9 440	33 919	2 553	4 722	4 31	5 461	635 044
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	1 636	1 190	915	2 237	958	612	31	194	122 868
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	48 564	10 138	13 766	72 326	16 403	10 119	5 097	10 000	64 644
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	45 017	8 752	11 179	65 524	14 388	9 326	4 607	9 906	54 172
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	3 547	1 386	2 587	6 802	2 015	793	490	94	9 892

PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 716 132	2 168 563	1 911 501	8 728 386	703 810	2 176 022	485 877	3 290 825	9 939 460
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	7 284 257	2 083 379	1 800 369	8 065 323	576 352	2 119 834	447 057	3 231 083	7 861 427
SPK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	431 875	85 184	111 132	663 063	127 458	56 188	38 820	59 742	2 072 033
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	74 604	29 204	32 329	92 421	8 244	18 788	2 532	20 421	1 752 700
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	67 715	25 216	25 094	75 140	5 615	16 496	2 212	18 609	1 313 876
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	6 889	3 988	7 235	17 281	2 629	2 292	320	1 812	438 824
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	357 271	55 980	78 803	570 642	119 214	37 400	36 288	39 321	325 333
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	322 790	52 196	68 409	513 093	100 504	33 918	34 389	35 697	296 035
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	34 481	3 784	10 394	57 549	18 710	3 482	1 899	3 624	29 298

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 449 593	1 278 989	1 105 797	4 817 355	419 229	1 365 613	298 075	1 888 957	6 324 571
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	3 963 543	1 157 271	913 123	3 914 832	359 553	1 237 376	217 308	1 727 645	5 727 734
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	3 222 117	906 852	712 461	2 958 465	271 497	890 622	174 536	1 307 281	4 373 683
CARPOOL . . . . .	741 426	250 419	200 960	956 367	88 056	346 754	42 772	420 364	1 354 051
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	191 484	12 607	56 417	401 789	19 720	18 182	1 376	48 270	146 829
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	173 538	57 881	67 943	360 498	31 101	65 893	37 981	64 126	239 411
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	41 189	16 895	34 713	42 819	3 976	30 738	8 229	18 265	98 165
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	79 839	34 535	33 303	97 417	4 879	13 424	33 181	30 651	112 432

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .

1.11 1.14 1.14 1.16 1.16 1.20 1.12 1.16 1.16

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	2 956 308	811 556	694 480	3 011 774	255 895	896 390	180 526	1 189 562	4 000 831
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	121 328	33 289	26 961	108 137	8 379	27 267	5 091	39 224	152 756
PUBLIC . . . . .	43 379	13 638	7 413	36 116	2 507	10 396	2 476	15 471	44 647
PRIVATE . . . . .	77 949	19 651	19 548	72 021	5 872	16 871	2 615	23 753	108 109
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 564 739	422 970	354 721	1 571 250	123 898	490 881	94 649	662 402	2 168 838
PUBLIC . . . . .	1 363 559	404 104	322 029	1 267 629	103 336	441 731	88 900	605 813	2 022 488
PRIVATE . . . . .	201 180	18 866	32 692	303 621	20 562	49 150	5 749	56 589	138 350
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	739 158	193 655	154 446	798 291	61 924	221 937	46 468	293 055	902 226
PUBLIC . . . . .	659 956	184 930	146 322	690 237	53 681	208 468	44 523	267 859	871 924
PRIVATE . . . . .	79 202	6 725	8 124	109 054	8 243	13 469	1 945	25 196	30 302

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	6 289 826	1 768 185	1 579 498	7 239 323	574 890	1 732 387	389 907	2 691 400	7 938 271
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	943 655	317 188	186 869	1 319 149	117 755	438 540	85 208	742 304	1 715 109
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 106 050	270 896	212 310	1 248 305	107 896	358 413	37 578	457 600	1 352 366
4 YEARS . . . . .	2 487 905	610 848	590 845	2 895 208	188 586	459 085	141 347	853 854	2 272 508
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	820 178	291 053	317 832	780 606	72 681	230 216	70 246	316 064	1 325 825
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	932 038	278 200	271 642	996 055	87 972	246 133	55 528	321 578	1 272 463

PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .

67.4 66.7 74.7 64.5 60.7 54.0 68.5 55.4 61.4

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	812 607	225 184	183 483	867 651	72 618	256 612	56 462	349 949	1 108 991
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	472	4 718	266	459	1 066	14 814	508	9 060	31 071
CIVILIAN . . . . .	812 135	220 466	183 217	867 192	71 552	241 798	55 954	340 889	1 077 920
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	581 935	153 802	125 442	622 862	50 969	174 069	40 328	228 891	737 146
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	230 200	66 664	57 775	244 330	20 583	67 729	15 626	111 998	340 774
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	139 297	35 863	29 151	155 165	10 474	31 167	9 205	53 056	148 522
EMPLOYED . . . . .	96 573	24 394	19 414	110 967	8 181	22 296	6 361	34 250	109 004
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	20 817	1 962	4 383	16 842	946	2 852	7 318	8 959	1 318 059
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	21 907	9 507	5 354	27 356	1 347	6 019	2 047	12 488	30 559
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	90 903	30 801	28 624	89 165	10 109	36 562	6 421	58 942	192 252
EMPLOYED . . . . .	30 471	12 935	12 017	30 340	5 469	17 323	2 021	22 074	91 594
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	16 659	4 288	4 897	17 019	1 556	4 083	7 752	8 029	19 544
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	43 773	13 578	11 710	41 806	3 084	15 156	3 648	28 839	81 114

VETERAN STATUS

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 082 733	2 247 557	1 998 933	9 156 268	730 814	2 234 418	506 556	3 436 660	10 343 410
VETERAN . . . . .	1 395 908	395 293	391 6						

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980-Con.

STATES--CONTINUED													SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	
WEST													ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE, CALIF.	
	UTAH	VERMONT	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON	VIRGINIA	WISCONSIN	WYOMING							
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>														
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 461 037	511 456	5 346	818	4 132	156	1 949	644	4 705	767	469	557	1 932	709
NATIVE, . . . . .	1 410 162	490 225	5 176	992	3 892	481	1 928	790	4 581	016	460	776	1 684	234
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	961 124	312 901	3 208	756	1 976	568	1 532	237	3 633	455	180	517	824	400
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	435 457	174 090	1 910	407	1 875	418	391	603	928	585	278	265	839	510
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	9 581	3 234	57	829	40	495	4	950	18	976	1	994	20	324
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	50 875	21 231	169	826	239	675	20	854	124	751	8	781	248	475
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>														
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	349 845	109 131	1 133	890	831	936	414	125	1 021	055	101	050	397	176
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	328 582	104 947	1 089	552	791	929	407	483	988	144	97	522	320	181
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	21 263	4 184	44	338	40	007	6	642	32	911	3	528	76	995
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	9 131	317	12	005	15	095	1	745	13	516	2	652	49	874
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	8 332	286	11	644	11	468	1	637	12	726	2	358	38	026
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	7 799	31	361	3	627	108			790		294		11	848
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	12 132	3 867	32	333	24	912	4	897	19	395	876		27	121
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	10 818	3 776	29	118	19	664	4	818	17	624	867		20	935
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	1 314	91	3	215	5	248	79	1	771	9		6	186	
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	921 287	366 333	3 852	457	2 993	744	1 390	064	3 337	620	323	686	1 405	719
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	847 734	337 972	3 675	989	2 781	363	1 354	812	3 128	094	301	392	1 154	612
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	73 553	28 361	176	468	212	381	35	252	209	526	22	294	251	107
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	28 973	2 180	46	699	55	947	6	913	32	110	10	894	144	910
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	25 649	2 000	42	524	42	795	6	151	26	630	9	574	97	480
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	3 324	180	4	175	13	152	762		5	480	1	320	47	430
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	44 580	26 181	129	769	156	434	28	339	177	416	11	400	106	197
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	39 733	24 498	115	005	137	071	25	837	164	477	10	706	89	587
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	4 847	1 683	14	764	19	363	2	502	12	939	694		16	610
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>														
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	579 506	222 010	2 405	941	1 779	024	669	636	2 070	609	213	725	947	608
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	503 327	179 827	2 112	865	1 495	784	595	072	1 708	071	178	477	864	245
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	369 408	123 953	1 498	275	1 160	129	430	542	1 314	335	128	570	712	005
CARPOOL . . . . .	133 919	55 874	614	590	335	655	164	530	393	736	49	907	152	240
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	19 972	3 376	125	450	100	508	12	280	78	109	4	013	17	892
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	31 706	24 982	83	281	93	201	42	417	167	704	18	717	23	400
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	11 680	3 099	39	123	46	033	7	018	29	912	5	126	27	625
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	12 821	10 726	45	222	43	498	12	849	86	813	7	392	14	446
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.18	1.21	1.20		1.14		1.19		1.15		1.20		1.11	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>														
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	468 765	144 949	1 481	700	1 113	079	497	054	1 290	738	120	314	588	765
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	20 401	4 843	52	088	48	874	10	320	44	050	4	318	28	583
PUBLIC . . . . .	7 958	2 054	15	352	16	515	4	720	17	784	1	880	7	140
PRIVATE . . . . .	12 443	2 789	36	736	32	359	5	600	26	266	2	438	21	443
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	246 596	73 657	780	876	562	335	285	715	679	710	68	329	262	292
PUBLIC . . . . .	241 908	69 062	720	726	520	913	274	725	551	586	66	231	236	611
PRIVATE . . . . .	4 688	4 595	60	150	41	422	10	990	128	124	2	098	25	681
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	97 426	35 580	377	202	259	455	118	823	347	547	28	674	134	076
PUBLIC. . . . .	94 869	32 839	356	815	247	140	113	257	316	263	28	227	124	640
PRIVATE . . . . .	2 557	2 741	20	387	12	315	5	566	31	284	447		9	436
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	704 541	295 009	3 131	138	2 438	501	1 147	016	2 705	702	255	044	1 129	076
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	50 656	50 486	673	795	262	836	315	636	486	158	25	344	106	057
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	88 069	36 530	500	497	297	267	181	633	326	323	31	401	116	879
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	252 328	105 112	897	778	920	219	413	162	1 097	881	102	273	378	840
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	170 729	45 229	459	146	499	747	116	304	392	406	52	224	289	831
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	142 759	57 652	599	922	458	432	120	281	402	934	43	802	237	469
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	80.3	70.5	62.5		77.0		56.6		70.0		77.8		80.3	
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	113 963	41 927	404	710	300	944	140	842	368	736	34	448	149	062
ARMED FORCES. . . . .	104	67	4	889	6	153	44		1	688	534		285	
CIVILIAN . . . . .	113 859	41 860	399	821	294	791	140	798	367	048	33	914	148	777
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	79 543	31 529	283	521	211	203	94	071	265	025	21	570	107	906
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	34 316	10 331	116	300	83	588	46	727	102	023	12	344	40	871
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	18 856	6 845	59	295	44	462	23	477	65	057	6	506	21	612
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	12 862	5 190	42	500	32	440	13	518	52	487	4	620	15	623
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 498	771	5	973	5	747	3	568	6	391	412		1	745
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 496	884	10	822	6	275	6	391	6	179	1	474	4	244
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	15 460	3 486	57	005	39	126	23	250	36	966	5	838	19	259
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	6 279	1 463	24	643	15	421	5	671	17	801	2	960	11	119
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 273	620	5	542	8	157	4	156	6	327	577		2	271
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 908	1 403	26	820	15	548	13	423	12	838	2	301	5	869
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>														
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	967 413	385 289	3 959	013	3 093	993	1 459	443	3 512	782	336	633	1 470	061
VETERAN . . . . .	153 987	63 713	681	056	613	619	247	522	571	980	65	066	269	564
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15.9	16.5	17.2		19.8		17.0		16.3		19.3		18.3	
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	148 711	61 384	649	236	585	226	239	891	552	377	62	992	255	496
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	31.7	33.3	34.8		38.9		34.6		32.7		36.9		35.8	
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS</b>														
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	860 832	326 230	3 463	280	2 693	219	1 214	819	2 934	331	301	099	1 315	463
WITHIN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	65 623	27 534	295	739	233	316	142	493	194	596	18	930	84	509
NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	32 905	16 635	191	784	129	822	103	475	106	222	8	792	45	265
WITHIN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	23 291	13 769	158	035	98	692	90	936	83	664	6	319		

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SHSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SHSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED																	
	ATLANTA, BOSTON, GA. BALTIMORE, HO.			BUFFALO, MASS.			CHICAGO, N.Y.			CINCINNATI, ILL. OHIO-KY.-INO.			CLEVELAND, OHIO			COLUMBUS, DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.		
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 029 710	2 174 023	2 763 357	1 242 826	7 103 624		1 401 491	1 898 825	1 093 316	2 974 805								
NATIVE . . . . .	1 980 565	2 107 110	2 477 292	1 175 055	6 339 108		1 375 189	1 791 888	1 063 204	2 851 048								
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	1 283 812	1 411 699	1 906 610	999 622	4 592 054		979 743	1 304 714	775 698	1 959 469								
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	683 742	679 206	541 332	168 518	1 654 998		391 715	472 698	283 612	873 246								
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC . . . . .	13 011	16 205	29 350	6 915	92 056		3 731	14 476	3 894	18 333								
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	49 145	66 913	286 065	67 771	764 516		26 302	106 937	30 112	123 757								

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	447 644	453 398	525 571	259 624	1 490 953		302 684	388 898	224 267	639 578				
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	434 194	437 249	478 415	250 452	1 275 154		296 371	367 167	216 388	576 250				
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	13 450	16 149	47 156	9 172	215 799		6 313	21 731	7 879	63 328				
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	5 319	4 470	14 239	1 968	132 096		1 706	5 150	2 842	55 164				
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	4 688	4 214	12 284	1 798	104 495		1 557	4 458	2 670	42 756				
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	631	256	1 955	170	27 601		149	692	172	12 408				
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	8 131	11 679	32 917	7 204	83 703		4 607	16 581	5 037	8 164				
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	7 345	9 988	29 631	6 786	74 147		3 888	15 093	4 899	6 637				
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	786	1 691	3 286	418	9 556		719	1 488	138	1 527				

PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 436 486	1 582 737	2 093 611	905 434	5 086 935		992 504	1 383 761	788 796	2 107 048				
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 386 857	1 501 977	1 818 935	812 455	4 185 889		961 659	1 232 144	754 460	1 906 319				
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	49 629	80 760	274 676	92 979	901 046		30 845	151 617	34 336	200 729				
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	16 311	12 641	39 238	7 919	329 478		5 468	14 478	7 115	143 443				
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	14 302	11 287	30 543	6 462	200 822		4 930	12 211	6 362	106 694				
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	2 009	1 354	8 695	1 457	128 656		538	2 267	753	36 749				
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	33 318	68 119	235 438	85 060	571 568		25 377	137 139	27 221	57 286				
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	28 927	61 194	192 393	77 576	466 328		23 767	119 408	24 529	52 793				
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	4 391	6 925	43 045	7 484	105 240		1 610	17 731	2 692	4 493				

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	955 267	958 562	1 285 496	500 523	3 113 944		589 541	822 340	485 535	1 463 806				
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	844 361	793 197	937 405	430 384	2 324 122		513 975	687 351	425 129	1 337 519				
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	664 182	578 938	710 984	336 201	1 799 770		406 697	558 161	341 642	1 042 562				
CARPOOL . . . . .	180 179	214 259	226 421	94 183	524 352		107 278	129 190	83 487	294 957				
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	71 093	101 607	203 461	32 772	548 810		41 021	88 129	26 775	52 506				
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	16 834	42 684	109 417	26 852	176 810		21 849	29 714	20 794	31 875				
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	11 630	9 676	14 831	3 217	24 939		4 613	7 018	4 947	18 454				
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	11 349	11 398	20 382	7 298	39 263		8 083	10 128	7 890	23 452				

## PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .

1.13      1.19      1.16      1.14      1.15      1.13      1.11      1.12      1.14

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	571 541	601 711	810 623	338 394	1 955 448		387 564	512 864	321 849	845 089			
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	29 676	22 147	26 813	12 198	87 589		16 503	23 527	12 253	39 323			
PUBLIC . . . . .	8 771	7 217	8 462	3 411	35 081		5 775	8 563	3 525	9 667			
PRIVATE . . . . .	20 905	14 930	18 351	8 787	52 508		10 728	14 964	8 728	29 656			
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	308 228	302 206	346 159	170 825	1 016 544		203 733	259 687	152 560	438 980			
PUBLIC . . . . .	275 375	265 171	304 171	138 750	818 392		163 311	199 379	135 947	404 871			
PRIVATE . . . . .	32 853	37 035	41 988	32 675	198 152		40 422	60 308	16 813	34 109			
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	130 017	157 143	185 444	90 913	478 670		96 761	134 570	70 621	184 008			
PUBLIC . . . . .	121 982	136 291	162 466	80 750	410 860		77 920	114 920	64 541	174 896			
PRIVATE . . . . .	8 035	20 852	22 978	10 163	67 810		18 841	19 650	6 080	9 112			

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 172 616	1 298 905	1 688 768	748 381	4 158 609		806 969	1 155 173	619 433	1 698 363			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 3 YEARS) . . . . .	176 100	275 512	188 682	126 748	801 540		145 806	158 120	70 902	243 268			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	184 221	233 462	214 792	131 866	656 026		146 902	202 822	95 570	284 311			
4 YEARS . . . . .	339 825	405 057	624 330	276 449	1 384 402		276 246	443 226	234 138	518 084			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	204 265	171 659	263 073	109 228	654 394		103 532	170 875	94 573	327 532			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	268 205	213 215	397 891	104 090	662 247		134 483	180 130	124 250	325 168			

## PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .

69.3      60.8      76.1      65.4      65.0      63.7      68.8      73.1      68.9

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	148 097	167 877	216 590	91 217	523 611		106 476	133 632	85 819	219 531			
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	-	971	63	123	12 962		-	-	-	7 169			
CIVILIAN . . . . .	148 097	166 906	216 527	91 094	510 649		106 410	133 632	85 819	212 362			
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	98 765	113 488	167 929	66 898	362 842		75 299	101 020	62 932	145 057			
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	49 332	53 418	48 598	24 196	147 807		31 111	32 612	22 887	67 305			
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	22 062	26 721	33 785	14 849	74 709		17 431	22 056	13 065	32 485			
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	15 048	19 370	24 153	10 121	52 830		13 247	16 341	9 585	25 151			
UNEMPLOYEED . . . . .	1 264	2 507	3 042	2 89									

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.

DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B1

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED						
	OENVER- BUULOER, COLO.	DETROIT, FORT LAUDERDALE- MICH. HOLLYWOOD, FLA.	HOUSTRON, TEX.	INDIANAPOLIS, KANSAS CITY, IN. MO.-KANS.	LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CALIF.		
<b>NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 620 902	4 353 413	1 018 200	2 905 353	1 166 575	1 327 106	7 477 503
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	1 549 061	4 073 185	896 524	2 688 139	1 147 212	1 297 209	5 863 398
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	658 864	2 971 155	197 442	1 805 711	830 986	752 697	3 000 395
BORN ABROAD; AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	878 957	1 086 303	689 251	862 797	312 765	539 144	2 797 999
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	11 240	15 727	9 831	19 631	3 461	5 348	65 004
71 841	280 228	121 676	217 214	19 363	29 897	1 614 105	
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>							
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	338 468	972 518	164 938	635 776	254 766	278 390	1 477 626
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	312 420	929 693	150 977	522 174	248 632	269 183	1 001 597
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	26 048	42 825	14 841	113 602	6 134	9 207	476 029
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	16 130	11 837	7 699	94 110	2 267	3 790	382 535
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	11 416	11 254	6 789	74 747	2 026	3 341	294 285
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	4 714	583	910	19 363	241	449	88 250
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	9 918	30 988	7 142	19 492	3 867	5 417	93 494
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	8 385	28 003	6 435	15 558	3 334	4 689	81 181
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	1 533	2 985	707	3 934	533	728	12 313
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 165 532	3 071 558	803 472	2 023 606	824 391	949 701	5 445 449
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME. . . . .	1 044 294	2 783 242	700 176	1 682 592	799 976	907 328	3 779 065
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	121 238	288 316	103 296	341 014	24 415	42 373	1 666 384
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	69 034	31 504	26 956	250 440	6 043	16 121	1 110 841
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	59 256	29 500	21 072	184 160	4 912	14 469	667 895
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	9 778	2 004	5 884	66 272	1 131	1 652	442 946
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	52 204	256 812	76 340	90 574	18 372	26 252	555 543
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	47 145	224 726	67 545	78 965	17 098	22 466	444 002
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL. . . . .	5 059	32 086	8 795	11 609	1 274	3 786	111 541
<b>MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY</b>							
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	803 411	1 662 133	424 405	1 404 574	523 697	620 935	3 395 144
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN. . . . .	684 466	1 523 315	388 805	1 293 433	482 389	564 420	2 927 004
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	522 766	1 242 909	315 669	975 496	375 425	433 706	2 333 402
CARPOOL . . . . .	181 700	280 406	73 136	317 937	106 964	130 714	593 602
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	55 244	58 384	10 246	39 380	15 381	27 411	214 391
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	31 986	48 952	11 194	39 380	13 768	14 042	130 962
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	13 366	10 314	9 553	17 166	3 938	6 045	78 637
WORKED AT HOME. . . . .	18 349	21 168	4 607	15 215	8 221	9 017	44 150
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.15	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.13
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	454 484	1 229 216	209 980	785 620	309 924	349 797	2 150 120
NURSERY SCHOOL. . . . .	24 428	52 081	12 121	37 825	11 494	18 266	98 750
PUBLIC. . . . .	9 850	25 894	2 812	8 708	2 780	5 038	34 775
PRIVATE. . . . .	14 578	26 187	9 309	29 117	8 714	13 228	63 975
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS). . . . .	222 557	664 130	110 943	445 696	173 900	186 996	992 776
PUBLIC. . . . .	203 199	597 041	92 748	410 370	153 894	163 691	842 148
PRIVATE. . . . .	19 358	67 089	18 195	35 326	20 006	23 305	150 628
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS). . . . .	109 464	317 061	52 878	171 988	77 631	86 871	485 570
PUBLIC. . . . .	101 914	291 179	46 723	164 084	71 043	76 574	427 388
PRIVATE. . . . .	7 550	25 882	6 155	7 904	6 588	10 297	58 182
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED</b>							
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	949 681	2 518 637	702 486	1 613 608	672 707	786 148	4 425 091
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	80 685	378 597	103 094	261 771	91 176	98 422	738 268
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	98 744	461 812	109 337	247 205	116 959	101 276	563 947
4 YEARS. . . . .	311 041	922 589	259 301	477 239	264 825	294 650	1 309 227
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	208 582	397 827	123 977	295 852	94 007	141 769	977 922
4 OR MORE YEARS. . . . .	250 629	357 812	106 777	331 541	105 740	150 031	835 727
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	81.1	66.6	69.8	68.5	69.1	74.6	70.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>							
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS. . . . .	112 937	326 099	57 829	209 587	90 201	95 230	543 069
ARMED FORCES. . . . .	373	-	24	94	-	187	-
CIVILIAN. . . . .	112 564	326 099	57 805	209 493	90 201	95 043	543 069
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL. . . . .	76 945	232 302	36 360	135 607	59 555	65 478	387 301
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL. . . . .	35 619	93 797	21 445	73 886	30 646	29 565	155 768
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE. . . . .	20 941	51 548	11 403	27 710	16 436	17 383	62 500
EMPLOYEE. . . . .	16 538	32 386	8 862	20 673	12 847	13 510	44 236
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	1 386	9 624	642	1 595	1 088	1 383	7 529
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	3 017	9 538	1 899	5 442	2 501	2 490	10 735
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE. . . . .	14 678	42 249	10 042	46 176	14 210	12 182	93 268
EMPLOYEE. . . . .	6 472	14 309	5 099	23 101	3 777	5 243	45 854
UNEMPLOYED. . . . .	2 455	10 519	1 277	5 115	2 795	2 092	10 475
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	5 751	17 421	3 666	17 960	7 638	4 847	36 939
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>							
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	1 221 405	3 238 866	834 178	2 124 181	869 091	998 909	5 706 367
VETERAN. . . . .	231 229	539 851	144 753	356 328	154 326	188 274	885 193
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18.9	16.7	17.4	16.8	17.8	18.8	15.5
MALE VETERAN. . . . .	219 763	523 260	137 700	343 666	149 940	182 417	839 842
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	37.1	34.1	35.4	32.6	36.7	38.9	30.6
<b>WORK DISABILITY STATUS</b>							
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 090 118	2 808 615	609 010	1 939 633	750 301	859 879	4 952 682
WITH A WORK DISABILITY. . . . .	68 449	290 583	52 686	114 309	59 852	65 312	401 494
NOT IN LABOR FORCE. . . . .	33 490	188 221	33 282	62 808	32 515	37 417	241 323
PREVENTED FROM WORKING. . . . .	26 174	155 605	28 315	52 849	25 192	30 292	201 445
<b>PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS</b>							
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 090 118	2 808 615	609 010	1 939 633	750 301	859 879	4 952 682
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	13 898	65 481	12 966	29 852	10 285	14 382	90 774
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER. . . . .	122 857	398 395	218 118	171 828	111 217	130 579	704 292
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	19 088	69 663	21 960	29 908	15 706	19 986	115 058

Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	MIAMI, MILWAUKEE, MINNEAPOLIS-ST. FLA. WIS. PAUL, MINN.-WIS.			NASSAU- SUFFOLK, N.Y.		NEW OR- LEANS, LA.		NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J.		NEWARK, PHILADELPHIA, N.J. PA.-N.J.
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 625 781	1 397 143	2 113 533	2 605 813	1 187 073	9 120 346	1 965 969	4 716 818		
NATIVE . . . . .	1 051 883	1 340 350	2 043 000	2 382 268	1 142 820	7 221 581	1 734 631	4 446 700		
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	399 725	1 052 104	1 496 917	2 084 270	872 285	5 185 216	1 160 616	3 232 848		
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	606 193	279 364	537 558	266 689	264 769	1 529 776	535 041	1 163 504		
BORN ABROAD AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	45 965	8 882	8 525	31 309	5 766	506 589	38 974	50 348		
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	573 898	56 793	70 533	223 545	44 253	1 898 765	231 338	270 118		

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	296 686	298 800	445 102	590 934	263 347	1 720 210	419 382	975 711		
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	176 814	283 569	430 132	550 960	249 203	1 196 488	357 376	910 834		
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	119 872	15 231	14 970	39 974	14 144	523 722	62 006	64 877		
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	111 315	7 146	4 395	17 025	6 701	353 978	32 228	27 179		
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	98 851	6 452	3 597	15 256	6 038	300 107	26 308	24 653		
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	12 464	6 694	7 798	1 769	663	53 871	5 920	2 546		
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	8 557	8 085	10 575	22 949	7 443	169 744	29 778	37 698		
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	7 385	7 514	8 244	21 205	6 681	151 920	26 383	31 618		
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	1 172	571	2 331	1 744	762	17 824	3 395	6 080		

PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 234 881	997 281	1 513 998	1 858 249	827 452	6 819 396	1 425 768	3 437 566		
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	699 638	909 262	1 433 955	1 615 127	764 387	775 932	1 171 450	3 092 975		
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	535 243	88 019	80 043	293 122	63 065	2 043 464	254 318	344 591		
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	444 460	16 640	12 996	54 973	24 463	937 348	74 005	65 764		
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	256 778	13 517	12 205	44 707	19 677	599 725	45 870	52 707		
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	187 682	3 123	791	10 266	4 786	337 623	28 135	13 057		
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	90 783	71 379	67 047	188 149	38 602	1 106 116	180 313	278 827		
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	74 592	65 387	59 378	170 365	34 996	902 471	147 977	245 407		
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	16 191	5 992	7 669	17 784	3 606	203 645	32 336	33 420		

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	715 467	638 946	1 047 979	1 157 249	477 151	3 763 970	863 074	1 934 293		
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	620 333	542 957	869 504	943 224	397 046	1 609 581	706 860	1 486 616		
CARPOOL . . . . .	484 808	422 707	668 578	734 039	296 450	1 167 425	557 597	1 144 477		
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	135 255	120 250	200 926	209 185	100 596	442 156	149 263	342 139		
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	45 424	46 151	85 968	141 573	50 026	1 636 545	91 503	277 490		
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	12 006	5 194	9 487	12 550	16 346	405 146	45 837	124 437		
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	8 524	10 441	24 601	18 539	5 596	64 905	10 166	30 216		

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . .	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.15		
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SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	415 920	375 986	597 490	784 460	342 885	2 400 737	546 354	1 290 668		
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	18 299	14 704	27 988	33 001	19 492	90 667	27 556	54 960		
PUBLIC . . . . .	4 826	5 712	7 927	8 863	5 035	30 633	10 922	14 886		
PRIVATE . . . . .	13 473	8 992	20 061	24 138	14 457	60 034	16 634	40 074		
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	198 115	198 919	296 483	383 745	181 894	1 148 188	273 995	642 355		
PUBLIC . . . . .	164 546	147 460	248 304	336 257	128 222	888 264	236 733	476 396		
PRIVATE . . . . .	33 569	51 459	48 179	47 488	53 672	259 924	37 262	165 959		
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	102 011	101 495	148 660	217 661	82 485	594 380	148 589	340 081		
PUBLIC . . . . .	88 590	87 827	130 936	197 940	61 910	495 175	132 124	262 170		
PRIVATE . . . . .	14 021	13 668	17 724	19 721	20 575	99 205	16 465	77 911		

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 048 744	817 914	1 218 654	1 559 301	669 181	5 781 556	1 206 019	2 832 689		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	245 523	121 851	126 688	176 624	142 598	1 228 507	219 429	464 037		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	133 634	110 584	115 285	205 085	103 435	876 881	172 557	509 256		
4 YEARS . . . . .	322 393	311 134	464 616	604 570	217 561	1 717 927	418 113	1 020 066		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	177 721	130 261	246 483	249 477	98 978	763 910	152 738	347 535		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	169 473	144 084	265 582	323 545	106 609	1 194 331	243 182	491 795		

PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . .	63.8	71.6	80.1	75.5	63.2	63.6	67.5	65.6		
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SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	111 998	103 633	158 349	205 476	88 186	598 967	139 549	350 445		
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	498	1 404	148	—	177	—	—	5 472		
CIVILIAN . . . . .	111 500	102 229	158 201	205 476	88 009	598 967	139 549	344 973		
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	83 404	71 554	115 754	164 856	60 074	444 237	107 099	252 844		
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	28 096	30 675	42 447	40 620	27 935	154 730	32 450	92 129		
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	16 345	17 701	29 287	29 506	12 978	76 719	18 156	53 163		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	10 747	14 002	24 276	22 246	8 071	45 164	12 976	36 902		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 883	1 666	1 943	3 535	1 051	7 483	1 906	5 535		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 715	2 033	3 068	3 725	3 856	24 072	3 272	10 726		
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	11 751	12 974	13 160	11 114	14 957	78 011	14 294	38 966		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	5 726	6 085	5 909	5 144	5 757	26 380	6 019	13 484		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 512	2 104	1 976	2 020	1 592	8 751	2 304	7 525		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 513	4 785	5 275	3 950	7 608	42 880	5 971	17 957		

VETERAN STATUS

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 286 509	1 047 100	1 5
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Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(OATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED					
	PHOENIX, PITTSBURGH, PORTLAND, RIVERSIDE--SAN BERNARDINO, SACRAMENTO, ST. LOUIS, SAN ANTONIO, ARIZ. PA. OREG.-WASH. OREGON--ONTARIO, CALIF. CALIF. MO.-ILL. TEX.					
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 509 052	2 263 894	1 242 594	1 558 182	1 014 002	2 356 460
NATIVE . . . . .	1 425 016	2 186 940	1 182 989	1 422 124	937 405	2 306 244
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	430 318	1 903 489	557 580	721 182	529 072	1 656 165
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	981 836	277 391	617 179	683 953	396 342	641 656
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	12 862	6 060	8 230	16 989	11 991	8 423
FOREIGN BORN . . . . .	84 036	76 954	59 605	136 058	76 597	50 216

## LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	314 825	431 127	242 943	326 831	197 610	505 348	251 193
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	270 573	417 174	230 641	273 739	176 671	494 132	138 348
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	44 252	13 953	12 302	53 092	20 939	11 216	112 845
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	35 767	4 068	3 511	44 980	12 064	3 207	110 835
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	31 041	3 976	3 125	36 931	11 120	2 710	97 729
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	4 726	9 92	3 86	8 049	9 44	4 97	13 106
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	8 485	9 885	8 791	8 112	8 875	8 009	2 010
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	7 792	9 211	7 298	7 202	7 476	7 391	1 880
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	693	674	1 493	910	1 399	618	130
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 082 761	1 703 868	907 486	1 104 219	744 260	1 679 806	731 096
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	934 173	1 579 667	849 943	913 253	647 349	1 611 403	426 756
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	148 588	124 201	57 503	190 966	96 911	68 403	304 340
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	104 725	9 603	11 891	138 770	42 693	13 365	279 049
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	87 657	8 846	10 490	104 167	35 960	12 583	231 639
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	17 068	757	1 401	34 603	6 933	782	47 410
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	43 863	114 598	45 612	52 196	54 018	55 038	25 291
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	39 600	103 762	39 199	46 253	45 413	49 130	24 228
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	4 263	10 836	6 413	5 943	8 605	5 908	1 063

## MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	662 915	921 995	573 235	623 568	432 955	1 010 726	443 909
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	595 836	735 199	477 100	562 105	376 697	892 852	387 269
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	471 001	562 569	374 631	442 201	296 272	678 219	296 768
CARPPOOL . . . . .	124 835	172 630	102 469	119 904	80 425	214 633	90 501
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	12 867	107 753	48 226	6 035	17 052	60 271	22 528
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	18 822	60 128	26 294	27 632	14 778	32 455	20 744
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	25 713	5 907	8 850	17 768	17 304	7 984	7 216
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	9 677	13 008	12 765	10 028	7 124	17 164	6 152

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . . 1.13 1.15 1.13 1.13 1.13 1.16 1.15

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	415 050	558 739	328 656	425 565	307 648	656 672	326 362
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	16 653	21 018	15 376	17 724	13 593	32 946	12 977
PUBLIC . . . . .	6 174	9 194	4 036	7 252	6 222	10 830	3 324
PRIVATE . . . . .	10 479	11 824	11 340	10 472	7 371	22 116	9 653
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	210 077	279 877	168 178	225 943	131 108	340 323	173 667
PUBLIC . . . . .	195 557	226 102	151 538	207 070	115 862	269 094	154 100
PRIVATE . . . . .	14 520	53 775	16 640	18 873	15 246	71 229	19 567
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	94 089	152 112	69 635	97 345	66 730	168 527	74 788
PUBLIC . . . . .	88 177	139 838	64 910	92 395	62 266	143 425	70 185
PRIVATE . . . . .	5 912	12 274	4 725	4 950	4 464	25 102	4 603

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	880 639	1 426 416	752 238	906 513	598 088	1 387 111	581 172
ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	107 549	233 979	74 026	126 969	66 275	296 552	142 591
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	107 798	207 797	92 460	138 852	71 148	207 998	78 824
4 YEARS . . . . .	309 664	589 817	275 479	317 294	202 892	477 505	169 475
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	196 195	158 813	163 222	203 982	142 385	198 433	99 660
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	159 433	226 010	147 051	119 416	115 388	206 623	90 622

PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . . 75.5 69.0 77.9 70.7 77.0 63.6 61.9

## SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	110 826	158 279	84 634	110 428	77 097	177 329	90 363
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	181	-	152	4 743	446	434	7 076
CIVILIAN . . . . .	110 645	158 279	84 482	105 685	76 651	176 895	83 287
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	69 178	117 489	58 237	70 266	56 502	129 832	60 023
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	41 467	40 790	26 245	35 419	20 149	47 063	23 264
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	19 976	31 019	13 368	17 569	12 286	27 609	9 718
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	14 736	20 127	9 957	12 517	8 497	20 170	7 377
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 437	5 125	1 672	1 603	1 864	3 539	666
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 803	5 767	1 739	3 449	1 925	3 900	1 675
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	21 491	9 771	12 877	17 850	7 863	19 454	13 546
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	10 158	2 647	6 405	8 758	2 493	6 430	5 217
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	3 452	1 775	1 875	2 530	1 927	4 486	1 557
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7 881	5 349	4 597	6 562	3 443	8 538	6 772

## VETERAN STATUS

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 130 216	1 781 942	948 085	1 130 651	768 668	1 763 578	740 976
VETERAN . . . . .	212 898	333 859	186 815	217 188	150 803	319 458	134 426
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	18.8	18.7	19.7	19.2	19.6	18.1	18.1
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	202 814	324 074	179 362	207 108	143 050	307 402	126 860
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	37.3	39.0	39.5	38.5	39.0	37.7	37.2

## WORK DISABILITY STATUS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	958 754	1 477 576	812 069	967 836	680 986	1 495 561	673 499
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	77 743	120 617	69 119	97 401	66 707	119 928	56 899
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 901	78 104	36 289	61 464	42 706	73 066	35 648
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	36 631	65 247	27 276	50 023	34 306	57 287	28 517

## PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	958 754	1 477 576	812 069	967 836	680 986	1 495 561	673 499
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	15 853	23 686	10 551	16 992	12 089	25 173	12 227
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	172 888	291 744	129 300	179 880	90 738	266 151	92 854
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	22 733	38 331	17 914	28 948	13 618	43 254	15 980

**Table P-2. Nativity, Language, Commuting, Educational, Veteran Status, and Disability Characteristics: 1980—Con.**

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED					
	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRANCISCO- OAKLAND, CALIF.	SAN JOSE, CALIF.	SEATTLE- EVERETT, WASH.	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.	WASHINGTON, O.C.-MO.-VA.
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 861 846	3 250 630	1 295 071	1 607 469	1 569 134	3 060 922
NATIVE . . . . .	1 633 044	2 736 289	1 128 540	1 487 519	1 459 599	2 808 174
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE . . . . .	675 142	1 527 577	620 812	770 563	427 449	884 332
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE . . . . .	930 320	1 169 002	492 547	701 648	1 015 548	1 880 150
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC. . . . .	27 582	39 610	15 181	15 308	16 602	43 692
FOREIGN BORN. . . . .	228 802	514 341	166 531	119 950	109 535	252 748

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	347 329	568 348	269 348	311 726	266 958	626 843
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	286 073	466 167	222 917	294 673	245 296	575 345
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	61 256	102 181	46 431	17 053	21 662	51 498
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	46 333	43 503	27 170	2 367	13 889	17 915
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	38 437	38 163	23 000	1 927	12 705	16 925
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	7 896	5 340	4 170	440	1 184	990
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	14 923	58 678	19 261	14 686	7 773	33 583
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	11 567	49 451	16 072	11 446	7 259	30 014
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	3 356	9 227	3 189	3 240	514	3 569
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 385 323	2 488 745	936 466	1 190 785	1 220 774	2 241 211
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	1 140 401	1 950 757	735 688	1 095 625	1 110 085	2 002 444
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME . . . . .	244 922	537 988	200 778	95 160	110 689	238 767
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	142 664	167 188	98 558	12 613	50 612	68 577
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	106 135	133 646	81 075	11 046	39 313	56 818
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	36 529	33 542	17 483	1 567	11 299	11 759
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME . . . . .	102 258	370 800	102 220	82 547	60 077	170 190
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL . . . . .	90 588	301 833	87 139	71 128	54 396	145 054
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL . . . . .	11 670	68 967	15 081	11 419	5 681	25 136

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	864 926	1 549 220	646 884	773 560	602 006	1 562 495
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN . . . . .	701 569	1 129 882	577 576	639 690	542 742	1 186 792
DRIVE ALONE . . . . .	547 796	881 488	469 604	495 938	432 784	822 231
CARPOOL . . . . .	153 773	248 394	107 972	143 752	109 958	364 561
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	27 040	265 084	20 526	78 332	9 785	248 701
WALKED ONLY . . . . .	92 500	82 350	15 703	25 939	20 951	80 099
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	28 964	40 098	23 141	15 960	20 155	21 409
WORKED AT HOME . . . . .	14 853	31 806	9 938	13 639	8 373	25 494

PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE . . . . . 1.14 1.14 1.11 1.14 1.13 1.22

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	522 838	916 559	394 837	429 274	357 110	918 473
NURSERY SCHOOL . . . . .	23 361	39 588	19 264	21 392	14 659	42 224
PUBLIC . . . . .	8 229	12 839	6 734	7 062	4 536	13 096
PRIVATE . . . . .	15 132	26 749	12 530	14 330	10 123	29 128
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	235 797	378 793	175 228	204 415	181 181	427 790
PUBLIC . . . . .	212 269	318 823	157 208	182 203	159 638	368 434
PRIVATE . . . . .	23 528	59 970	18 020	22 212	21 543	59 356
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS) . . . . .	110 366	204 686	89 967	103 003	85 122	213 476
PUBLIC . . . . .	104 090	179 301	83 802	95 832	78 722	189 826
PRIVATE . . . . .	6 276	25 385	6 165	7 171	6 400	23 650

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 072 004	2 082 936	752 724	981 872	1 050 550	1 835 740
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	111 888	234 893	79 582	80 807	175 172	170 921
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	122 799	215 064	70 817	99 138	184 880	198 058
4 YEARS . . . . .	347 467	611 405	220 203	343 704	377 659	538 605

COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . . 262 826 470 432 192 101 220 517 172 221 140 618 595 994

4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . . 227 024 551 142 190 021 237 706

PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES . . . . . 78.1 78.4 80.0 81.7 65.7 79.9

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS . . . . .	149 154	212 394	101 297	109 749	97 321	225 159
ARMED FORCES . . . . .	26 318	90	17	38	863	2 976
CIVILIAN . . . . .	122 836	212 304	101 280	109 711	96 458	222 183
ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	87 507	165 413	71 409	77 478	63 796	168 817
NOT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL . . . . .	35 329	46 891	29 871	32 233	32 662	53 366
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	20 305	30 012	15 688	18 949	16 316	31 677
EMPLOYED . . . . .	14 833	21 295	12 332	14 903	12 204	23 490
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 087	2 240	1 611	2 047	905	3 320
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 385	6 477	1 745	1 999	3 207	4 867
NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE . . . . .	15 024	16 879	14 183	13 284	16 346	21 689
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	6 221	7 877	7 625	6 519	6 419	9 378
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 321	3 266	1 711	2 019	1 626	2 745
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 482	5 736	4 847	4 746	8 301	9 566

VETERAN STATUS

CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 323 830	2 579 483	982 964	1 245 917	1 255 564	2 295 782
VETERAN . . . . .	262 015	430 988	179 335	239 345	240 366	411 366
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	19.8	16.7	18.2	19.2	19.1	17.9
MALE VETERAN . . . . .	246 224	406 127	171 758	228 481	227 629	388 669

PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . . 40.1 32.7 35.8 37.7 39.5 36.5

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 250 462	2 216 069	882 111	1 082 035	925 489	2 111 556
WITH A WORK DISABILITY . . . . .	93 832	181 171	58 362	76 873	103 248	140 731
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	57 194	111 119	30 257	39 780	69 150	77 978
PREVENTED FROM WORKING . . . . .	43 896	88 687	23 772	28 876	57 593	60 390

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	1 250 462	2 216 069	882 111	1 082 035	925 489	2 111 556
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . .	17 300	40 903	9 967	13 243	23 863	28 756

NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . . 184 550 345 287 90 486 139 878 332 113 220 031

WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY . . . . . 28 184 45 154 14 264 20 339 44 096 32 638

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	UNITED STATES	STATES							
		ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	171 182 857	2 880 348	286 389	2 024 441	1 702 929	18 115 679	2 181 603	2 401 418	450 746
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	106 065 807	1 674 952	205 922	1 208 628	955 770	11 648 036	1 479 371	1 562 894	285 179
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	62.0	58.2	71.9	59.7	56.1	64.3	67.8	65.1	63.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	104 531 047	1 650 267	183 885	1 184 880	946 370	11 387 892	1 443 030	1 555 159	280 526
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	97 631 061	1 522 513	166 421	1 116 243	882 004	10 637 827	1 371 732	1 479 385	262 116
UNEMPLOYEE . . . . .	6 899 986	127 754	17 464	68 637	64 366	750 065	71 298	75 774	18 410
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.6	7.7	9.5	5.8	6.8	6.6	4.9	4.9	6.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	65 117 050	1 205 396	80 467	815 813	747 159	6 467 643	702 232	838 524	165 567
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	89 435 850	1 525 001	132 968	1 038 811	898 709	9 278 286	1 111 633	1 263 274	237 202
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 740 543	696 188	80 255	498 341	405 309	4 864 710	620 809	677 519	123 109
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	50.0	45.7	60.4	48.0	45.1	52.4	55.8	53.6	51.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 600 005	693 020	77 833	496 102	404 354	4 847 939	616 940	677 272	122 660
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	41 672 184	633 612	71 733	465 654	374 708	4 523 679	585 444	643 577	114 181
UNEMPLOYEE . . . . .	2 927 821	59 408	6 100	30 448	29 646	324 260	31 496	33 695	8 479
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.6	8.6	7.8	6.1	7.3	6.7	5.1	5.0	6.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	44 695 307	828 813	52 713	540 470	493 400	4 413 576	490 824	585 755	114 093
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	89 435 850	1 525 001	132 968	1 038 811	898 709	9 278 286	1 111 633	1 263 274	237 202
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	13 554 175	242 656	31 000	166 879	146 729	1 395 799	180 036	160 138	33 173
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6 211 979	121 402	15 080	74 360	74 194	649 532	83 481	66 572	16 303
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	16 960 095	306 127	28 863	186 164	171 377	1 649 816	215 609	248 216	48 267
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	10 713 045	187 387	18 648	114 156	109 288	1 078 218	140 053	167 154	31 235
<b>CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY</b>									
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	97 631 061	1 522 513	166 421	1 116 243	882 004	10 637 827	1 371 732	1 479 385	262 116
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	73 781 491	1 120 254	97 595	837 039	641 035	8 036 367	1 006 339	1 192 176	204 382
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	3 784 035	84 929	19 201	53 550	29 572	404 142	66 476	36 260	7 537
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	4 522 762	83 972	19 777	64 486	50 274	371 992	65 564	61 780	22 072
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	8 389 001	125 400	16 959	90 591	68 009	965 048	114 885	109 955	13 935
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	6 617 700	101 432	12 362	64 653	85 735	803 909	110 688	74 555	12 796
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	506 072	6 526	527	5 924	7 379	56 369	7 780	4 659	1 394
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	97 631 061	1 522 513	166 421	1 116 243	882 004	10 637 827	1 371 732	1 479 385	262 116
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	22 320 685	300 198	48 473	263 661	145 535	2 730 840	368 491	393 876	61 482
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	10 196 035	131 660	22 541	127 172	68 195	1 299 166	172 883	178 506	26 742
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 124 650	168 538	25 932	136 489	77 340	1 431 674	195 608	215 570	34 740
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29 464 636	411 903	51 441	360 067	225 209	3 438 925	433 615	461 177	81 059
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 013 725	41 687	6 765	43 209	21 939	367 663	53 355	47 354	10 286
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 727 163	141 524	14 173	126 868	86 144	1 133 021	147 220	141 743	24 233
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	16 723 748	228 692	30 503	189 990	117 126	1 938 241	233 040	272 080	46 540
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 680 131	182 435	22 298	150 600	115 624	1 326 608	173 112	171 264	37 069
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	563 644	16 319	595	4 900	6 442	60 713	5 555	6 394	1 966
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 473 088	22 848	2 821	16 932	10 289	153 739	18 827	21 187	4 670
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	10 643 399	143 268	18 882	128 768	98 893	1 112 156	148 730	143 683	30 433
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 758 089	45 801	3 833	31 119	54 290	268 084	45 616	15 165	5 994
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	12 515 360	210 685	20 894	155 987	127 568	1 315 349	177 082	186 483	32 643
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	17 892 160	371 491	19 482	154 809	213 778	1 558 021	175 816	251 420	43 869
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	9 120 394	193 709	5 225	63 039	110 880	751 054	67 385	161 727	20 461
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 359 494	82 264	6 555	43 599	51 364	378 295	54 556	45 743	11 244
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	4 412 272	95 518	7 702	48 171	51 534	428 672	53 875	43 950	12 164
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	97 631 061	1 522 513	166 421	1 116 243	882 004	10 637 827	1 371 732	1 479 385	262 116
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	3 927 232	64 514	9 695	64 002	61 036	353 153	82 634	19 972	6 908
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	5 765 627	103 348	13 578	89 046	64 161	590 257	109 287	67 085	17 003
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	21 798 171	389 162	10 937	166 032	223 299	2 141 359	186 785	445 890	62 324
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	8 338 885	192 819	6 016	36 886	98 850	636 381	61 023	111 246	41 803
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	13 459 286	196 343	4 921	129 146	124 449	1 504 978	125 762	338 644	20 521
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	4 230 987	55 429	11 330	38 873	36 166	447 001	60 781	52 466	10 212
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	2 826 010	51 797	5 800	34 496	25 772	298 334	46 591	36 206	7 042
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	4 250 145	63 203	4 204	47 569	37 077	487 465	62 829	50 626	14 981
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	15 795 183	226 757	24 376	201 854	142 581	1 767 409	240 612	214 862	44 663
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	5 821 955	72 026	8 913	75 908	34 750	752 910	29 181	122 455	12 608
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	4 073 316	49 299	5 947	49 962	24 996	529 307	62 453	63 743	9 381
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	4 092 479	59 424	7 338	55 797	35 730	529 499	67 573	45 819	10 411
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	19 768 125	290 368	38 252	218 658	161 217	2 122 052	273 972	299 410	52 215
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	7 194 558	103 423	9 433	77 079	63 637	721 734	69 055	114 220	18 903
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	8 445 564	129 517	18 478	97 685	68 361	861 126	115 560	122 736	22 741
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	4 192 003	57 428	10 341	43 894	29 219	539 192	69 357	62 454	10 571
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	5 267 831	97 186	26 051	74 046	35 219	556 081	83 034	56 751	14 368
<b>LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979</b>									
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	65 709 008	1 048 976	139 178	763 555	597 064	7 166 005	924 878	936 942	174 164
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	64 799 839	1 033 015	137 022	756 136	590 901	7 055 305	917 698	926 842	171 840
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	43 023 835	684 524	77 176	482 248	372 014	4 460 940	602 765	653 618	118 239
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	8 155 249	123 912	17 040	104 869	78 153	1 048 667	129 427	101 642	18 947
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	13 620 755	224 579	42 806	169 019	140 734	1 545 698	185 506	171 582	34 654
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	56 399 832	908 433	125 248	654 841	512 896	6 058 263	800 589	811 140	152 047
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	40 451 510	647 702	74 191	452 861	349 308	4 165 445	568 384	620 456	112 269
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	11 800 675	188 505	32 910	144 782	114 363	1 434 765	153 667	138 350	29 049
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	14.5	14.9	19.0	12.7	13.9	14.1	11.4	13.9	14.8
<b>FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979</b>									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	50 831 583	803 941	94 426	572 700	475 953	5 413 143	721 730	755 733	140 075
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	7 589 793	136 563	24 924	75 092	78 368	2 873 163	74 816	70 540	58 101
<b>WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	58 975 810	1 040 874	96 199	701 251	630 463	5 958 403	735 421	816 162	154 923
NO WORKERS . . . . .	7 549 060	136 814	4 120	112 315	101 052	773 471	68 606	91 987	16 882
1 WORKER . . . . .	19 484 635	367 909	30 124	234 882	211 033	1 976 551	226 013	245 955	50 769
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	31 942 115	536 151	61 955	354 054	318 378	3 208 381	440 802	478 220	87 272

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	STATES--CONTINUED								
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	HAWAII	IDAHO	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA	KANSAS	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	515 432	7 710 657	4 027 376	722 573	671 872	8 611 636	4 085 340	2 196 678	1 800 314
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	325 260	4 333 087	2 543 071	490 748	417 917	5 444 591	2 573 517	1 386 286	1 144 317
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	63.1	56.2	63.1	67.9	62.2	63.2	63.0	63.1	63.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	321 657	4 256 530	2 483 708	437 154	412 747	5 399 318	2 569 507	1 384 235	1 111 927
EMPLOYED . . . . .	300 881	4 046 070	2 344 402	417 425	380 091	4 993 987	2 366 761	1 311 904	1 066 930
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	20 776	210 460	139 306	19 729	32 656	405 331	202 746	72 331	44 997
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.5	4.9	5.6	4.5	7.9	7.5	7.9	5.2	4.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	190 172	3 377 570	1 484 305	231 825	253 955	3 167 045	1 511 823	810 392	655 997
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	282 279	4 074 454	2 118 781	352 486	339 796	4 517 056	2 141 555	1 149 250	933 149
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	165 954	1 898 639	1 099 280	203 525	163 139	2 311 899	1 076 886	583 300	474 136
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	58.8	46.6	51.9	57.7	48.0	51.2	50.3	50.8	50.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	165 439	1 891 202	1 092 072	200 199	162 635	2 308 520	1 074 734	582 873	471 951
EMPLOYED . . . . .	156 230	1 787 028	1 019 760	191 076	150 595	2 150 508	992 955	555 789	453 727
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	9 209	104 174	72 327	9 123	12 040	158 012	83 779	27 084	18 224
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.6	5.5	6.6	4.6	7.4	6.8	7.8	4.6	3.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	116 325	2 175 815	1 019 501	148 961	176 657	2 205 157	1 064 669	565 950	459 013
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	282 279	4 074 454	2 118 781	352 486	339 796	4 517 056	2 141 555	1 149 250	933 149
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	28 289	468 760	351 562	66 882	69 865	694 264	360 833	184 598	152 517
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	17 938	245 085	188 534	32 849	28 594	294 266	174 149	94 961	74 474
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	39 243	662 932	435 293	65 392	65 874	851 442	432 673	209 830	168 129
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	27 342	447 592	287 742	45 795	40 614	529 828	278 729	139 982	110 899

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	300 881	4 046 070	2 344 402	417 425	380 091	4 993 987	2 366 761	1 311 904	1 066 930
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	167 036	3 096 294	1 753 679	300 466	202 008	3 943 558	1 870 431	940 718	771 633
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	87 186	131 590	110 896	33 450	18 640	143 182	61 731	31 435	33 923
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	9 475	159 850	128 788	43 890	21 342	185 302	98 619	68 161	60 107
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	25 513	355 540	192 200	14 572	28 411	411 430	183 593	104 335	81 319
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	11 104	275 690	147 001	23 388	45 661	292 254	138 277	150 356	108 905
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	567	27 106	11 838	1 659	4 029	18 261	14 010	16 899	11 043
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	300 881	4 046 070	2 344 402	417 425	380 091	4 993 987	2 366 761	1 311 904	1 066 930
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	97 866	933 670	497 359	97 883	83 379	1 068 492	447 344	266 841	225 019
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	38 968	478 509	236 076	49 010	40 598	503 033	186 738	120 839	101 536
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	58 898	455 161	261 283	48 873	42 781	565 459	260 606	146 002	123 483
CLERICAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	105 472	1 317 294	669 622	133 697	101 622	1 532 200	664 808	366 272	304 005
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 498	125 130	73 525	11 694	11 662	138 198	59 242	30 850	30 367
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16 477	481 602	224 237	48 630	36 517	458 283	224 551	133 101	105 322
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	75 497	710 562	371 860	73 373	53 443	935 719	381 015	202 321	168 316
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	51 865	587 431	284 072	74 367	48 483	656 636	315 483	186 211	138 872
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 460	34 476	21 544	1 499	1 729	19 584	8 385	5 982	3 823
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 894	67 498	32 942	7 924	5 146	84 613	29 708	12 176	11 545
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	40 511	485 457	229 586	64 944	41 608	552 439	277 390	168 053	123 504
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 023	115 445	64 730	13 690	37 431	115 641	62 803	103 640	68 067
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 153	547 417	299 222	48 592	48 304	610 485	325 840	147 862	149 961
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	29 502	544 813	529 397	49 196	60 872	1 010 533	550 483	241 078	181 006
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	8 426	222 137	279 567	14 737	23 270	548 674	318 751	112 106	81 724
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 847	198 387	121 585	16 130	19 767	224 949	119 529	67 719	52 450
MANUFACTURERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	11 229	164 289	128 245	18 329	17 835	236 910	112 203	61 253	46 832
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	300 881	4 046 070	2 344 402	417 425	380 091	4 993 987	2 366 761	1 311 904	1 066 930
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	1 649	140 597	76 234	14 383	48 586	155 219	74 009	111 321	90 356
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	9 502	347 327	151 262	30 506	26 026	228 471	119 071	68 967	65 879
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	16 953	506 924	556 813	32 750	50 478	1 324 579	723 231	260 465	207 724
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	11 510	204 614	347 334	20 843	24 788	428 360	167 476	91 301	73 611
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	5 443	302 310	208 479	11 907	25 690	896 219	555 755	169 164	134 113
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	13 122	201 495	117 705	25 791	16 451	259 546	90 879	53 742	56 290
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	6 819	143 932	71 178	16 975	10 984	145 499	61 771	33 581	29 545
WHALESALE TRADE . . . . .	4 643	179 184	124 942	16 419	16 740	252 761	88 774	72 071	46 593
Retail Trade . . . . .	29 802	777 492	347 505	82 605	63 022	792 714	397 966	220 088	170 492
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	17 562	310 474	123 218	32 686	21 286	316 372	120 434	72 290	54 665
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	22 929	182 181	87 453	18 143	18 606	189 728	71 417	41 242	36 253
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	17 882	276 463	101 240	37 148	15 232	167 723	74 693	50 270	35 427
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	82 237	761 628	443 141	74 314	68 866	925 037	465 576	279 131	225 717
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	21 770	301 811	157 124	22 900	23 167	335 670	166 794	108 673	92 102
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	30 567	291 392	195 504	32 645	32 312	394 849	220 755	122 179	93 475
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	29 900	168 425	90 513	18 769	13 387	194 518	78 027	48 279	40 140
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	77 781	218 373	144 710	41 705	23 614	236 338	78 940	48 736	47 989

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	174 477	2 606 098	1 537 230	303 014	277 643	3 344 861	1 625 803	873 890	725 838
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	168 321	2 570 889	1 515 884	298 874	275 679	3 289 301	1 608 044	868 841	721 243
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	104 812	1 682 378	1 021 558	207 227	170 189	2 143 286	1 055 676	592 172	510 162
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	20 259	325 892	176 992	37 786	37 800	459 790	208 705	100 831	75 378
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	43 250	562 619	287 334	53 861	67 690	686 225	343 663	175 838	135 703
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	139 214	2 209 691	1 336 739	254 722	242 804	2 857 134	1 402 828	750 050	631 667
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	96 881	1 578 268	993 439	190 223	159 428	2 015 422	997 380	552 286	478 051
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	37 102	451 697	252 429	42 057	54 778	660 133	305 666	133 044	96 597
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	16.8	13.9	13.4	14.6	13.7	15.3	13.9	12.4	12.8
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	181 941	2 120 686	1 243 194	226 569	198 635	2 609 216	1 253 920	686 345	555 195
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	175 900	2 075 793	1 204 252	221 920	195 638	2 537 180	1 226 157	677 766	548 163
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	102 693	1 050 556	626 717	123 988	81 058	1 332 134	599 823	346 210	282 894
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	23 388	331 172	169 782	32 647	29 382	382 127	159 275	87 469	70 726
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	49 819	694 065	407 753	65 285	85 198	822 919	467 059	244 087	194 543
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	131 780	1 489 425	900 746	155 057	125 292	1 725 514	821 377	418 631	370 168

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 721 020	3 046 018	846 188	3 215 539	4 463 473	6 877 323	3 061 324	1 804 434	3 738 907	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 522 591	1 762 902	506 046	2 105 773	2 831 405	4 201 025	2 008 002	1 041 352	2 300 932	
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	56.0	57.9	59.8	65.5	63.4	61.1	65.6	57.6	61.5	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 503 662	1 746 458	498 541	2 072 266	2 811 477	4 181 868	2 005 577	1 014 982	2 278 542	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 369 437	1 644 667	459 800	1 952 630	2 676 167	3 696 562	1 805 152	946 918	2 123 654	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	134 225	101 791	38 741	119 636	135 310	485 306	110 425	73 064	154 888	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8.9	5.8	7.8	5.8	4.8	11.6	5.5	7.2	6.8	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 198 429	1 283 116	340 142	1 109 766	1 632 068	2 676 298	1 053 322	768 082	1 437 975	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 413 452	1 593 245	442 408	1 684 825	2 385 225	3 582 512	1 582 235	958 172	1 976 694	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	607 040	701 502	211 785	928 640	1 261 953	1 733 563	865 181	448 631	992 110	
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	42.9	44.0	47.9	55.1	52.9	48.4	54.7	46.8	50.2	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	604 800	699 916	211 391	925 203	1 258 686	1 732 305	864 980	444 928	989 945	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	552 933	652 036	195 666	870 756	1 200 285	1 548 346	827 962	409 073	930 180	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	51 867	47 880	15 725	54 447	58 401	183 959	37 018	38 855	59 765	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8.6	6.8	7.4	5.9	4.6	10.6	4.3	8.1	6.0	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	806 412	891 143	230 623	756 185	1 123 272	1 848 549	717 054	504 541	984 584	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 413 452	1 593 245	442 408	1 684 825	2 385 225	3 582 512	1 582 235	958 172	1 976 694	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	243 518	287 075	66 260	229 232	287 024	569 999	250 585	167 587	304 163	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	98 302	122 955	30 007	117 860	113 429	236 424	127 862	90 970	154 148	
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	282 466	311 423	88 606	348 080	439 905	727 637	306 821	188 197	361 165	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	160 644	179 468	57 033	237 163	287 182	432 109	208 273	120 980	237 965	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 369 437	1 644 667	459 800	1 952 630	2 676 167	3 696 562	1 895 152	946 918	2 123 654	
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	1 022 972	1 220 479	336 492	1 307 325	2 103 755	2 890 507	1 407 985	668 469	1 588 532	
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	45 216	55 112	18 355	260 318	85 537	80 068	45 853	48 712	79 521	
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	91 337	121 423	24 998	99 083	103 909	163 064	79 836	64 393	93 955	
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	95 261	134 356	39 847	188 986	249 096	359 930	157 936	84 875	161 026	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	106 567	104 617	38 133	91 061	127 346	187 536	183 037	74 040	182 079	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	8 084	8 680	1 975	5 857	6 524	15 457	20 505	6 429	18 541	
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 369 437	1 644 667	459 800	1 952 630	2 676 167	3 696 562	1 895 152	946 918	2 123 654	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	265 842	343 827	93 047	518 763	694 105	811 321	433 848	189 902	462 025	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	115 884	161 869	37 993	228 526	289 059	342 836	207 323	83 193	214 647	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	149 958	181 958	55 054	290 237	405 046	468 485	226 525	106 709	247 378	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	355 331	469 601	117 328	657 504	854 985	1 078 935	580 297	247 530	634 297	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29 112	53 218	11 842	79 104	101 209	110 093	67 754	23 966	59 009	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	130 504	162 512	40 908	178 714	250 973	370 197	191 059	89 924	210 706	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	195 715	252 871	64 578	399 686	502 803	598 645	321 484	133 640	364 582	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	177 685	221 586	60 956	242 139	360 470	526 697	262 807	111 580	291 582	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 189	18 053	3 066	13 458	10 088	19 572	6 610	12 543	9 901	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	16 801	30 510	6 284	38 322	50 100	63 246	17 243	10 091	30 114	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	153 695	173 013	51 606	190 359	300 282	443 879	238 954	88 946	251 567	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	55 827	44 148	16 881	25 493	21 719	51 154	111 558	41 310	96 547	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	192 405	255 432	68 333	231 788	300 143	480 479	202 199	130 597	247 257	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	322 347	310 073	103 255	276 943	444 745	747 976	304 443	225 999	391 446	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	160 549	120 052	59 041	111 083	266 756	445 605	149 283	116 702	194 479	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	88 357	97 440	21 989	81 781	85 861	162 594	76 268	56 716	97 550	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	73 441	92 581	22 225	84 079	92 128	139 777	78 892	52 521	99 417	
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 369 437	1 644 667	459 800	1 952 630	2 676 167	3 696 562	1 895 152	946 918	2 123 654	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	115 296	120 141	14 871	30 272	23 672	70 315	133 349	56 957	105 376	
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	80 152	150 218	26 024	131 027	114 746	164 719	99 131	67 906	122 580	
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	307 861	232 792	126 968	275 386	701 481	1 115 675	393 841	226 770	447 386	
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	129 313	117 685	74 981	113 754	245 764	214 961	137 478	100 772	192 117	
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	178 548	115 107	51 987	161 632	455 717	900 714	256 363	125 998	255 269	
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	54 872	85 384	15 498	82 787	94 252	111 318	88 379	36 710	106 688	
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	38 928	54 290	10 060	60 615	64 321	91 655	40 943	29 683	62 907	
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	50 547	77 581	16 020	65 786	106 246	130 686	94 523	38 526	99 974	
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	221 636	265 755	74 154	301 475	415 731	621 768	324 738	142 290	345 876	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	61 933	85 520	19 778	112 194	169 041	177 861	107 002	42 163	121 541	
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	40 257	70 451	11 945	98 875	105 349	126 136	72 400	25 760	80 244	
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	54 586	74 246	17 363	74 246	94 167	124 291	67 458	40 452	87 150	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	270 723	333 009	103 030	435 849	651 183	793 113	403 497	192 249	438 821	
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	105 115	109 704	40 103	150 189	251 166	300 160	166 073	66 847	181 346	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	120 578	160 715	45 728	175 422	275 256	363 863	157 836	93 566	176 801	
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	45 030	62 590	17 199	110 238	124 761	129 090	79 588	31 836	80 674	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	72 646	89 280	24 089	284 118	135 978	169 025	69 891	47 452	105 111	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	1 009 641	1 141 734	322 588	1 250 280	1 691 658	2 666 819	1 242 429	640 414	1 412 348	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	994 035	1 127 445	320 410	1 235 439	1 674 739	2 610 190	1 233 020	632 298	1 396 806	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	611 602	725 323	205 647	870 057	1 141 192	1 664 706	828 696	400 170	921 122	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	128 646	137 890	34 738	139 816	183 776	369 423	145 531	81 489	178 695	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	95 400	99 175	30 013	140 881	195 794	301 818	129 316	64 419	151 404	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	253 767	264 232	80 025	225 566	349 771	576 061	258 793	150 639	296 989	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	856 510	990 044	280 303	1 080 896	1 440 053	2 278 842	1 046 048	551 775	1 204 748	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	573 669	682 757	194 156	821 774	1 065 687	1 574 715	766 657	374 629	859 996	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	220 887	199 646	59 719	196 907	258 920	607 900	198 885	116 813	261 948	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	15.5	14.1	15.5	14.2	14.5	16.0	12.9	14.1	14.7	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	711 140	803 877	251 159	1 017 469	1 418 368	1 998 112	996 015	516 437	1 131 732	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	687 372	776 530	246 639	992 732	1 397 627	1 933 002	986 098	499 854	1 107 269	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	333 860	374 800	115 035	569 762	740 634	895 047	506 962	238 314	579 486	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	95 400	99 175	30 013	140 881	195 794	301 818	129 316	64 419	151 404	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	258 112	302 555	101 591	282 089	461 199	736 137	439 820	193 121	376 379	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	272 096	310 664	89 080	464 881	556 770	701 402	370 868	201 171	467 735	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	153 714	163 260	49 469	176 205	247 529	462 796	149 744	100 941	213 870	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	14.3	14.3	13.7	14.1</td						

Table P.3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVAOA	HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	585 816	1 182 283	613 703	696 780	5 643 570	938 106	13 509 420	4 441 781	486 754	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	305 520	760 597	438 180	459 515	3 546 373	567 145	8 007 463	2 891 436	301 053	
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	62.4	64.3	71.4	65.9	62.8	60.5	59.3	65.1	61.8	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	360 812	746 964	425 783	455 394	3 515 192	550 110	7 975 186	2 783 041	290 521	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	320 446	720 184	399 369	434 024	3 274 243	510 993	7 411 480	2 626 815	274 361	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	31 366	26 780	26 414	21 370	240 949	39 117	563 706	156 226	16 160	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8.7	3.6	6.2	4.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	5.6	5.6	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	220 296	421 686	175 523	237 265	2 097 197	370 961	5 501 957	1 550 345	185 701	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	296 359	615 397	304 207	362 670	2 990 206	482 414	7 235 016	2 323 390	243 255	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	146 063	318 326	184 344	198 296	1 503 693	227 475	3 471 648	1 277 236	116 436	
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	49.3	51.7	60.6	54.7	50.3	47.2	48.0	55.0	47.9	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	145 765	316 826	183 349	197 847	1 499 600	225 780	3 468 519	1 271 635	115 592	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	134 810	306 309	172 706	188 826	1 386 011	208 548	3 221 609	1 191 846	110 351	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	10 955	10 517	10 643	9 021	113 589	17 132	246 910	79 789	5 241	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7.5	3.3	5.8	4.6	7.6	7.6	7.1	6.3	4.5	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	150 296	297 071	119 863	164 374	1 486 513	254 939	3 763 368	1 046 154	126 819	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	296 359	615 397	304 207	362 670	2 990 206	482 414	7 235 016	2 323 390	243 255	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	52 959	99 702	44 507	53 288	395 809	93 314	925 675	339 099	42 889	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	23 636	49 763	23 787	26 300	149 882	40 114	352 379	199 531	19 782	
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	58 559	111 005	58 331	72 838	569 434	95 981	1 330 579	472 918	46 128	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	37 213	73 445	41 420	51 308	350 787	55 741	781 384	339 409	27 912	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	329 446	720 184	399 369	434 024	3 274 243	510 993	7 411 480	2 626 815	274 361	
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	217 793	500 470	312 136	333 990	2 563 251	338 419	5 621 088	1 987 402	176 783	
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	17 442	18 499	15 798	15 406	107 169	41 727	215 490	74 044	11 951	
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	21 653	35 487	16 105	19 069	117 414	43 924	341 548	185 270	16 622	
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	31 397	64 852	31 979	33 851	319 341	46 308	810 680	182 096	20 075	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	38 645	92 388	22 040	29 396	158 628	37 620	402 160	181 783	46 264	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	2 516	8 488	1 311	2 312	8 490	2 995	20 514	16 220	2 666	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	329 446	720 184	399 369	434 024	3 274 243	510 993	7 411 480	2 626 815	274 361	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76 010	157 377	83 717	101 351	852 245	118 663	1 951 095	517 082	56 513	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	34 423	71 963	42 936	43 532	406 375	49 101	849 187	237 486	24 587	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	41 587	85 414	40 781	56 819	445 870	69 562	1 101 908	279 596	31 926	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	92 291	199 911	119 777	122 250	1 078 232	151 053	2 431 685	691 335	72 066	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 898	19 313	10 598	14 277	107 466	18 711	205 424	66 683	7 374	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	33 950	72 848	46 136	39 580	335 542	53 480	713 730	236 741	27 530	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	50 443	107 750	63 048	68 393	635 224	78 862	1 512 531	387 911	37 162	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	47 778	101 794	100 636	53 788	378 165	71 009	1 015 508	281 982	41 750	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 394	3 360	1 109	1 996	14 534	2 766	39 561	18 597	1 414	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 845	6 486	10 217	5 319	66 443	7 243	165 888	28 465	2 308	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	42 539	91 948	89 310	46 473	297 188	61 000	810 059	234 920	38 028	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27 557	71 104	6 723	7 316	25 946	15 862	108 294	86 617	38 574	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	40 385	84 578	46 108	62 204	386 734	81 740	758 240	357 632	31 876	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	45 425	105 420	42 408	88 115	552 921	72 666	1 146 658	692 167	33 582	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	12 543	41 239	12 779	55 889	291 087	23 896	624 057	428 377	10 208	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	17 251	32 023	15 636	14 912	131 474	24 715	272 367	120 562	12 884	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	15 631	32 158	13 993	17 314	130 360	24 05	250 234	143 228	10 490	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	329 446	720 184	399 369	434 024	3 274 243	510 993	7 411 480	2 626 815	274 361	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	41 974	76 140	12 072	6 947	31 724	48 160	114 901	94 095	45 686	
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	24 935	40 721	32 254	25 509	153 431	43 882	269 834	163 743	16 838	
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	24 269	94 493	23 690	135 522	814 724	42 550	1 576 064	833 858	17 264	
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	9 644	44 048	8 530	43 687	409 323	17 200	670 873	496 151	8 057	
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	14 625	50 445	15 160	91 835	405 401	25 350	905 191	337 707	9 207	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	17 047	42 466	18 371	13 255	164 825	17 000	378 312	94 774	11 531	
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	10 704	27 566	12 576	10 218	98 555	19 969	228 204	72 330	8 959	
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	14 462	33 468	11 254	14 330	165 708	16 974	328 405	112 602	13 607	
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	61 012	122 746	66 915	68 337	484 283	87 782	1 103 260	383 219	51 398	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	16 466	44 442	23 540	24 320	234 073	25 397	576 613	109 392	12 320	
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	10 106	27 097	17 890	13 676	181 190	30 589	376 699	81 083	6 708	
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	14 737	27 675	19 188	17 132	114 082	22 519	330 626	94 325	11 378	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	73 314	153 854	57 415	87 055	648 778	112 415	1 724 935	479 698	62 429	
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	23 612	57 945	20 638	30 220	229 301	33 244	645 909	164 055	24 389	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	35 015	68 401	23 121	39 447	276 324	56 018	678 273	226 826	27 821	
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	14 657	27 508	13 656	16 886	143 153	23 153	400 753	88 817	10 219	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	20 420	29 516	26 204	17 723	177 870	43 756	403 627	107 696	14 243	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	243 563	479 391	266 009	282 805	2 133 738	363 834	4 832 359	1 732 153	209 242	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	241 419	477 270	262 897	280 744	2 096 466	358 883	4 719 786	1 715 288	208 313	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	148 010	341 296	169 539	191 175	1 481 179	237 080	3 203 619	1 168 908	134 898	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	29 611	50 017	41 078	31 754	233 848	44 543	551 527	199 835	21 998	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	63 798	85 957	52 280	57 815	381 439	77 260	964 640	346 545	51 417	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	212 941	413 903	235 178	246 556	1 852 261	313 189	4 093 145	1 505 717	184 457	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	139 425	316 935	160 595	181 606	1 401 040	223 323	3 008 462	1 107 965	126 818	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	46 407	94 390	56 818	44 602	358 335	61 616	900 542	242 727	27 728	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	15.0	12.1	12.7	12.3	16.0	14.5	17.3	13.5	13.3	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	177 465	372 443	205 520	226 938	1 667 395	266 674	3 857 597	1 453 020	143 451	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	174 489	369 021	202 733	224 673	1 622 454	259 258	3 719 139	1 419 578	141 999	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	76 515	193 749	103 015	115 333	851 487	125 324	2 053 130	719 630	65 371	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	24 469	47 954	32 999	31 801	250 021	32 658	539 454	240 861	16 911	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	73 505	127 318	66 719	77 539	520 946	101 276	1 126 555	459 087	59 717	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	111 412	236 643	152 590	148 191	1 093 577	181 558	2 552 329	1 068 896	88 054	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	57 025	145 950	88 416	90 793	683 253	103 300	1 642 741	620 685	47 869	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	34 408	90 354	44 133	37 021	355 959	53 554	823 954	268 965	20 837	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	13.2	10.2	11.1	11.0	15.1	13.6	16.0	12.9	11.3	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	80 815	104 744	100 951	81 623	714 294	115 170	1 724 496	511 692	48 565	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	29 571	27 001	29 006	22 577	287 749	39 390	737 288	166 926	15 483	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	209 046	413 057	208 236	238 975	1 936 496	335 462	4 409 654	1 578 930	169 058	
NO WORKERS . . . . .	23 288	41 192	1							

# Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	STATES--CONTINUED								
	OHIO	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA	RHOE ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA	SOUTH DAKOTA	TENNESSEE	TEXAS
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 107 036	2 277 677	2 002 119	9 161 603	737 303	2 302 752	512 860	3 464 540	10 466 835
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5 012 891	1 367 677	1 241 666	5 371 438	467 725	1 488 218	320 544	2 088 675	6 737 480
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	61.8	60.0	62.0	58.6	63.4	64.6	62.5	60.3	64.4
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 988 368	1 337 557	1 238 480	5 366 103	461 236	1 419 884	314 240	2 060 795	6 614 055
EMPLOYED . . . . .	4 575 368	1 278 513	1 133 055	4 947 443	427 539	1 331 267	297 417	1 907 757	6 358 453
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	413 220	59 044	105 425	418 660	33 697	88 617	16 823	153 038	255 602
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8.3	4.4	8.5	7.8	7.3	6.2	5.4	7.4	3.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 094 145	910 000	760 453	3 790 165	269 578	814 534	192 316	1 375 865	3 729 355

FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 267 694	1 185 901	1 029 819	4 864 791	393 474	1 202 432	262 599	1 824 118	5 386 190
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 069 917	565 706	520 548	2 207 534	208 437	642 639	130 832	891 536	2 755 582
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	48.5	47.7	50.5	45.4	53.0	53.4	49.8	48.9	51.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 068 598	562 957	520 399	2 206 721	208 216	636 088	130 385	889 519	2 738 793
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 911 827	536 252	479 771	2 040 322	192 858	589 595	123 775	820 588	2 619 065
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	156 771	26 705	40 628	166 399	15 358	46 493	6 610	68 931	119 728
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	7.6	4.7	7.8	7.5	7.4	5.1	7.7	4.4	4.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 197 777	620 195	509 271	2 657 257	185 037	559 793	131 767	932 582	2 630 608

FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 267 694	1 185 901	1 029 819	4 864 791	393 474	1 202 432	262 599	1 824 118	5 386 190
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	674 056	195 699	160 557	629 511	48 126	190 658	46 296	291 360	973 341
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	284 130	92 254	69 038	233 027	22 501	110 214	23 974	152 813	469 621
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	822 954	232 805	189 126	892 313	70 952	246 108	46 635	357 820	1 052 723
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	490 071	147 044	122 916	506 637	48 526	167 374	30 624	220 879	656 192

## CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 575 368	1 278 513	1 133 055	4 947 443	427 539	1 331 267	297 417	1 907 757	6 358 453
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	3 623 846	900 919	831 878	3 925 635	337 155	1 005 341	185 661	1 414 335	4 864 248
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	129 127	61 544	35 222	155 431	13 944	52 569	13 065	94 623	189 492
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	174 843	82 956	56 512	170 580	24 435	99 537	15 612	89 229	236 841
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	384 083	95 750	100 143	380 888	31 180	90 795	27 424	162 410	553 919
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	246 735	126 537	102 921	292 178	19 495	77 779	51 184	136 611	483 982
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	16 734	10 807	6 379	22 731	1 330	5 246	4 471	10 549	29 971

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 575 368	1 278 513	1 133 055	4 947 443	427 539	1 331 267	297 417	1 907 757	6 358 453
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	999 502	288 756	258 519	1 025 188	86 467	260 652	59 137	374 779	1 366 358
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	449 425	143 556	119 484	428 752	38 043	110 598	26 977	174 826	644 659
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	550 137	145 200	139 035	596 436	48 424	150 054	32 160	199 953	721 699
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	1 329 021	376 319	329 403	1 426 687	124 580	354 706	76 931	534 487	1 975 833
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	134 852	37 915	31 222	150 773	12 748	38 763	6 155	57 215	212 233
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	461 899	135 526	114 994	445 178	38 365	126 058	29 444	186 244	690 509
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	732 270	202 878	183 187	830 736	73 467	189 885	41 332	291 028	1 073 091

SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	607 833	163 084	159 044	631 392	59 405	154 584	44 447	227 784	740 355
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20 303	5 922	5 149	17 502	1 569	14 620	1 712	12 589	44 312
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	60 649	13 973	15 729	67 515	8 345	17 849	3 259	27 324	83 448
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	526 881	143 189	138 166	546 375	49 491	122 115	39 476	187 871	612 595
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76 866	49 531	50 017	78 938	3 446	35 219	43 766	47 790	208 330

PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	576 949	185 164	141 380	665 711	96 672	183 161	33 783	251 363	960 081
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	985 137	215 659	194 692	1 119 527	95 651	342 945	39 353	471 554	1 107 496
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	545 846	96 973	88 481	588 568	63 584	213 609	14 313	262 362	467 160
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	227 890	64 177	57 619	254 825	15 771	56 445	12 577	94 374	321 662
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	211 401	54 509	48 592	276 134	16 296	72 891	12 463	114 818	318 674

EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 575 368	1 278 513	1 133 055	4 947 443	427 539	1 331 267	297 417	1 907 757	6 358 453
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	114 965	114 531	50 567	144 858	3 531	36 420	48 671	59 526	420 031
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	196 951	94 906	70 596	240 564	17 733	89 370	19 007	122 025	560 455
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	1 352 488	204 196	226 056	1 422 730	138 054	423 047	29 169	512 994	1 109 284
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	400 522	71 924	55 581	526 648	41 382	281 164	13 529	267 477	463 627
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	951 966	132 272	170 475	896 082	96 672	141 883	15 640	245 517	645 657
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	173 554	54 208	49 184	220 463	13 231	40 932	10 383	75 112	290 682
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	118 082	40 219	32 516	120 904	8 252	34 859	7 149	71 161	200 414
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	193 493	59 616	56 220	196 782	16 454	48 190	13 290	93 209	314 813
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	764 208	210 121	199 872	768 654	65 571	194 782	51 783	300 595	1 034 411
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	229 978	66 656	66 210	254 037	57 924	14 446	91 449	389 823	302 200
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	165 215	46 713	44 624	208 085	13 479	36 972	7 056	65 796	327 170
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	162 868	47 726	46 138	158 883	14 039	55 612	13 720	72 794	257 170
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	918 888	257 927	237 641	998 805	91 778	245 023	64 059	347 445	1 187 826
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	352 413	93 333	79 287	390 128	37 262	83 609	23 667	135 768	390 716
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	379 453	112 272	106 487	408 190	38 608	114 887	30 229	147 116	540 549
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	187 022	52 322	51 867	200 487	15 908	46 527	10 163	64 561	256 561
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	184 678	81 694	53 431	212 678	22 859	70 310	18 684	95 651	291 344

MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .</

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	STATES--CONTINUED							SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEON GROVE, CALIF.	
	UTAH	VERMONT	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON	WEST				
					VIRGINIA	WISCONSIN	WYOMING		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	974 190	385 572	4 065 005	3 139 696	1 460 468	3 522 005	340 326	1 479 482	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	624 494	243 439	2 568 198	1 979 089	756 119	2 272 515	228 783	1 017 712	
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	64.1	63.1	63.2	63.0	51.8	64.5	67.2	68.8	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	617 717	243 156	2 462 206	1 933 386	755 094	2 263 292	225 090	1 008 291	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	584 107	227 928	2 345 480	1 787 169	688 961	2 112 524	215 486	965 074	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	33 610	15 228	116 726	146 217	66 133	150 768	9 604	43 217	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.4	6.3	4.7	7.6	8.8	6.7	4.3	4.3	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	349 696	142 133	1 496 807	1 160 607	704 349	1 249 490	111 543	461 770	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	499 230	201 084	2 103 951	1 594 744	765 541	1 821 479	166 431	756 721	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	246 805	105 399	1 119 075	805 566	280 266	968 681	84 911	425 444	
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	49.4	52.4	53.2	50.5	36.6	53.2	51.0	56.2	
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	246 302	105 388	1 106 496	802 206	280 308	968 174	84 628	425 002	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	233 763	99 097	1 051 424	744 227	258 538	911 708	80 765	407 065	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	12 539	6 291	55 072	57 979	21 770	56 466	3 863	17 937	
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.1	6.0	5.0	7.2	7.8	5.8	4.6	4.2	
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	252 425	95 685	984 876	789 178	485 086	852 798	81 520	331 277	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	499 230	201 084	2 103 951	1 594 744	765 541	1 821 479	166 431	756 721	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	131 018	29 923	313 657	247 456	124 153	282 772	34 849	107 733	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	50 067	14 431	164 216	107 518	39 962	135 369	13 939	51 407	
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	85 235	38 660	429 036	306 197	147 250	354 457	32 504	148 979	
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	54 350	26 931	281 027	196 063	69 440	239 107	21 766	95 828	
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	584 107	227 928	2 345 480	1 787 169	688 961	2 112 524	215 486	965 074	
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	423 379	167 083	1 628 538	1 330 588	518 274	1 630 661	155 092	776 644	
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	38 643	5 594	247 362	83 672	23 762	41 211	8 856	22 212	
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	37 376	13 473	126 614	106 776	56 733	93 304	13 340	26 402	
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	42 133	18 106	210 558	126 296	48 690	182 553	20 386	68 563	
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	39 774	21 688	124 498	130 466	36 922	147 862	16 962	67 196	
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	2 802	1 984	7 910	9 371	4 580	16 873	850	4 057	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	584 107	227 928	2 345 480	1 787 169	688 961	2 112 524	215 486	965 074	
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	142 202	55 491	596 807	445 793	131 137	426 830	46 865	275 424	
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	65 669	22 656	274 638	204 613	57 702	189 898	21 647	148 394	
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	76 533	32 835	322 169	241 180	73 435	236 932	25 218	127 030	
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	177 325	61 796	719 222	533 443	177 886	601 043	53 158	318 397	
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20 469	7 470	80 454	58 495	18 175	61 446	5 865	30 604	
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	59 874	20 082	222 863	190 595	56 841	202 109	17 902	116 038	
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	96 982	34 244	415 905	284 353	102 870	337 488	29 391	171 755	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	69 273	31 079	279 032	246 022	84 411	285 199	26 915	105 899	
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 127	1 743	26 608	7 877	3 703	7 611	710	2 796	
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 934	2 578	38 700	22 483	8 742	24 210	2 666	13 214	
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	60 212	26 688	213 724	215 662	71 966	253 378	23 539	89 889	
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 888	10 572	56 238	60 279	12 983	95 518	10 706	9 696	
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	87 606	29 230	288 485	242 531	130 336	262 611	41 822	117 009	
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	93 813	39 830	405 696	259 101	152 208	441 323	36 020	138 649	
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	40 841	23 420	184 743	109 003	55 815	250 438	8 681	74 358	
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29 262	8 582	105 101	74 898	50 371	94 783	16 794	30 034	
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	23 710	7 828	115 852	75 200	46 022	96 102	10 545	34 257	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	584 107	227 928	2 345 480	1 787 169	688 961	2 112 524	215 486	965 074	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	33 183	11 043	76 117	69 575	82 794	101 584	43 438	15 733	
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	43 920	13 585	164 250	127 664	50 053	99 269	20 853	61 305	
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	90 811	54 163	434 833	354 873	129 702	604 394	12 078	255 539	
NON-SELLABLE GOODS . . . . .	26 821	14 900	231 839	100 051	54 030	193 910	6 281	61 056	
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	63 990	39 263	202 994	254 822	75 672	410 484	5 797	194 483	
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	25 815	7 092	90 231	83 305	29 075	75 254	11 718	36 238	
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	18 468	5 166	66 607	58 141	25 035	47 312	8 784	22 503	
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	26 301	7 122	78 411	77 905	22 943	77 369	7 247	48 141	
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	95 570	35 967	366 455	311 704	108 820	360 136	34 568	164 788	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	32 997	9 498	129 568	107 383	24 769	108 401	8 974	74 520	
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	22 009	6 454	93 711	75 223	19 520	58 773	6 991	50 416	
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	22 042	11 862	101 553	69 522	27 105	69 253	8 902	40 420	
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	124 043	55 305	490 560	360 259	131 711	428 332	39 365	162 342	
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	35 698	17 851	164 193	124 885	50 201	177 541	10 495	54 471	
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	64 424	28 326	210 095	152 299	61 273	179 951	19 982	64 489	
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	23 921	9 128	116 272	83 075	20 237	70 840	8 888	43 382	
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	48 948	10 721	253 184	91 433	37 434	82 447	12 568	33 129	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	410 353	152 474	1 572 142	1 280 665	516 351	1 407 204	154 888	618 386	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	407 415	151 273	1 554 841	1 267 852	507 856	1 395 101	154 299	611 589	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	264 264	97 176	1 088 239	764 574	314 460	940 668	104 525	417 367	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	53 901	17 180	176 271	188 668	70 316	172 597	19 012	83 840	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	89 250	36 917	290 331	314 610	123 080	281 836	30 762	110 382	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	347 933	131 687	1 362 666	1 021 211	454 188	1 206 758	141 371	529 855	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	245 774	91 470	1 032 299	719 256	299 020	876 105	100 090	392 796	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	72 334	27 506	221 981	283 818	112 654	232 580	21 535	106 061	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	11.4	13.3	13.3	15.5	13.4	11.5		12.1	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	301 144	124 202	1 254 998	950 442	331 678	1 098 484	105 944	468 921	
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	297 759	122 454	1 228 950	933 523	323 020	1 082 882	104 503	463 554	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	123 694	58 672	650 365	421 078	151 638	561 946	44 574	239 932	
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	43 852	16 237	186 584	143 412	50 485	151 144	13 962	78 012	
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	130 213	47 545	398 001	369 033	120 897	369 792	45 967	145 610	
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	180 122	78 552	876 300	613 491	233 662	651 609	72 201	319 145	
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	93 015	45 407	541 599	533 856	125 479	399 821	35 554	196 999	
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	58 109	23 959	217 440	213 903	62 922	191 037	14 693	88 885	
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	9.9	12.5	12.0	12.2	14.7	12.7	10.6	10.3	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	130 443	51 465	439 421	497 721	175 576	423 617	36 428	194 946	
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	31 822	16 751	131 394	159 268	66 582	138 151	9 216	49 944	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	352 240	128 271	1 391 076	1 084 019	530 188	1 210 640	122 254	492 762	
NO WORKERS . . . . .	31 293	14 422	137 517	133 170	92 802	143 503	7 865	43 112	
1 WORKER . . . . .	120 972	39 438	449 405	359 551	211 918	337 624	40 432	158 169	
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	199 975	74 411	804 154	591 298	225 468	729 513	73 957	291 481	

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED											
	ATLANTA, GA.	BALTIMORE, MD.	BOSTON, MASS.	BUFFALO, N.Y.	CHICAGO, ILL.	CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND.	CLEVELAND, OHIO	COLUMBUS, OHIO	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 511 613	1 670 488	2 192 312	953 360	5 338 435	1 045 599	1 455 787	827 125	2 214 842			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 025 593	1 055 456	1 379 243	568 560	3 462 433	650 832	912 896	532 334	1 541 770			
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	67.8	63.2	62.9	59.6	64.9	62.2	62.7	64.4	69.6			
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 022 054	1 039 358	1 376 461	568 092	3 428 148	649 924	912 264	531 490	1 528 058			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	974 914	970 022	1 315 200	516 027	3 179 676	604 834	849 689	501 328	1 482 436			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	47 140	69 336	61 261	52 065	248 472	45 090	62 575	30 162	45 622			
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.6	6.7	4.5	9.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	5.7	3.0			
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	486 020	615 032	813 069	384 800	1 876 002	394 767	542 891	294 791	673 072			

FEHAL, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	796 425	877 553	1 175 174	507 285	2 803 486	556 071	774 639	433 199	1 153 575			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	454 444	456 933	622 484	235 609	1 477 544	271 559	385 577	234 637	1 663 353			
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	57.1	52.1	53.0	46.4	52.7	48.8	49.8	54.2	57.5			
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	453 348	455 531	622 369	235 609	1 475 257	271 510	385 577	234 581	659 429			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	429 998	425 628	595 254	216 494	1 374 784	251 101	363 059	220 829	638 086			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	23 350	29 903	27 115	19 115	100 473	20 409	22 518	13 752	21 343			
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.2	6.6	4.4	8.1	6.8	7.5	5.8	5.9	3.2			
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	341 981	420 620	552 690	271 676	1 325 942	284 512	389 062	198 562	490 222			

FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	796 425	877 553	1 175 174	507 285	2 803 486	556 071	774 639	433 199	1 153 575			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	129 067	115 171	125 455	62 825	435 025	89 425	102 982	70 009	194 020			
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	69 394	54 087	45 830	23 216	176 502	39 006	40 314	33 565	101 095			
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	169 735	173 441	206 461	97 009	529 371	109 176	142 728	81 872	233 398			
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	113 683	113 300	127 322	55 132	324 519	66 165	87 593	52 979	159 855			

## CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	974 914	970 022	1 315 200	516 027	3 179 676	604 834	849 689	501 328	1 482 436			
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	761 915	681 489	1 030 252	403 755	2 611 864	490 752	703 081	373 857	1 189 041			
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	43 927	89 707	46 016	12 839	97 930	18 664	23 655	15 901	44 847			
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	40 508	58 809	50 003	23 744	65 638	17 644	11 326	45 246	37 427			
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	73 350	98 872	122 100	50 424	269 798	47 914	77 911	39 681	110 920			
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	51 399	39 199	63 337	23 588	129 210	27 548	32 000	25 559	95 784			
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	3 815	1 946	3 492	1 677	5 236	2 112	1 716	1 084	4 417			

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	974 914	970 022	1 315 200	516 027	3 179 676	604 834	849 689	501 328	1 482 436			
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	252 521	234 158	379 110	110 692	714 944	142 202	193 367	128 471	1 337 059			
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	123 578	102 326	153 568	47 901	348 097	63 784	92 515	60 317	170 269			
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	128 943	131 822	225 542	62 791	366 847	78 418	100 852	68 154	166 790			
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	339 658	312 700	453 296	159 278	1 035 661	187 301	269 620	171 921	526 259			
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	34 437	33 989	53 505	15 958	91 261	18 948	24 365	17 695	55 720			
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	110 382	90 048	127 047	54 684	299 379	60 927	88 916	51 326	180 517			
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	194 839	188 663	272 744	88 636	645 021	107 426	156 339	102 900	290 022			

SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	112 269	131 785	180 066	70 279	402 082	79 205	104 369	62 440	150 956			
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	6 308	6 859	4 258	1 429	10 022	3 015	4 074	2 366	7 722			
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	13 087	19 407	27 318	9 029	61 575	9 055	14 471	7 483	20 980			
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	92 874	105 509	148 490	59 821	330 485	67 135	85 824	52 591	122 254			
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	7 797	7 626	5 827	3 906	18 153	5 030	5 264	7 972	22 385			
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	110 246	123 391	128 303	64 845	380 736	75 613	112 204	51 836	202 562			
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	152 423	160 362	168 598	107 027	628 100	115 483	164 865	78 688	243 215			
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	66 699	66 920	93 647	60 930	349 341	60 273	94 391	37 923	109 062			
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	43 300	46 006	34 379	23 169	131 633	27 775	31 914	20 294	63 515			
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	42 424	47 436	40 572	22 928	147 126	27 435	38 560	20 471	70 638			

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	974 914	970 022	1 315 200	516 027	3 179 676	604 834	849 689	501 328	1 482 436			
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	9 022	8 271	6 561	4 449	24 887	5 199	6 640	9 892	42 620			
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	59 543	66 794	56 533	18 572	141 630	30 532	33 499	24 364	112 345			
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	158 754	170 031	273 802	148 490	869 018	169 497	255 907	94 233	315 004			
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	76 887	58 051	88 605	45 507	294 525	69 159	66 964	32 639	99 976			
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	81 867	111 980	185 197	102 983	574 493	100 338	188 943	61 594	215 028			
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	70 057	44 164	49 585	22 076	187 365	26 839	36 564	20 207	83 742			
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	36 219	29 730	30 348	15 141	95 732	17 491	23 166	13 978	40 103			
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	65 525	36 629	58 003	22 234	180 422	30 124	43 105	22 881	93 401			
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	157 438	150 825	206 994	91 434	510 449	98 868	139 380	89 701	247 402			
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	74 166	54 332	98 451	26 937	222 339	34 171	50 625	28 236	115 792			
BUSINESS, REPAIR SERVICES, PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	53 866	41 528	48 980	17 519	102 492	22 825	29 262	19 568	54 843			
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	58 402	86 233	133 005	45 957	198 983	49 644	67 059	34 870	74 476			
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	75 201	86 754	142 786	41 341	222 265	47 196	60 011	48 573	109 965			
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	52 048	39 657	74 963	21 715	139 342	26 148	39 768	27 796	55 627			
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	59 765	118 467	75 312	21 966	143 431	21 989	31 054	34 584	54 030	</		

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	DENVER- BOULDER, COLO.	ODETROIT, FORT LAUDERDALE- MICH.	HOUSTON, INDIANAPOLIS, KANSAS CITY, LOS ANGELES-LONG HOLLYWOOD, FLA. TEX.	IN. MO.-KANS.	BEACH, CALIF.				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 226 812	3 241 704	834 502	2 125 564	870 444	1 000 016	5 712 916		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	861 965	1 982 866	458 191	1 493 690	576 641	672 263	3 712 865		
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	70.3	61.2	54.9	70.3	66.2	67.2	65.1		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	856 558	1 980 028	457 867	1 492 307	575 288	671 156	3 712 316		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	820 574	1 722 372	436 615	1 440 981	539 776	635 700	3 488 192		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	35 984	257 656	21 252	51 326	35 912	35 456	224 124		
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.2	13.0	4.6	3.4	6.2	5.3	6.0		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	364 847	1 258 838	376 311	631 874	293 803	327 753	1 994 051		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	630 578	1 702 612	445 316	1 070 515	460 311	530 087	2 959 199		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	374 210	811 998	199 415	600 862	250 153	295 534	1 577 388		
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	59.3	47.7	44.8	56.1	54.3	55.8	53.3		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	372 536	811 800	199 415	600 767	250 009	295 454	1 576 990		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	356 690	720 092	188 041	578 130	235 262	281 235	1 484 402		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 846	91 708	11 374	22 637	14 747	14 219	92 588		
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4.3	11.3	5.7	3.8	5.9	4.8	5.9		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	256 368	890 614	245 901	469 653	210 158	234 553	1 381 811		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	630 578	1 702 612	445 316	1 070 515	460 311	530 087	2 959 199		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	96 526	266 190	42 363	206 242	73 026	82 981	444 342		
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	47 079	101 110	19 833	101 844	35 615	41 744	207 754		
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	121 586	346 848	62 752	222 530	97 085	104 696	494 884		
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	80 823	194 467	41 393	142 372	66 623	72 634	323 110		
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	820 574	1 722 372	436 615	1 440 981	539 776	635 700	3 488 192		
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	623 923	1 421 513	350 861	1 194 540	428 752	505 331	2 782 712		
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	42 640	39 949	9 644	29 006	21 626	32 424	95 612		
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	35 197	42 090	9 565	29 547	20 995	19 018	79 696		
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	64 845	147 986	35 326	100 652	39 034	44 806	283 323		
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	51 177	64 632	29 025	82 931	27 692	31 570	230 295		
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	2 792	6 202	2 194	4 305	1 677	2 551	16 554		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	820 574	1 722 372	436 615	1 440 981	539 776	635 700	3 488 192		
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	244 225	378 724	107 547	339 132	118 108	158 054	866 338		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	116 077	169 288	60 883	166 252	55 664	79 158	400 340		
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	128 148	209 436	46 664	172 880	62 444	78 896	465 998		
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	277 983	535 932	148 785	479 208	175 663	222 707	1 134 735		
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	36 579	52 019	12 584	55 841	15 015	18 566	116 210		
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	86 265	184 577	61 404	157 390	59 675	71 962	353 862		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	155 139	299 336	74 797	265 977	100 973	132 179	664 663		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	89 583	237 255	62 395	144 077	71 280	76 481	426 096		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	3 433	3 381	2 597	8 615	2 196	2 374	27 517		
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 040	32 356	10 322	16 297	7 032	10 245	45 199		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	75 110	198 518	49 476	119 165	62 052	63 862	353 380		
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 271	9 847	7 711	13 768	6 398	5 930	34 283		
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	97 580	222 532	61 558	231 711	69 833	69 559	433 356		
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	101 932	338 082	48 619	233 085	98 494	102 969	593 384		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	41 066	202 229	18 368	97 229	54 653	48 689	328 803		
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	30 908	71 095	13 919	69 576	22 338	27 042	117 460		
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	29 958	64 758	16 332	66 280	21 503	27 238	147 121		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	820 574	1 722 372	436 615	1 440 981	539 776	635 700	3 488 192		
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	28 122	11 137	8 257	72 935	8 275	7 178	43 552		
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	63 190	67 059	43 229	158 621	27 912	31 818	161 608		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	126 452	548 297	50 990	275 129	131 804	123 768	863 841		
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	44 580	81 559	14 866	110 718	37 367	51 399	269 826		
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	81 872	466 738	36 124	164 411	94 437	72 369	594 015		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	43 043	56 446	21 831	82 357	24 436	44 818	151 405		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	28 252	48 810	14 407	43 707	15 667	19 377	89 739		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	45 809	69 188	20 377	89 157	27 723	37 225	180 897		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	60 174	88 843	38 412	89 920	98 145	104 517	537 287		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	41 708	70 049	25 483	82 708	39 400	51 161	248 869		
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	33 465	55 970	30 794	53 405	19 142	20 250	210 346		
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	164 634	335 456	71 522	237 165	102 387	126 954	657 727		
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	54 715	140 184	29 668	79 663	44 076	49 704	235 774		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	63 285	132 524	23 917	92 371	37 847	44 414	251 632		
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	46 634	62 748	17 937	65 131	20 464	32 836	170 321		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	53 835	72 057	19 713	40 884	24 644	37 211	124 863		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	522 879	1 242 095	272 987	923 671	347 489	397 678	2 233 834		
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	518 650	1 207 970	269 121	914 436	343 443	394 085	2 195 257		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	348 035	772 901	176 846	639 384	237 496	273 804	1 396 211		
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	74 327	182 629	37 803	124 412	40 669	50 604	338 868		
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	96 298	252 440	54 472	150 640	65 278	69 677	460 178		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	452 862	1 055 085	229 919	821 693	302 125	348 851	1 894 661		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	329 074	734 092	165 021	610 846	224 984	261 585	1 299 910		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	87 159	304 478	46 717	149 814	59 997	68 879	448 901		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	11.0	16.5	13.6	11.3	13.4	13.4	14.0		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	425 845	915 727	219 482	673 387	284 519	331 722	1 719 840		
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	421 057	880 993	215 122	663 925	279 146	326 403	1 679 998		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	221 717	424 903	112 844	345 445	146 372	178 098	875 361		
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	61 529	140 982	33 868	98 658	37 299	48 822	299 697		
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	138 811	315 108	68 410	219 822	95 475	101 483	504 940		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	297 091	587 068	157 124	517 605	196 330	239 305	1 191 401		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	185 705	338 851	95 904	308 606	122 254	151 600	732 182		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	79 739	219 184	42 192	121 289	51 490	59 433	348 783		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	10.3	15.8	12.6	9.5	12.6	12.3	12.8		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	166 898	523 662	88 909	271 103	111 487	128 312	797 684		
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	39 501	212 355	28 337	61 132	35 443	38 802	261 731		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	407 673	1 119 575	293 055	750 303	310 928	354 344	1 815 161		
NO WORKERS . . . . .	32 515	155 163	72 271	49 641	28 375	33 651	205 970		
1 WORKER . . . . .	120 237	387 491	92 436	253 268	101 608	113 833	632 001		
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	254 921	576 921	127 848	447 394	180 945	206 860	977 190		

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED										
	MIAMI, MILWAUKEE, MINNEAPOLIS-ST. FLA. WIS., PAUL, MINN.-WIS.			NASSAU- SUFFOLK, N.Y.		NEW OR- LEANS, LA.		NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J.		NEWARK, PHILADELPHIA, N.J. PA.-N.J.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 293 867	1 053 438	1 592 203	1 971 095	873 525	7 142 088	1 504 913	3 609 421		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	781 773	696 151	1 121 945	1 247 063	523 602	4 172 108	950 863	2 171 170		
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	60.4	66.1	70.5	63.3	59.9	58.4	63.2	60.2		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	774 415	689 813	1 120 213	1 246 211	519 314	4 169 579	950 206	2 148 304		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	731 889	649 181	1 074 686	1 182 326	488 542	3 878 401	888 497	1 964 490		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	42 526	40 632	45 527	63 885	30 772	291 178	61 709	183 814		
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.5	5.9	4.1	5.1	5.9	7.0	6.5	8.6		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	512 094	357 287	470 258	724 032	349 923	2 969 980	554 050	1 438 251		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	695 370	555 546	830 912	1 037 392	462 944	3 892 446	805 180	1 924 433		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	352 844	301 548	499 681	517 290	218 529	1 850 573	418 134	912 948		
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	50.7	54.3	60.1	49.9	47.2	47.5	51.9	47.4		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	352 207	301 342	499 525	517 267	217 997	1 850 142	417 994	909 805		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	330 633	286 392	483 023	487 428	203 247	1 716 402	389 656	828 252		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	21 574	14 950	16 502	29 839	14 750	133 740	28 338	81 553		
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.1	5.0	3.3	5.8	6.8	7.2	6.8	9.0		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	342 526	253 998	331 231	520 102	244 415	2 041 873	387 046	1 011 485		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	695 370	555 546	830 912	1 037 392	462 944	3 892 446	805 180	1 924 433		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	77 906	85 736	127 135	135 946	77 155	470 959	106 645	255 556		
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	39 681	37 423	66 731	41 816	34 681	167 789	41 478	98 248		
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	112 953	102 794	165 019	227 869	85 674	657 384	155 750	363 804		
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	76 104	69 095	116 607	134 940	49 876	360 967	96 853	211 266		
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	731 889	649 181	1 074 686	1 182 326	488 542	3 878 401	888 497	1 964 490		
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	595 726	538 837	862 557	896 443	381 083	3 010 133	710 343	1 541 317		
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	21 161	12 473	26 610	34 095	23 232	118 050	28 133	85 263		
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	17 027	11 958	47 045	41 241	23 549	111 108	24 312	56 060		
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	55 408	57 682	77 662	146 149	36 670	431 941	82 859	171 307		
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	39 561	26 690	57 056	60 570	22 496	201 834	40 933	104 386		
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	3 006	1 541	3 756	3 828	1 512	5 335	1 917	6 157		
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	731 889	649 181	1 074 686	1 182 326	488 542	3 878 401	888 497	1 964 490		
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	172 023	146 891	277 909	329 515	118 353	1 121 301	226 125	487 575		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	92 436	64 225	138 735	153 492	57 220	509 745	104 489	209 275		
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	79 587	82 666	139 174	176 023	61 133	611 556	121 636	278 300		
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	251 747	204 508	379 478	408 135	156 648	1 347 827	294 518	638 957		
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	19 471	20 109	44 408	52 569	17 624	94 423	30 571	65 960		
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	88 520	67 645	117 774	138 196	50 931	373 174	82 814	197 639		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	143 756	116 754	217 296	237 370	88 093	880 230	181 133	375 358		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	99 202	80 261	135 318	139 752	68 137	533 509	105 366	250 319		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	5 572	1 686	3 148	5 850	3 998	25 836	6 039	8 603		
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 087	8 698	11 782	32 296	9 422	89 521	17 311	32 747		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	82 543	69 497	120 388	101 606	54 717	418 152	82 016	208 969		
FARMING, FORESTY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 469	5 176	12 721	12 310	3 358	18 399	6 032	11 835		
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	83 555	82 133	103 996	144 470	68 133	324 676	96 550	241 109		
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	113 893	130 212	165 264	148 144	73 913	532 689	159 906	334 695		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	57 035	78 007	87 918	70 064	26 661	270 521	88 155	179 795		
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	26 264	26 099	36 458	41 526	24 648	133 355	36 163	72 046		
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	30 594	26 106	40 888	36 554	22 604	128 813	35 588	82 854		
EMPLOYEE PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	731 889	649 181	1 074 686	1 182 326	488 542	3 878 401	888 497	1 964 490		
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	12 828	5 553	15 418	11 724	17 895	23 328	6 519	15 642		
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	43 742	23 515	46 908	53 139	39 255	123 216	36 061	98 621		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	109 100	204 676	253 974	225 051	58 413	683 965	235 156	478 907		
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	57 703	47 829	77 083	83 311	23 568	421 305	111 577	218 931		
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	51 397	156 847	176 891	141 740	34 845	262 656	123 579	259 976		
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	57 488	25 368	57 164	70 312	37 526	239 102	42 387	83 134		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	24 752	20 580	24 205	47 501	20 413	123 215	31 900	53 183		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	42 039	26 041	62 103	60 541	28 084	205 751	45 480	92 938		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	131 341	104 972	175 420	187 088	81 593	359 072	121 388	299 531		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	60 525	61 987	81 369	91 970	30 004	396 856	71 211	134 138		
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	36 187	24 161	53 685	64 378	24 174	247 402	54 356	104 978		
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	50 243	19 748	37 964	45 719	25 076	201 434	31 365	62 668		
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	132 514	128 362	223 306	256 812	97 673	901 920	173 458	440 133		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	57 076	56 777	87 343	92 826	40 414	337 649	67 558	168 237		
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	43 970	46 095	81 566	111 271	37 440	312 490	68 353	175 527		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	31 468	25 190	54 397	52 715	19 819	251 781	37 547	96 369		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	31 130	24 218	43 170	66 091	28 436	193 140	39 216	100 317		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	449 228	416 820	660 918	767 034	324 252	2 458 652	555 300	1 328 091		
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	440 266	412 209	655 205	755 071	319 910	2 385 441	543 874	1 293 764		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	299 930	291 839	456 549	544 390	215 447	1 613 547	386 437	889 597		
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	57 266	50 337	82 479	80 449	37 417	291 137	61 796	142 443		
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	83 070	70 033	116 177	130 232	67 046	480 757	95 641	261 724		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	379 024	359 759	555 392	659 027	282 895	2 057 325	481 330	1 129 448		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	279 044	274 227	424 351	513 970	204 039	1 504 117	365 408	835 875		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	76 970	62 985	104 480	119 613	55 932	471 441	91 172	246 967		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	14.5	13.9	11.5	16.1	13.9	17.9	15.8	17.8		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	383 032	334 516	558 962	565 138	249 491	2 030 992	453 770	1 019 761		
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	373 230	328 937	553 360	548 929	242 109	1 941 920	440 874	983 077		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	198 628	181 153	294 481	309 088	124 459	1 115 330	242 018	519 239		
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	64 279	45 974	77 435	78 962	32 575	269 150	69 404	146 483		
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	110 323	101 810	181 444	160 879	85 075	557 440	129 452	317 355		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	276 877	200 800	345 743	346 710	174 145	1 419 194	301 609	647 784		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	169 096	132 779	224 301	233 141	105 322	918 859	194 237	410 027		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	74 599	54 360	83 645	110 436	49 097	449 763	90 199	213 968		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	12.9	12.4	10.4	15.2	13.6	16.7	15.1	15.2		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	151 569	117 345	188 125	230 049	105 029	921 204	182 171	460 935		
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	49 801	37 698	46 087	90 008	36 664	412 417	70 989	189 521		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	418 329	360 581	531 112	663 356	303 451	2 303 508	509 280	1 205 846		
NO WORKERS . . . . .	64 691	42 258	43 430	63 872	39 955	438 176	69 959	171 602</		

# Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED							
	PHOENIX, PITTSBURGH, PORTLAND, RIVERSIDE--SAN BERNARDINO--SAN JOSE, SACRAMENTO, ST. LOUIS, SAN ANTONIO, CALIF. MO.-ILL. TEX.							
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 138 159	1 782 856	949 430		1 159 255	780 020	1 773 728	775 308
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	715 187	1 025 513	627 993		690 038	488 131	1 121 124	474 615
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	62.6	57.5	66.1		59.5	62.6	63.2	61.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	707 244	1 024 599	626 648		661 434	476 779	1 110 974	440 283
EMPLOYED . . . . .	670 608	950 751	589 090		613 956	434 301	1 024 411	418 790
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	36 636	73 848	37 558		47 478	42 478	86 563	21 493
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.2	7.2	6.0		7.2	8.9	7.8	4.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	422 972	757 343	321 437		469 217	291 889	652 604	300 693

FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	586 591	950 966	494 244		596 427	403 066	949 049	405 672
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	296 966	409 852	271 054		273 458	210 061	484 201	194 284
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	50.6	43.1	54.8		45.8	52.1	51.0	47.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	296 378	409 796	270 876		269 860	208 699	482 894	188 123
EMPLOYED . . . . .	280 052	383 349	255 183		249 534	191 800	449 668	178 007
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	16 326	26 447	15 693		20 326	16 899	33 226	10 116
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	5.5	6.5	5.8		7.5	8.1	6.9	5.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	289 625	541 114	223 190		322 969	193 005	464 848	211 388

FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	586 591	950 966	494 244		596 427	403 066	949 049	405 672
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	87 187	113 029	75 991		103 992	58 371	143 356	72 912
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	40 116	35 728	34 959		42 801	26 371	70 500	34 465
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	107 407	164 785	89 446		112 966	74 495	179 425	82 334
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	68 990	84 448	59 629		69 584	50 543	113 244	48 416

## CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	670 608	950 751	589 090		613 956	434 301	1 024 411	418 790
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	532 870	779 042	465 587		444 995	270 184	825 079	297 814
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	22 686	24 354	17 186		22 579	29 645	41 560	39 876
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	28 420	23 126	18 815		22 693	59 826	28 611	12 385
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	47 336	76 800	44 065		67 778	40 194	76 745	40 932
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	36 500	44 739	40 405		52 020	32 017	48 179	25 730
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	2 796	2 690	3 032		3 891	2 435	4 237	2 053

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	670 608	950 751	589 090		613 956	434 301	1 024 411	418 790
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	162 613	215 845	143 073		140 235	112 171	238 221	93 657
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	82 461	92 876	69 897		68 706	51 979	112 731	44 705
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	80 152	122 969	73 176		71 529	60 192	125 490	48 952
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	229 695	294 690	192 293		180 272	156 512	332 967	139 097
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	27 061	34 027	17 502		16 029	15 257	32 694	13 649
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	80 188	94 519	65 304		66 987	47 816	101 865	48 303
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	122 446	166 144	109 487		97 256	93 439	198 408	77 145
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	82 665	132 066	72 453		83 247	59 621	144 523	57 436
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	2 338	2 396	2 408		2 213	2 078	4 798	2 270
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	9 977	16 190	5 973		12 022	6 502	16 620	6 710
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	70 350	113 480	64 072		69 012	51 041	123 105	48 456
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 456	5 131	8 697		16 838	9 259	14 192	6 200
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	89 078	126 644	72 954		95 562	50 925	123 881	56 376
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	92 101	176 375	99 620		97 802	45 813	170 627	66 024
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	41 955	78 133	47 599		42 592	16 241	81 724	25 119
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	23 119	45 256	26 739		26 725	14 768	43 184	18 273
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	27 027	52 986	25 282		28 485	14 804	45 719	22 632

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	670 608	950 751	589 090		613 956	434 301	1 024 411	418 790
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	17 998	18 024	10 739		22 854	10 320	17 539	7 982
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	54 828	46 142	35 470		46 863	27 750	50 817	33 734
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	121 408	243 704	124 075		111 767	34 475	236 865	50 075
NONFOODABLE GOODS . . . . .	25 264	49 691	34 499		28 273	14 601	86 588	24 679
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	96 144	194 013	89 576		83 494	19 874	150 277	25 396
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	24 904	46 110	30 195		26 210	16 509	55 034	16 167
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	21 031	28 063	18 358		20 945	15 598	29 252	12 487
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	32 723	43 693	38 315		20 454	18 443	49 305	20 767
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	122 352	161 554	102 396		108 140	77 901	172 631	77 007
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	54 686	52 509	41 206		36 022	29 808	65 395	29 648
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	34 212	49 020	26 381		26 400	19 649	44 837	21 944
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	33 028	31 039	21 534		28 818	18 459	42 317	18 434
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	119 085	195 736	117 494		128 218	94 103	208 520	88 605
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	44 837	83 043	42 478		47 568	31 134	86 978	33 613
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	46 755	71 987	48 255		53 321	42 857	79 739	38 462
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	27 493	40 706	26 761		27 329	20 112	41 803	16 530
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	34 353	35 157	22 927		37 265	71 286	51 899	41 940

MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	443 269	655 125	380 865		431 608	301 266	671 578	296 918
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	439 703	644 471	377 666		425 040	295 818	661 756	293 253
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	288 361	444 153	242 010		278 241	184 651	448 294	194 162
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	62 200	76 605	54 101		65 173	40 291	86 506	37 533
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	89 142	123 713	81 555		81 626	70 876	126 956	61 558
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	382 702	572 683	327 979		370 929	250 586	571 002	255 090
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	271 167	419 862	228 367		263 027	171 583	420 384	183 533
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	61 738	118 269	74 336		81 307	66 596	128 965	50 868
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	11.9	15.1	12.4		14.4	14.9	15.4	12.4

FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	335 304	466 427	309 391		306 626	240 359	545 803	221 069
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	329 807	454 829	306 416		299 904	234 230	530 668	215 828
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	164 006	233 033	149 000		142 721	116 667	284 045	109 610
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	52 517	65 441	48 416		47 236	33 722	74 184	29 561
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	113 284	156 355	109 000		109 947	83 841	172 439	76 657
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	244 365	297 791	207 538		204 271	157 414	357 184	161 752
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	142 468	183 633	121 925		116 989	95 070	227 474	95 425
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	70 657	86 285	58 872		67 368	5		

Table P-3. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED							
	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		SAN JOSE, CALIF.		SEATTLE-EVERETT, WASH.		TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.	WASHINGTON, D.C.-MO.-VA.
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 448 863	2 590 013	987 123	1 249 225	1 266 931	2 354 358		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	936 218	1 693 478	692 683	842 004	647 959	1 661 402		
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	64.6	65.4	70.2	67.4	51.1	70.6		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	811 185	1 682 948	688 524	838 696	636 592	1 602 826		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	758 579	1 585 385	658 043	792 278	604 612	1 536 620		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	52 606	97 563	30 481	46 418	31 980	66 206		
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.5	5.8	4.4	5.5	5.0	4.1		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	512 645	896 535	294 440	407 221	618 972	692 956		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	713 855	1 337 550	503 374	639 531	680 806	1 237 881		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	361 748	742 917	297 680	356 434	287 861	767 901		
PERCENT OF FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	50.7	55.5	59.1	55.7	42.3	62.0		
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	357 276	741 634	297 228	356 090	286 743	761 481		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	333 638	696 303	281 708	337 807	271 894	729 821		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	23 638	47 331	15 520	18 283	14 849	31 660		
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	6.6	6.4	5.2	5.1	5.2	4.2		
NOT IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	352 107	594 633	205 694	283 097	392 945	469 980		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	713 855	1 337 550	503 374	639 531	680 806	1 237 881		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	106 258	162 041	73 827	88 214	69 746	165 435		
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	47 396	85 852	37 805	41 520	36 943	93 531		
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY . . . . .	124 918	224 181	100 383	116 744	102 869	245 841		
IN LABOR FORCE . . . . .	79 098	152 212	69 671	79 320	68 941	175 799		
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY								
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	758 579	1 585 385	658 043	792 278	604 612	1 536 620		
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS . . . . .	542 189	1 190 616	539 112	626 222	475 630	919 393		
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	48 432	76 729	53 997	24 029	18 291	372 990		
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	27 514	59 515	15 239	40 913	16 771	44 946		
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS . . . . .	72 934	137 777	49 796	48 361	49 559	130 867		
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS . . . . .	63 123	114 569	35 674	49 627	40 949	65 518		
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS . . . . .	4 387	6 179	2 225	3 126	3 412	2 906		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	758 579	1 585 385	658 043	792 278	604 612	1 536 620		
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	203 285	454 784	193 299	222 300	133 688	535 034		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	94 580	225 245	89 944	102 300	69 668	240 979		
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	108 705	229 539	103 355	120 000	64 020	294 055		
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	246 547	570 718	222 745	254 469	208 459	569 832		
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	29 438	65 379	36 789	29 808	18 723	79 124		
SALES OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	90 259	171 616	62 989	83 930	81 646	130 601		
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL . . . . .	126 850	333 723	122 967	140 731	108 090	360 107		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	107 614	192 795	67 176	98 968	86 753	176 472		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	4 071	8 365	1 787	3 476	4 385	12 338		
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	11 769	23 722	7 515	8 633	9 699	30 304		
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD . . . . .	91 774	160 708	57 874	86 859	72 669	133 830		
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	14 862	16 325	7 437	9 812	14 044	10 119		
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	96 949	163 809	81 490	103 121	79 414	125 055		
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	89 323	186 954	85 896	103 608	82 254	120 108		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS . . . . .	41 509	79 218	49 175	47 110	34 122	36 066		
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS . . . . .	20 865	51 610	17 363	27 930	22 650	40 314		
MATERIAL HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS . . . . .	26 948	56 126	19 358	28 568	25 482	43 728		
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	758 579	1 585 385	658 043	792 278	604 612	1 536 620		
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING . . . . .	17 905	22 177	9 472	10 623	16 756	12 231		
CONSTRUCTION . . . . .	47 667	79 410	31 956	46 666	45 330	84 963		
MANUFACTURING . . . . .	126 389	228 374	226 578	181 575	86 675	93 141		
NONDURABLE GOODS . . . . .	24 821	98 956	27 551	35 913	31 482	49 063		
DURABLE GOODS . . . . .	101 568	133 418	199 027	145 662	55 193	44 078		
TRANSPORTATION . . . . .	23 265	101 140	22 577	44 037	24 349	59 463		
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES . . . . .	20 647	53 089	15 657	24 541	19 362	45 811		
WHOLESALE TRADE . . . . .	23 229	80 851	23 157	40 609	28 927	35 437		
RETAIL TRADE . . . . .	138 000	254 371	93 871	131 588	125 324	209 110		
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE . . . . .	55 254	156 926	36 221	57 031	52 781	104 298		
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES . . . . .	46 459	101 439	38 782	38 579	30 929	112 990		
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES . . . . .	42 369	69 384	20 307	29 500	39 677	66 215		
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	165 544	351 486	118 041	157 170	107 715	368 272		
HEALTH SERVICES . . . . .	53 289	120 707	40 436	55 188	49 456	93 876		
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES . . . . .	71 383	125 032	47 117	62 212	37 855	134 431		
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES . . . . .	40 872	105 747	30 488	39 770	20 404	139 965		
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION . . . . .	51 851	86 738	21 424	30 359	26 787	344 689		
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	604 603	1 009 588	414 176	521 040	390 562	952 915		
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	596 379	993 488	410 501	516 042	385 232	940 303		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	379 184	635 010	279 089	329 142	246 385	673 861		
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	91 643	142 831	54 033	77 363	52 214	96 051		
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	125 552	215 647	77 379	109 537	86 633	170 391		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	506 364	835 561	359 175	446 745	329 535	816 806		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	352 953	582 873	264 682	309 241	232 158	637 983		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	122 649	193 124	70 990	102 694	76 149	135 622		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	13.0	14.2	11.7	12.4	13.1	13.8		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979 . . . . .	408 307	816 242	327 447	404 425	325 883	840 153		
WORKED IN 1979 . . . . .	399 525	797 992	323 412	399 432	318 348	826 112		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	193 094	415 433	167 469	201 593	162 780	486 220		
40 TO 49 WEEKS . . . . .	65 438	128 760	53 225	63 069	52 483	110 717		
1 TO 39 WEEKS . . . . .	140 993	253 799	102 718	134 770	103 085	229 175		
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK . . . . .	269 118	531 598	226 364	271 294	227 137	601 820		
50 TO 52 WEEKS . . . . .	156 200	331 057	138 772	161 780	134 731	418 231		
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	90 780	178 644	63 943	79 616	64 314	133 273		
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT . . . . .	12.1	13.3	10.9	9.6	12.7	12.2		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979 . . . . .	213 429	371 768	134 933	182 310	140 463	268 895		
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS . . . . .	63 774	124 465	35 254	48 053	42 747	82 971		
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
FAMILIES . . . . .	458 245	800 754	324 641	411 848	450 620	757 450		
NO WORKERS . . . . .	71 132	99 114	25 826	39 734	127 835	62 561		
1 WORKER . . . . .	152 877	254 111	96 187	129 184	130 552	221 483		
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	234 236	447 529	202 628	242 930	192 233	473 406		

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS. SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSAs OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	UNITED STATES	STATES							
		ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	80 433 749	1 342 496	131 941	962 895	821 066	8 633 574	1 058 657	1 094 393	207 194
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	10 602 495	248 557	10 317	113 133	157 085	988 748	114 843	103 447	25 723
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	6 427 456	125 893	6 136	78 859	92 289	614 444	74 886	67 802	15 041
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	6 391 051	115 439	6 752	82 462	88 466	676 975	76 828	70 059	14 872
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	12 352 784	221 978	15 200	164 177	154 719	1 277 982	164 129	148 288	31 853
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	11 378 390	187 758	14 147	141 017	116 442	1 134 936	150 613	152 052	26 933
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	9 972 264	145 439	13 141	122 296	85 560	1 033 162	135 710	149 418	26 702
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	12 712 171	181 329	22 531	145 578	82 839	1 420 663	179 379	206 159	33 622
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	6 908 694	78 063	23 180	77 091	27 781	940 860	106 205	125 002	19 312
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	3 688 444	38 040	20 537	38 282	15 885	545 804	56 664	72 166	11 136
MEANIAN . . . . .	00L . . . . .	16 830	13 943	25 109	16 421	12 156	18 170	18 163	20 167
MEAN . . . . .	00L . . . . .	20 373	17 234	29 828	19 628	15 110	22 452	21 985	23 748

FAMILIES . . . . .	58 975 810	1 040 874	96 199	701 251	630 463	5 958 403	735 421	816 162	154 923
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	4 297 235	111 238	5 340	45 340	71 317	379 450	44 747	39 043	10 617
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	3 652 477	85 910	3 399	46 363	65 242	321 385	37 078	37 110	8 736
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	4 112 637	87 033	4 594	52 273	67 147	425 344	42 469	40 725	10 081
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	8 651 779	178 825	9 935	114 980	126 808	798 578	102 960	95 541	22 642
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	8 930 918	165 846	9 588	109 095	102 513	793 699	106 023	115 837	22 083
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	8 413 980	130 908	9 203	101 962	79 342	789 266	107 614	122 948	22 776
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	11 325 422	170 649	17 119	127 762	77 514	1 180 893	152 192	184 272	30 245
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	6 260 836	74 456	19 098	69 109	25 847	800 005	93 224	114 245	17 525
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	3 330 526	36 009	17 923	34 367	14 733	469 783	49 114	65 441	10 218
MEANIAN . . . . .	00L . . . . .	19 908	16 602	28 266	19 150	14 356	21 479	21 485	23 036
MEAN . . . . .	00L . . . . .	23 177	19 693	32 506	22 164	17 049	25 553	25 254	26 843

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	30 340 160	396 112	66 353	373 776	243 757	4 026 872	488 718	384 921	77 305
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	4 302 204	82 514	7 054	46 218	42 274	504 289	53 376	42 272	14 101
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	2 572 178	59 049	2 510	27 093	39 972	208 290	36 535	23 280	7 777
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	5 229 252	71 187	6 008	63 006	47 489	657 387	80 124	57 885	12 122
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	5 069 986	58 525	11 605	66 701	40 396	664 006	79 810	59 459	11 110
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	2 605 308	30 264	4 977	36 277	19 960	338 620	45 766	36 907	6 197
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	4 832 299	48 418	10 412	64 888	29 405	690 090	90 211	71 902	10 792
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	4 207 544	35 915	12 650	52 376	18 198	676 587	77 894	67 402	10 970
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	1 284 547	8 860	9 456	14 369	4 963	240 460	21 271	21 743	3 719
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	232 842	1 384	1 681	2 448	1 100	47 143	3 931	4 071	517
MEANIAN . . . . .	00L . . . . .	6 714	4 483	10 454	7 244	4 612	7 891	7 784	8 514
MEAN . . . . .	00L . . . . .	9 317	6 869	14 516	9 263	7 025	10 748	9 961	10 875

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	00L . . . . .	7 313	5 975	10 171	7 030	5 467	8 296	8 138	8 458
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	00L . . . . .	7 371	6 016	10 217	7 075	5 507	8 346	8 191	8 580

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	65 358 750	1 072 149	123 694	767 443	632 653	7 048 161	916 559	909 871	173 026
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	20 773	17 872	29 253	19 681	15 614	22 666	21 583	23 906	21 126
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	20 868 736	379 928	10 882	255 697	265 030	1 921 487	206 237	280 592	52 007
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	4 094	3 678	3 465	4 399	3 684	4 187	3 943	4 392	4 210
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	6 527 299	135 519	8 140	51 490	84 105	812 821	57 194	70 876	15 324
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 540	1 875	2 541	2 313	1 854	3 003	2 322	3 045	2 402

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

NO WORKERS . . . . .	10 354	8 306	8 239	13 545	8 200	12 177	11 291	11 934	11 261
1 WORKER . . . . .	19 947	16 582	24 699	19 399	15 140	22 034	22 256	24 465	20 424
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	28 179	24 734	37 916	26 732	21 123	30 946	28 964	30 935	28 258

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	58 975 810	1 040 874	96 199	701 251	630 463	5 958 403	735 421	816 162	154 923
FAMILIES . . . . .	58 975 810	1 040 874	96 199	701 251	630 463	5 958 403	735 421	816 162	154 923
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	31 824 074	579 533	64 186	368 470	336 223	3 224 675	407 537	423 657	84 838
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	25 483 714	473 964	48 085	294 538	271 256	2 549 040	323 180	348 438	69 936

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	8 321 754	156 854	9 857	81 466	79 228	876 755	88 166	123 950	22 938
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 616 320	106 265	8 236	57 551	55 938	624 134	63 446	80 899	15 603
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	2 161 160	42 161	3 719	21 100	21 977	216 399	22 143	28 344	5 722
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 839 761	169 069	4 088	118 573	117 644	801 286	86 747	119 978	19 804

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	27 745 929	355 339	54 667	359 072	222 551	3 727 757	451 081	369 507	69 470
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 715 618	126 616	4 061	81 559	89 913	763 393	76 503	103 146	17 959
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	220 802 037	3 810 495	386 266	2 671 882	2 233 755	23 064 665	2 818 150	3 026 276	576 968

RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	62 573 665	1 150 673	127 026	775 083	659 419	6 220 769	793 541	814 985	163 464
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	46 436 125	856 883	88 476	567 113	486 107	4 548 574	580 961	632 136	122 882
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	34 156 276	584 897	18 950	427 882	401 212	3 285 457	333 694	488 300	8

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SHSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	STATES--CONTINUED								
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	MAUI	IDAHO	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA	KANSAS	
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	253 341	3 743 375	1 871 818	293 159	323 299	4 051 180	1 936 493	1 056 050	870 364
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	36 803	520 182	295 456	25 044	42 368	495 391	227 198	127 075	114 353
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	19 265	345 666	157 826	17 439	30 189	265 756	148 541	86 995	71 715
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	19 073	356 064	169 349	20 452	27 700	280 113	149 336	84 729	73 224
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	41 442	656 132	300 926	40 861	57 902	575 301	287 361	162 156	141 607
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	33 901	532 665	281 073	37 359	52 922	552 395	293 186	161 447	130 683
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	24 891	420 331	211 807	34 102	39 354	521 740	263 567	143 053	112 594
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	35 022	494 731	254 691	52 788	42 741	733 254	341 385	168 757	132 393
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	24 521	256 488	122 271	40 698	20 872	418 942	160 380	79 509	60 960
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	18 423	161 116	78 419	24 416	9 251	208 288	65 539	42 329	32 835
MEDIAN . . . . .	16 434	14 930	15 202	20 721	15 289	18 620	17 546	16 927	16 269
MEAN . . . . .	22 244	19 572	19 263	24 928	17 986	21 777	19 944	19 708	19 185

FAMILIES . . . . .	134 504	2 694 605	1 435 299	225 099	245 879	2 937 623	1 467 210	774 151	633 484
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	16 805	205 321	148 087	11 341	18 042	192 865	86 005	41 271	39 655
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	9 735	191 600	101 913	11 422	18 172	133 293	85 118	44 804	38 082
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	9 148	232 515	117 420	14 855	19 328	157 039	94 555	49 575	43 028
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	19 311	479 345	229 511	28 866	44 965	373 494	206 707	113 997	98 230
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	15 953	428 276	234 835	26 431	43 468	423 618	234 452	130 859	106 946
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	13 761	353 219	182 800	27 223	34 057	424 272	232 080	127 134	100 094
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	19 691	435 194	235 742	45 205	39 551	653 500	317 815	154 514	121 173
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16 457	228 505	111 863	36 310	18 976	382 526	149 223	73 135	55 922
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	13 643	140 630	73 128	21 446	8 420	197 013	61 255	38 862	30 354
MEDIAN . . . . .	18 839	17 558	17 403	23 066	17 278	22 007	20 540	20 243	19 575
MEAN . . . . .	25 730	22 137	21 633	27 022	20 166	25 212	22 622	22 716	22 256

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	182 262	1 463 506	621 826	136 200	108 106	1 498 215	681 147	395 486	323 064
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	30 901	199 681	97 249	16 846	14 783	191 900	112 313	56 953	41 153
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	12 131	121 626	72 681	8 580	10 086	127 225	64 247	39 150	32 579
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	17 959	251 299	97 815	17 421	21 468	235 926	122 817	72 429	59 089
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	21 440	282 905	108 738	33 178	20 315	223 851	109 840	68 450	59 742
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	12 683	141 011	57 269	11 957	9 476	120 874	58 358	35 706	31 792
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	30 847	227 087	97 257	21 407	16 111	271 025	100 852	61 897	51 247
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	34 091	167 820	68 820	17 839	12 219	250 588	80 333	46 432	35 587
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	19 478	55 900	17 940	7 492	2 986	69 468	21 362	11 759	10 110
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 732	16 177	4 057	1 480	662	7 358	3 025	2 710	1 765
MEDIAN . . . . .	9 395	6 607	6 148	7 026	5 988	7 574	5 984	6 181	6 419
MEAN . . . . .	12 385	9 720	8 520	10 257	8 168	9 705	8 385	8 528	8 437

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	9 016	7 593	6 682	7 790	6 224	7 789	7 088	7 224	7 199
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	9 123	7 629	6 740	7 841	6 274	7 863	7 117	7 295	7 264

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	202 074	2 709 403	1 544 729	258 536	274 197	3 324 631	1 619 102	878 342	726 160
HEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	22 492	19 678	19 818	23 663	17 783	22 492	20 281	19 596	19 141
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	51 612	1 305 384	453 994	61 183	78 259	1 015 899	506 228	299 530	233 845
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	3 715	4 395	3 661	3 964	4 082	4 200	4 225	4 059	4 109
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	28 903	243 540	190 874	24 806	17 964	338 298	102 425	62 126	42 464
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 988	2 390	2 006	3 079	2 194	2 748	2 058	2 504	2 316

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	9 763	14 452	8 140	11 532	9 655	9 949	10 115	11 788	10 017
NO WORKER . . . . .	21 613	19 847	19 174	20 406	17 218	21 835	19 103	19 831	19 076
1 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	33 794	27 151	25 894	32 273	24 016	30 541	27 055	26 264	26 190

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	134 504	2 694 605	1 435 299	225 099	245 879	2 937 623	1 467 210	774 151	633 484
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	73 117	1 215 584	842 653	132 746	140 620	1 582 174	812 235	406 828	330 092
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	59 611	988 905	681 488	104 595	108 476	1 269 645	644 708	317 146	254 047
FEHALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	48 220	359 129	238 303	27 476	22 988	470 312	181 581	71 330	66 153
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	33 536	239 736	168 288	18 981	17 235	313 685	127 482	47 735	43 303
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	14 568	90 523	69 365	8 089	7 670	132 081	52 230	19 684	18 126
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	22 401	632 858	181 120	29 038	35 638	421 808	203 881	127 149	102 711

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	164 839	1 376 868	542 821	109 069	102 146	1 404 934	578 477	349 464	290 671
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	29 586	457 506	147 582	15 714	27 846	405 959	191 849	127 091	98 583

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	608 561	9 561 834	5 311 635	924 175	924 029	11 146 684	5 337 110	2 820 312	2 281 036
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	139 501	2 310 157	1 616 705	270 127	300 703	3 174 003	1 575 991	810 900	633 929
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	105 303	1 748 745	1 205 662	193 433	208 145	2 342 099	1 160 895	591 301	457 076
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	97 793	2 205 660	699 534	111 072	128 428	1 703 547	793 466	498 205	392 959
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	71 301	1 661 643	480 662	72 626	89 359	1 197 748	563 648	358 608	287 490

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	21 563	256 289	192 067	17 637	24 329	251 682	109 287	53 513	48 067
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	16,0	9,5	13,4</td						

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	1 263 702	1 420 808	396 770	1 466 168	2 027 470	3 192 531	1 442 081	830 945	1 791 735	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	222 504	259 337	56 532	151 251	255 755	381 081	172 342	175 275	258 639	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	128 591	121 629	40 429	87 659	149 897	236 853	110 052	91 580	162 183	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	116 145	114 883	40 756	92 617	157 093	223 573	106 934	77 178	153 549	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	202 481	206 956	76 995	201 195	287 490	413 588	212 865	135 857	286 599	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	177 379	193 311	62 726	197 461	284 079	434 240	203 425	110 273	259 284	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	140 811	162 873	48 360	188 167	267 367	401 393	191 238	85 840	217 462	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	172 678	206 051	46 375	274 156	342 486	578 396	255 941	92 898	263 434	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	70 893	105 264	16 587	178 538	191 420	350 750	123 101	40 178	131 381	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	32 220	50 504	8 010	95 124	89 883	172 657	66 183	21 866	59 104	
MEANIAN . . . . .	.00L	.00L	13 983	15 184	20 070	17 594	18 931	17 776	12 366	
MEAN . . . . .	17 049	18 552	16 316	23 291	20 671	22 142	21 020	15 978	18 668	

FAMILIES . . . . .	986 831	1 080 299	296 047	1 094 875	1 435 488	2 390 559	1 036 082	647 938	1 309 709
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	111 669	129 272	21 544	63 355	86 368	147 638	58 253	90 820	95 296
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	89 295	78 817	24 171	48 702	73 886	140 165	55 382	66 713	95 207
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	84 911	80 923	27 705	58 865	88 819	145 071	65 960	59 531	98 785
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	162 322	158 801	60 734	133 870	190 873	295 625	143 218	108 481	208 388
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	152 329	159 951	53 926	150 059	212 593	331 305	153 118	98 153	208 797
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	127 652	139 904	42 802	152 168	223 231	330 898	159 597	78 624	190 339
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	160 962	187 718	42 520	239 006	302 366	513 491	230 321	87 126	236 058
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	66 534	98 145	15 183	161 415	172 950	324 585	112 101	37 748	122 295
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	31 157	46 768	7 462	87 435	84 402	161 761	58 132	20 742	54 544
MEANIAN . . . . .	.00L	.00L	16 599	17 822	22 850	21 529	21 217	14 922	18 746
MEAN . . . . .	19 178	21 024	18 511	26 177	24 103	25 224	24 104	18 064	21 541

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	391 517	470 068	154 434	530 524	901 467	1 146 099	569 846	259 957	656 660
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	80 822	96 294	26 137	67 652	133 587	164 420	66 805	57 627	97 068
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	52 147	61 831	18 269	41 380	70 850	94 037	46 769	45 778	68 118
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	70 506	73 007	31 296	69 987	171 519	210 423	99 756	42 256	123 232
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	60 334	64 672	30 461	79 377	142 407	173 147	93 171	40 569	113 279
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	32 122	38 032	14 284	44 378	82 934	89 299	54 119	17 988	52 916
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	48 040	58 418	19 375	96 189	144 443	160 366	101 172	31 099	96 120
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	37 014	58 798	11 598	94 573	123 186	194 571	85 324	18 609	80 129
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	9 856	16 475	2 570	32 809	29 537	53 871	18 440	5 059	22 450
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	.00L	.00L	666	2 541	4 179	3 004	5 965	4 290	972
MEANIAN . . . . .	.00L	4 733	5 178	5 146	8 301	6 481	6 588	7 235	3 992
MEAN . . . . .	7 033	8 039	6 934	10 567	8 590	9 352	9 579	6 461	8 319

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	00L	5 935	6 321	5 846	8 154	7 411	7 708	7 529	5 327	6 882
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	00L	5 985	6 358	5 891	8 255	7 461	7 760	7 598	5 348	6 924

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	1 011 763	1 138 698	315 177	1 244 874	1 623 270	2 582 419	1 208 741	654 096	1 438 907
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	17 616	19 535	16 419	23 397	21 297	23 139	21 173	16 741	19 062
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	359 109	334 185	117 441	323 266	567 952	793 795	370 538	246 013	533 468
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	3 809	3 618	3 905	4 052	4 118	4 270	4 006	3 449	4 013
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	123 820	157 836	36 778	108 194	185 240	321 647	83 312	117 859	139 389
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 128	2 176	2 083	2 462	2 680	3 096	2 493	1 984	2 002

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	986 831	1 080 299	296 047	1 094 875	1 435 488	2 390 559	1 036 082	647 938	1 309 709
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	550 291	643 185	161 576	611 850	734 032	1 335 252	569 762	379 691	688 708
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	436 371	507 344	130 071	498 062	599 775	1 083 057	447 249	313 258	545 206
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	127 535	174 039	36 347	180 938	226 295	354 704	108 767	111 975	165 940
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	84 146	126 888	23 130	122 141	131 698	250 219	70 714	81 493	110 417
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	31 697	56 458	7 271	41 677	46 403	106 333	27 885	36 261	45 362
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	152 695	142 101	47 947	133 296	234 422	318 154	154 548	108 456	221 702

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	341 544	415 586	133 574	509 590	783 341	1 064 353	530 978	214 759	593 925
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	114 195	127 059	44 635	114 319	228 708	285 352	150 704	81 722	220 486
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 564 292	4 104 736	1 087 689	4 115 575	5 554 530	9 067 176	3 958 495	2 451 042	4 792 179
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 059 593	1 306 947	313 886	1 138 750	1 464 573	2 710 211	1 155 380	798 404	1 333 911
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	779 905	948 744	236 349	871 921	1 131 192	2 029 926	850 425	584 861	985 749
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	533 227	546 119	183 006	554 579	963 518	1 258 166	594 482	376 418	855 851
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	382 172	385 513	133 975	371 916	681 651	870 946	432 014	275 603	623 725

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	147 312	164 771	28 717	80 333	110 965	204 163	72 479	126 317	120 582
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	14.9	15.3	9.7	7.3	7.7	8.5	7.0	19.5	9.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	103 793	122 488	20 823	63 621	90 294	161 423	51 246	90 073	80 666
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	84 194	101 675	16 864	51 720	69 094	126 066	38 121	78 649	64 051
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	43 907	75 050	10 579	44 969	63 231	112 161	23 586	51 403	42 190
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	36 787	66 600	9 258	40 437	59 615	104 700	21 673	44 598	37 398
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	19 757	36 557	4 164	19 158	30 644	63 075	13 251	22 533	21 317
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	23 941	25 393	4 026	10 085	10 459	19 624	11 993	30 157	22 434

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSAs OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA	HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA	
HOUSEHOLDS.	286 463	571 804	304 827	323 535	2 551 388	444 185	6 331 580	2 046 545	229 583	
LESS THAN \$5,000.	38 328	77 286	27 677	36 347	283 833	68 247	907 858	304 554	32 156	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	26 087	46 448	18 954	23 875	172 007	41 906	541 203	184 438	21 448	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	24 613	47 091	23 331	26 127	167 052	39 715	486 940	184 733	20 229	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	48 163	96 102	49 775	52 755	336 476	75 608	943 816	157 545	39 107	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	41 480	88 257	44 127	52 954	340 799	64 002	829 876	328 411	33 921	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	38 266	74 754	40 824	45 455	318 576	51 182	758 382	260 248	28 213	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	42 534	82 603	53 999	51 333	457 900	59 508	976 186	258 388	32 219	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	18 866	37 713	30 395	23 749	299 303	29 799	554 487	115 718	14 410	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	8 126	21 550	15 745	10 940	175 442	14 218	332 832	52 510	7 880	
MEIAN.	00L	15 699	16 010	18 574	16 997	19 621	14 734	16 612	14 876	15 255
MEAN.	00L	18 239	19 093	22 282	19 497	23 205	17 856	20 460	17 513	18 099

FAMILIES.	209 046	413 057	208 236	238 975	1 936 496	335 462	4 409 654	1 578 930	169 058	
LESS THAN \$5,000.	14 028	28 064	9 801	12 033	114 727	32 828	355 693	135 805	12 238	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	14 571	23 184	9 224	12 136	97 777	25 991	274 168	122 174	12 719	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	15 735	29 400	12 606	14 808	105 010	28 165	292 265	132 434	12 931	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	34 387	66 791	29 882	38 473	232 799	56 406	609 718	277 578	28 478	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	33 640	72 011	30 829	43 733	260 234	54 237	620 660	281 420	27 506	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	33 701	64 941	31 767	40 141	268 990	44 105	615 635	233 639	24 950	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	38 383	74 251	45 234	46 120	416 120	53 380	852 047	246 653	29 671	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	17 133	35 319	25 988	21 612	278 110	27 559	496 990	103 373	13 138	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	7 468	19 727	12 905	9 919	162 729	12 771	292 478	46 854	7 427	
MEIAN.	00L	18 839	19 110	21 666	19 796	22 830	17 151	20 385	17 042	18 239
MEAN.	00L	20 909	22 009	25 229	22 211	26 242	20 022	23 759	19 583	20 772

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	113 417	220 332	142 489	134 900	853 048	155 549	2 539 555	705 838	92 210	
LESS THAN \$2,000.	15 925	28 107	13 613	22 066	102 579	27 408	325 067	128 837	13 627	
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	11 339	20 424	6 542	11 836	58 531	16 015	156 991	85 210	10 878	
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	23 648	41 881	18 308	25 453	152 641	24 146	485 741	113 226	17 592	
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	21 369	40 469	25 902	23 953	133 711	29 357	424 655	136 873	16 953	
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	8 319	19 835	15 410	13 592	72 807	13 094	204 651	59 407	8 483	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	16 763	37 102	30 053	19 983	145 169	22 681	400 434	98 326	13 481	
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	12 275	24 269	23 039	13 732	136 771	16 606	380 922	62 104	8 636	
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	3 212	6 686	7 796	3 796	43 549	5 180	137 467	17 092	2 278	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	567	1 377	1 826	489	7 290	1 062	23 627	4 763	282	
MEIAN.	00L	5 774	6 337	8 835	5 936	7 503	5 888	7 063	5 536	5 602
MEAN.	00L	7 958	8 735	11 174	7 859	10 186	8 231	9 981	7 639	7 590

PER CAPITA INCOME	00L	6 698	7 034	8 561	6 931	8 113	6 137	7 469	6 177	6 470
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	00L	6 724	7 093	8 583	6 977	8 156	6 151	7 553	6 223	6 531

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS	237 489	480 648	268 508	270 520	2 060 660	364 964	4 930 304	1 731 500	198 506
MEAN EARNINGS	18 165	19 192	21 668	19 337	24 096	18 018	21 425	17 516	17 688
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	72 181	155 063	55 950	82 270	683 356	103 145	1 691 495	525 094	60 969
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	4 007	3 933	4 050	4 205	4 412	3 854	4 343	3 628	3 815
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	14 105	22 945	13 072	16 314	199 748	35 734	651 505	164 897	10 473
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	2 219	2 400	2 330	2 190	3 033	2 223	3 111	2 054	2 139

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	9 788	9 922	13 132	11 059	10 226	9 146	9 200	8 240	10 374
NO WORKERS	00L	9 788	9 922	13 132	11 059	10 226	9 146	9 200	8 240
1 WORKER	00L	17 933	19 064	21 229	19 102	23 188	16 739	20 585	15 290
2 OR MORE WORKERS	00L	24 805	25 485	28 990	25 606	31 972	25 105	30 439	23 539

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	209 046	413 057	208 236	238 975	1 936 496	335 462	4 409 654	1 578 930	169 058
FAMILIES.	116 869	219 496	109 799	129 911	1 007 905	201 024	2 326 284	865 718	93 009
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	90 792	171 947	87 328	103 551	829 876	158 585	1 905 209	704 088	71 801
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	20 463	38 941	28 036	28 085	302 129	44 009	815 031	233 430	13 376
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	15 037	25 578	20 182	18 525	190 835	33 834	527 107	161 500	8 553
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	5 659	9 519	7 027	6 049	72 854	13 790	196 401	57 008	3 297
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	29 734	69 121	22 681	33 762	291 734	45 082	691 605	217 963	28 065

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	100 359	198 244	137 533	117 070	786 210	140 779	2 458 359	572 564	76 030
65 YEARS AND OVER	28 489	67 586	20 398	31 174	242 351	33 636	673 975	166 945	24 738

PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	766 962	1 524 163	788 314	891 867	7 229 582	1 279 421	17 166 718	5 680 004	625 696
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	227 230	440 639	208 072	253 149	1 968 045	409 422	4 642 682	1 640 666	187 472
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	163 316	318 713	153 327	191 421	1 908 869	295 563	3 516 794	1 239 776	133 234
60 YEARS AND OVER	115 525	263 377	99 022	135 520	1 194 490	164 147	2 823 985	805 209	100 782
65 YEARS AND OVER	81 013	192 810	64 277	96 338	823 926	114 147	2 013 971	363 628	73 885

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	94 989	158 553	67 022	77 861	699 435	222 408	2 344 499	827 331	79 925
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	27.0	24.8	18.1	26.0	20.7	30.1	25.3	31.4	26.8
65 YEARS AND OVER	7 806	18 508	4 760	9 665	61 332	12 619	158 124	75 246	8 483
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	32								

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	OHIO	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA	RMOC ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA	SOUTH OAKOTA	TENNESSEE	TEXAS	
HOUSEHOLDERS . . . . .	3 836 502	1 114 492	992 840	4 212 697	338 637	1 030 892	244 316	1 614 782	4 944 772	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	470 115	176 862	124 642	509 627	47 624	159 054	39 200	266 272	689 702	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	277 255	99 688	84 331	344 343	27 522	90 375	24 676	147 494	406 922	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	280 686	97 887	86 494	326 188	27 294	87 273	24 867	149 213	388 332	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	570 935	181 436	152 923	648 626	53 944	173 792	44 909	292 503	775 865	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	578 279	161 452	144 301	635 672	52 722	163 464	35 832	232 873	671 216	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	512 058	130 284	129 179	552 255	46 065	124 114	28 632	188 297	597 923	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	656 278	153 684	156 721	699 071	48 706	150 903	29 065	198 063	757 423	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	343 784	73 287	77 622	339 927	24 019	59 112	11 182	87 364	414 725	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	147 112	39 912	36 627	156 988	10 741	32 805	5 953	52 703	242 664	
MEDIAN. . . . .	DOL. 17 622	15 037	16 622	17 053	16 130	15 145	13 515	14 068	16 469	
MEAN. . . . .	DOL. 20 299	18 614	19 532	19 987	18 719	18 383	16 499	17 375	20 714	

FAMILIES. . . . .	2 858 101	824 044	700 769	3 137 940	245 444	809 046	179 476	1 246 672	3 697 338
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	185 967	67 903	45 534	180 116	15 988	72 924	16 588	129 439	305 925
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	149 208	61 091	43 403	178 572	14 467	62 861	16 174	100 509	251 354
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	175 515	66 884	53 634	203 688	16 598	64 209	16 307	110 837	264 953
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	389 179	134 568	103 840	452 279	37 581	137 044	33 626	231 594	551 058
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	456 476	130 799	108 419	526 230	42 556	140 244	30 389	196 799	540 211
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	446 268	116 424	108 037	488 345	40 482	114 312	25 680	166 641	508 121
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	596 165	140 144	137 377	645 572	45 121	131 610	25 800	181 560	583 530
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	324 414	68 785	69 643	317 305	22 764	56 514	10 549	80 688	374 574
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	134 459	37 446	31 882	145 833	9 787	29 328	5 363	48 505	217 612
MEDIAN. . . . .	DOL. 20 710	17 846	19 837	20 259	19 441	17 340	16 431	16 245	19 372
MEAN. . . . .	DOL. 23 149	21 504	22 410	22 967	21 767	20 557	18 907	19 403	23 358

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 272 098	393 835	430 646	1 474 413	136 764	353 837	94 385	489 868	1 762 655
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	161 360	63 005	57 048	230 143	19 640	70 674	15 585	82 894	261 249
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	107 269	41 347	35 044	121 433	12 206	43 111	11 213	64 649	170 106
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	224 293	81 924	81 002	286 614	31 301	55 856	18 978	77 240	269 178
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	196 484	62 840	77 733	253 320	24 272	64 290	17 302	78 545	295 894
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	113 845	32 955	39 307	124 479	11 549	30 289	9 226	43 757	144 102
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	217 896	55 673	65 044	224 101	19 229	47 865	13 345	69 957	304 190
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	189 979	42 385	59 057	179 122	14 393	31 694	6 615	53 972	228 784
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	52 342	11 710	13 976	47 388	3 501	7 896	1 594	15 509	69 278
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	6 630	1 996	2 435	7 813	673	2 162	527	3 345	19 874
MEDIAN. . . . .	DOL. 7 101	5 502	6 541	6 099	5 578	5 323	5 718	6 725	
MEAN. . . . .	DOL. 9 401	8 071	8 790	8 490	7 885	7 499	7 166	8 168	9 581

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	DOL. 7 262	6 933	7 431	7 172	6 800	6 191	5 902	6 180	7 266
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	DOL. 7 328	6 996	7 470	7 225	6 848	6 222	5 971	6 249	7 318

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	3 151 399	897 351	807 718	3 299 891	266 212	858 358	204 501	1 318 557	4 200 716
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	20 824	18 953	19 738	20 770	19 073	18 588	16 394	17 595	20 769
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	954 406	303 189	251 055	1 269 822	101 765	266 283	69 498	439 845	1 129 390
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	4 119	3 867	4 225	4 350	4 203	3 636	3 811	3 750	3 746
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	284 562	81 519	63 348	348 546	31 673	95 870	12 379	148 807	332 176
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 359	2 336	2 474	2 630	2 629	1 934	2 181	1 874	1 928

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	DOL. 9 717	9 860	11 495	10 141	9 792	8 619	8 814	8 346	9 568
NO WORKERS . . . . .	DOL. 19 900	19 202	19 135	20 142	18 128	16 437	15 938	16 267	20 567
1 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	DOL. 28 250	25 813	27 227	28 530	26 342	25 055	22 286	24 119	27 453

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979	DOL. 9 717	9 860	11 495	10 141	9 792	8 619	8 814	8 346	9 568
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	DOL. 19 900	19 202	19 135	20 142	18 128	16 437	15 938	16 267	20 567
FAMILIES. . . . .	DOL. 28 250	25 813	27 227	28 530	26 342	25 055	22 286	24 119	27 453

FAMILIES. . . . .	2 856 101	824 044	700 769	3 137 940	245 444	809 046	179 476	1 246 672	3 697 338
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 538 964	433 686	368 294	1 583 792	123 446	470 975	97 579	678 889	2 100 121
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	1 222 759	342 730	287 750	1 284 789	100 015	385 933	76 175	542 832	1 651 768
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	365 093	92 338	81 837	427 476	37 995	125 231	16 681	183 581	471 548
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	248 093	63 679	61 222	248 296	22 394	85 998	11 872	123 078	328 783
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	100 342	26 427	22 456	90 183	7 989	33 205	5 316	49 032	127 718
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	397 071	132 627	105 472	526 526	42 960	107 075	31 070	184 856	500 175

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHDM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 189 602	339 669	406 833	1 350 266	115 180	272 644	83 080	444 916	1 583 330
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	340 691	123 632	94 670	470 100	38 890	79 628	28 793	136 340	406 693
PERSONS FOR WHDM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	10 553 818	2 931 918	2 575 554	11 585 993	914 191	3 011 845	666 101	4 472 389	13 887 439
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 035 839	839 393	701 299	3 074 616	240 243	927 510	200 339	1 277 814	4 204 170
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	2 256 173	609 423	506 458	2 339 178	184 352	691 295	142 560	956 015	3 049 658
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 566 153	486 920	409 989	2 095 231	173 122	397 129	115 206	685 734	1 836 807
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 076 030	359							

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	STATES--CONTINUED							SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE											
	UTAH	VERMONT	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON	WEST		ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GAROEN GROVE, CALIF.												
					VIRGINIA	WISCONSIN	WYOMING												
HOUSEHOLDS																			
LESS THAN \$5,000	448	141	178	265	1 857	018	1 540	124	687	413	1 653	361	16 082	685 698					
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	45	288	21	698	214	838	183	440	108	788	174	832	15	788	53 148				
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	30	892	16	891	126	457	115	903	64	644	135	196	10	886	32 327				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	33	713	17	553	137	398	109	674	64	557	132	581	10	889	35 084				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	73	205	32	652	295	711	221	992	108	671	235	297	22	836	88 329				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	71	433	29	301	269	226	211	681	98	765	251	696	22	943	88 230				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	61	182	22	105	233	192	200	744	89	794	230	291	23	871	90 134				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	76	202	23	175	305	157	277	706	92	569	289	592	32	909	135 603				
\$50,000 OR MORE	37	669	10	035	174	327	147	408	39	724	138	556	17	266	102 324				
MEIAN	18	557	4	855	100	712	71	576	19	901	65	320	8	694	60 519				
MEAN	17	713	15	053	17	746	18	214	14	852	17	930	19	929	22 180				
	20	649	17	671	21	442	21	008	20	489	22	405	26	645					
FAMILIES	352	240	128	271	1 391	076	1 084	019	530	188	1 210	640	122	254	492 762				
LESS THAN \$5,000	18	966	7	602	92	686	60	957	46	605	59	624	5	495	18 351				
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	18	373	9	453	74	607	59	175	38	271	68	880	5	135	15 483				
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	22	623	11	139	89	886	65	421	46	110	77	649	6	111	19 479				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	56	001	23	162	213	083	146	466	88	222	156	278	15	810	54 953				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	59	711	23	668	206	729	151	783	86	431	196	789	17	661	63 757				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	54	992	19	492	198	879	162	503	82	860	198	336	19	965	67 818				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	69	850	20	456	264	329	243	891	86	838	264	102	29	169	113 197				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	34	874	8	971	159	084	129	901	36	728	128	960	15	471	87 674				
\$50,000 OR MORE	16	846	4	328	91	793	63	922	18	123	60	822	7	437	52 050				
MEIAN	20	035	17	549	20	423	21	635	17	621	21	113	22	497	25 482				
MEAN	22	797	20	080	24	071	24	156	20	001	23	583	25	204	29 968				
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	156	144	84	289	639	621	668	241	207	644	607	023	63	161	294 988				
LESS THAN \$2,000	27	282	16	868	80	178	81	181	39	296	67	538	6	745	32 973				
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	14	701	8	060	54	403	48	234	26	696	39	177	4	777	12 942				
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	29	821	15	546	88	421	120	355	37	800	114	767	9	707	36 278				
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	26	523	14	904	105	204	115	768	38	186	116	830	11	361	43 434				
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	13	405	7	812	59	213	56	628	15	204	58	008	5	755	26 291				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	20	829	12	275	108	855	106	005	23	515	104	299	10	159	56 554				
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	17	435	6	852	99	562	105	585	19	523	86	428	10	281	60 952				
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	4	970	1	661	3	818	4	180	5	966	17	334	3	746	20 776				
\$50,000 OR MORE	5	643	5	313	7	719	7	000	5	002	7	006	7	703	9 672				
MEIAN	8	137	7	190	10	218	9	567	7	523	9	022	10	375	12 016				
PER CAPITA INCOME	6	399	6	245	7	549	7	922	6	243	7	272	7	982	9 501				
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	6	418	6	286	7	704	7	986	6	270	7	362	8	035	9 551				
HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979																			
WITH EARNINGS	388	731	148	095	1	584	128	1 268	516	223	1	358	415	147	705				
MEAN EARNINGS	20	316	17	116	20	976	21	294	18	718	20	842	22	056	593 397				
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	89	961	48	299	440	283	360	762	221	489	439	118	30	214	26 217				
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	4	219	4	061	3	818	4	180	4	185	4	322	3	931	130 266				
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	21	516	14	000	123	733	101	454	59	363	112	917	5	499	4 198				
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	2	541	2	451	2	198	2	672	2	337	2	834	2	196	40 672				
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979																			
NO WORKERS	11	182	11	311	11	239	11	522	9	382	9	806	11	542	17 538				
1 WORKER	20	297	16	400	19	824	21	098	18	225	19	862	21	350	26 657				
2 OR MORE WORKERS	26	128	23	730	28	639	28	861	26	041	28	016	28	764	33 604				
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979																			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979																			
FAMILIES	352	240	128	271	I	391	076	1 084	019	530	188	I	210	640	122	254			
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	223	165	71	316	766	148	581	635	284	612	660	091	71	831	492 762				
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	165	795	56	501	614	567	456	121	227	920	523	523	53	908	267 030				
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	33	575	15	796	204	766	128	148	62	803	130	783	9	357	212 079				
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	25	114	10	258	135	187	95	404	36	083	89	931	6	878	58 797				
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	10	746	3	829	56	296	33	460	12	524	33	942	2	843	41 173				
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	40	977	19	769	177	969	144	811	90	220	188	906	12	657	11 603				
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	146	527	69	556	609	028	618	299	186	552	567	852	58	794	50 240				
65 YEARS AND OVER	30	715	18	185	140	285	138	754	72	920	161	849	12	135	288 636				
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1	439	321	489	432	5	157	708	4	017	692	1	912	815	4	574	114	459	473
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	531	415	141	812	1	448	297	1	111	770	551	060	1	349	292	142	788	510 675	
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	342	653	106	334	1	094	721	811	165	406	737	1	005	128	98	399	385 399		
60 YEARS AND OVER	149	827	74	954	682	566	580	315	326	988	702	871	51	959	219 248				
65 YEARS AND OVER	104	634	54	276	470	890	397	297	233	629	506	984	34	961	151 762				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL																			
FAMILIES	26	786	10	586	122	200	78	936	59	627	77	657	7	187	24 078				
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7.6	8.3	8.8	7.3	11.2	6.4	5.9									4.9			
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	21	772	8	241	88	651	61	027	42	969	60	795	5	016	19 232				
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	14	936	6	227	71	144	43	416	34	632	44	763	3	578	14 195				
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8	673	4	188	64	620	37	160	19	078	36	288	2	256	8 571				
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	8	248	3	893	52	403	34	169	16	185	34	075	2	077	7 775				
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	5	110	2	219	28	281	18	198	7	886	20	677	1	315	3 802				
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	47	412	18	708	153	274	147	148	60	120	112	101	12	790	51 691				
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	32.4	26.9	25.2	23.8	19.7	21.8	32.2	19.7	21.8							17.9			
65 YEARS AND OVER	7	599	5	155	48	405	39	497	25	352	30	787	3	968	8 170				
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	153	677	55	663	594	434	409	586	276	447	388	236	36	844	140 485				
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10.7	11.4	11.5	10.2	14.4	14.4	14.5	8.5	8.5	8.0					7.4				
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	58	253	18	590	203	077	132	464	98	843	144	712	10	925	43 297				
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	33	830	12	866	149	525	90	130	71	480	101	326	6	901	29 824				
60 YEARS AND OVER	13	807	8	830	108	160	62	974	52	544	54	853	7	321	14 435				
65 YEARS AND OVER	10	806	6	873	81	509	48	490	44	346	44	113	5	744	10 727				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPEC																			

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUEO									
	ATLANTA, GA.	BALTIMORE, MD.	BOSTON, MASS.	BUFFALO, N.Y.	CHICAGO, ILL.	CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-INO.	CLEVELAND, OHIO	COLUMBUS, OHIO	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.	

## INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	722 228	760 869	989 967	444 442	2 497 831	499 358	690 126	395 024	1 074 860
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	64 885	95 237	127 802	55 015	304 339	61 128	83 803	44 899	114 266
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	45 056	50 420	72 332	35 844	150 776	35 557	49 589	28 214	70 953
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	54 443	49 246	73 676	31 878	162 622	33 873	47 511	30 394	76 928
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	104 709	108 377	130 355	62 789	342 096	70 847	90 432	63 890	157 614
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	103 423	103 316	132 625	68 513	327 135	72 643	93 827	61 757	154 022
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	86 878	98 669	122 279	60 100	311 261	67 305	87 369	51 900	141 296
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	120 644	140 819	162 458	77 116	453 089	87 607	121 311	62 969	188 746
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	71 814	79 278	108 619	38 932	293 102	47 668	78 087	34 651	110 872
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	50 376	35 507	59 821	14 255	153 411	22 730	38 197	16 350	60 163
MEDIAN . . . . .	.DOL.	18 374	18 708	18 265	17 663	19 388	18 236	18 865	18 839
MEAN . . . . .	.DOL.	23 304	21 243	22 036	19 857	22 695	21 219	22 196	20 732
FAMILIES . . . . .	535 037	564 527	669 061	323 859	1 799 388	363 747	499 280	277 275	783 408
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	41 244	40 021	41 139	19 634	124 925	23 878	32 627	19 017	44 495
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	25 530	28 711	33 970	15 469	76 076	17 974	24 807	13 754	37 395
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	33 568	32 695	38 473	20 589	92 386	19 101	27 969	15 174	46 196
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	57 588	72 223	77 657	42 301	213 961	46 245	53 317	37 582	97 841
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	78 015	79 838	90 371	53 353	243 003	56 686	68 522	45 355	117 812
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	70 169	81 437	95 517	52 043	242 043	55 692	73 882	43 337	115 642
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	107 822	124 528	140 438	71 384	396 599	80 133	109 299	56 340	168 198
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	64 068	72 826	95 227	35 649	265 526	43 504	73 504	31 788	101 383
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	47 033	32 248	56 269	13 437	144 869	20 534	35 353	14 928	54 446
MEDIAN . . . . .	.DOL.	21 409	21 647	22 580	20 889	22 898	21 492	22 764	20 836
MEAN . . . . .	.DOL.	26 277	23 984	26 283	22 989	26 230	24 366	25 887	24 047

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	260 964	272 995	505 580	153 651	963 290	178 152	241 764	167 042	397 072
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	33 903	36 692	78 002	17 199	120 179	21 009	28 108	22 806	41 727
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	18 932	25 181	39 989	11 614	77 486	14 849	16 649	14 509	26 326
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	33 418	40 175	90 147	30 250	139 999	29 666	38 921	25 472	58 009
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	39 689	41 334	73 479	27 859	135 415	28 227	38 674	26 450	61 160
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	25 860	20 278	46 182	12 550	75 735	16 080	19 476	16 874	39 823
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	52 978	48 174	83 877	23 434	183 025	30 717	44 295	31 130	84 425
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	42 299	44 968	74 555	25 260	178 036	27 994	43 068	23 746	64 803
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	11 520	14 092	17 414	5 018	48 150	7 704	10 905	4 928	16 711
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 365	2 101	1 935	467	5 265	1 906	1 668	1 127	4 098
MEDIAN . . . . .	.DOL.	8 382	7 474	6 673	6 616	8 227	7 391	7 881	7 296
MEAN . . . . .	.DOL.	10 809	9 865	8 848	9 141	10 169	10 054	10 094	9 299

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	8 338	7 501	8 012	7 142	8 033	7 621	8 135	7 561	8 213
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	.DOL.	8 392	7 620	8 055	7 236	8 074	7 659	8 178	8 267

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	628 012	630 421	789 952	345 804	2 034 997	408 102	554 893	336 508	942 505
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	.DOL.	23 404	21 604	22 866	20 707	23 820	21 716	23 144	20 508
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	134 342	184 720	266 197	129 382	582 955	127 353	180 873	83 207	211 490
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	.DOL.	3 886	4 124	4 064	4 459	4 277	4 202	4 294	4 068
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	49 375	73 764	91 749	40 734	252 443	38 994	49 947	24 231	49 593
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	.DOL.	2 029	2 561	2 801	2 748	2 975	2 276	2 512	2 361

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	535 037	564 527	669 061	323 859	1 799 388	363 747	499 280	277 275	783 408
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	315 177	310 567	334 342	166 408	986 897	204 015	257 502	153 511	446 373
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	255 730	250 780	278 236	136 032	793 922	163 363	208 388	120 329	354 868
FEEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	91 086	105 834	118 182	50 837	339 398	53 340	79 838	41 308	104 477
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	64 469	72 186	63 839	29 572	229 940	36 332	51 065	30 369	73 712
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	26 805	26 297	20 743	11 528	99 751	14 778	21 385	12 558	26 646
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	51 559	73 240	110 801	51 375	236 277	51 141	76 607	31 968	83 113

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	247 322	266 801	444 256	151 876	898 439	164 907	232 371	151 334	380 504
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	43 610	65 595	114 164	46 701	228 257	47 981	66 991	31 497	80 708
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 992 508	2 117 986	2 677 158	1 218 580	6 967 964	1 373 765	1 876 205	1 055 888	2 928 972
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	579 303	572 696	661 891	330 692	1 976 072	401 344	511 393	300 181	848 294
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	435 244	437 746	518 458	253 876	1 458 044	296 498	385 966	220 814	623 274
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	212 603	309 253	459 501	208 483	995 114	205 813	314 367	132 015	337 255
144 919	207 498	329 380	143 289	682 666	145 786	213 245	91 851	234 217	

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	55 612	75 260	96 561	38 281	202 012	34 996	50 253	33 936	80 080
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	22.5	28.2	21.7	25.2	22.5	21.2	21.6	22.4	21.0
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16 280	19 000	22 832	8 417	52 041	12 166	14 570	6 479	27 221
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	237 352	257 197	279 422	120 672	879 525	137 661	197 620	110 247	293 608
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	11.9	12.1	10.4	9.9	12.6	10.0	10.5	10.4	10.0
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	61 291	68 851	72 353	29 924	262 875	36 909	55 773	24 125	74 650
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	33 083	36 579	39 309	16 880	101 495	23 229	30 600	12 337	45 725
26 350	27 600	31 049	11 686	73 278	17 565	22 202	9 515	38 561	

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
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Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED

	DENVER-B BOULDER, COLOR. <th>DETROIT, FORT LAUDERDALE-MICH.<th>HOUSTRON, INDIANAPOLIS, HOLLYWOOD, FLA.<th>KANSAS CITY, TEX.<th>LOS ANGELES-LONG ANO., MO.-KANS.<th>BEACH, CALIF.</th> </th></th></th></th>	DETROIT, FORT LAUDERDALE-MICH. <th>HOUSTRON, INDIANAPOLIS, HOLLYWOOD, FLA.<th>KANSAS CITY, TEX.<th>LOS ANGELES-LONG ANO., MO.-KANS.<th>BEACH, CALIF.</th> </th></th></th>	HOUSTRON, INDIANAPOLIS, HOLLYWOOD, FLA. <th>KANSAS CITY, TEX.<th>LOS ANGELES-LONG ANO., MO.-KANS.<th>BEACH, CALIF.</th> </th></th>	KANSAS CITY, TEX. <th>LOS ANGELES-LONG ANO., MO.-KANS.<th>BEACH, CALIF.</th> </th>	LOS ANGELES-LONG ANO., MO.-KANS. <th>BEACH, CALIF.</th>	BEACH, CALIF.
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## INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	606 596	1 503 806	419 245	1 032 784	419 383	491 832	2 725 968
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	57 363	183 692	43 382	98 314	46 428	50 292	329 805
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	35 483	97 912	35 682	60 766	29 429	32 624	197 492
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	38 991	88 676	36 122	55 885	30 360	34 482	212 892
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	84 719	177 044	72 687	146 479	58 035	72 120	404 759
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	82 908	185 423	61 082	137 455	60 544	67 027	355 652
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	79 561	177 477	50 270	132 257	54 374	63 585	317 331
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	113 392	291 337	62 710	196 170	77 422	92 578	426 486
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	73 612	203 667	35 782	124 728	41 999	53 120	285 778
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	40 567	98 578	21 528	80 730	20 792	26 004	195 773
MEDIAN . . . . .	20 221	20 499	16 534	20 587	18 726	19 179	17 826
MEAN . . . . .	24 415	23 787	21 310	25 261	21 872	22 294	22 621

FAMILIES . . . . .	407 673	1 119 575	293 055	750 303	310 928	354 344	1 815 161
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	21 287	72 688	14 717	47 738	17 823	16 794	134 918
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	14 447	54 959	18 199	34 265	15 813	15 911	95 976
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	17 064	55 299	20 506	30 799	17 532	18 634	132 203
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	46 795	126 611	49 653	83 541	38 626	46 894	241 700
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	53 253	133 835	46 275	97 050	47 366	48 159	232 094
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	60 095	140 157	40 293	101 978	45 488	53 297	229 770
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	94 704	254 597	53 579	170 854	69 983	81 030	349 734
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	64 569	188 477	31 707	110 927	38 515	49 504	235 436
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	35 459	92 952	18 126	73 151	19 782	24 121	163 330
MEDIAN . . . . .	24 235	24 118	19 646	23 959	21 842	22 715	21 334
MEAN . . . . .	28 668	27 284	24 331	28 866	24 964	25 902	25 865

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	280 741	504 979	162 870	386 956	145 743	173 745	1 314 724
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	26 332	60 609	15 741	40 916	17 698	17 254	178 932
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	16 591	37 404	7 038	23 186	10 390	12 164	66 074
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	36 998	82 239	24 621	40 415	23 301	24 810	204 642
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	40 836	75 049	29 700	52 988	24 242	25 854	186 910
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	28 060	39 608	18 055	33 846	13 724	18 376	107 719
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	59 817	72 801	32 551	89 911	27 126	33 201	222 926
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	53 675	98 976	25 153	76 916	22 184	31 905	238 133
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	15 213	35 531	7 302	23 943	6 220	8 964	87 522
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	9 374	2 762	2 759	4 835	858	1 217	21 866
MEDIAN . . . . .	11 294	10 460	11 088	11 644	9 933	10 350	11 361
PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	9 193	8 282	8 791	8 999	7 919	8 302	8 310
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	9 271	8 315	8 829	9 036	7 973	8 347	8 357

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	534 678	1 207 681	295 172	930 486	352 662	417 887	2 258 345
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	23 817	25 208	21 756	24 952	22 307	22 346	22 795
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	104 587	364 818	163 184	159 017	102 638	116 495	570 368
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	4 022	4 267	4 816	3 740	4 235	4 239	4 181
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	29 911	171 741	17 898	50 537	23 443	28 312	267 221
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 410	3 238	2 659	2 089	2 169	2 089	3 146

## MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY

IN 1979

NO WORKERS . . . . .	12 324	9 071	15 639	11 156	10 811	11 611	10 601
1 WORKER . . . . .	26 452	23 619	22 708	25 825	21 208	22 660	21 970
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	31 798	34 644	30 424	32 553	29 292	30 010	31 600

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	407 673	1 119 575	293 055	750 303	310 928	354 344	1 815 161
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	225 030	624 931	112 894	448 406	174 723	193 171	1 001 149
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	180 152	510 049	92 215	350 268	141 615	153 574	797 139
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	54 842	200 247	35 184	99 427	43 566	49 433	309 876
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	36 999	136 707	21 817	72 440	31 699	35 326	214 645
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	13 039	59 045	6 939	25 404	12 521	13 734	73 892
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	42 999	138 608	86 446	60 525	38 143	46 017	232 391

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHDM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	276 183	504 665	162 588	368 725	135 973	170 723	1 246 145
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	38 821	128 398	53 746	52 867	40 275	44 167	253 213
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 592 396	4 310 382	1 007 483	2 865 149	1 142 535	1 309 135	7 318 388
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	440 579	1 269 063	210 282	864 871	332 667	368 839	1 981 393
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	325 598	961 998	161 246	622 000	246 850	271 899	1 443 487
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	174 809	595 078	281 659	255 741	158 927	186 860	1 019 310
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	122 857	398 395	218 118	171 828	111 217	130 579	704 292

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	25 191	98 703	17 860	62 252	23 646	21 284	183 006
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	6.2	8.8	5.1	8.3	7.6	6.0	10.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	19 950	80 603	11 864	47 406	18 574	17 212	149 699
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	15 399	65 803	9 757	36 660	14 452	13 866	114 823
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	13 170	63 821	7 614	25 243	12 685	10 581	75 102
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	11 970	59 906	6 662	22 230	11 486	9 823	68 656
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	7 016	35 451	3 106	9 952	6 859	5 981	36 054
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 983	6 936	2 775	6 070	2 728	2 220	11 235

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHDM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	53 615	130 370	29 891	64 674	28 740	35 848	247 113
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	19.4	25.8	18.4	17.5	21.1	21.0	19.8
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 115	37 331	9 745	16 262	10 415	11 688	43 853
PERSONS FOR WHDM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	139 737	493 441	90 369	300 788	112 196	115 742	955 285
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	8.8	11.4	9.0	10.5	9.8	8.8	13.1
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	45 734	199 864	27 081	113 532	43 357	41 813	362 110
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	31 479	142 478	19 930	81 196	28 462	25 178	251 782
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	16 096	70 515	18 799	35 419	19 271	19 909	98 822
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	12 042	50 347	14 737	26 402	14 943	15 217	64 321

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	6.0	7.5	6.3	7.4	6.6	6.0	9.2
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHDM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	11.9	14.5	12.7	1			

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	MIAMI, MILWAUKEE, MINNEAPOLIS-ST. FLA., WIS., PAUL, MINN.-WIS., SUFFOLK, N.Y.		NASSAU- LEANS, LA.		NEW OR- LEAN, N.Y.-N.J.		NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J.		NEWARK, PHILADELPHIA, N.J., PA.-N.J.	
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	606 722	501 106	761 179	813 885	422 543	3 504	748	673 806	1 636	379
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	95 341	49 076	64 769	54 432	70 929	592 854	83 212	202 894		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	50 261	32 160	49 735	37 609	33 123	319 452	43 260	124 928		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	51 210	34 444	46 645	43 609	33 097	275 764	45 206	116 674		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	93 499	67 249	97 068	86 085	61 568	508 814	86 084	238 509		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	81 967	66 459	101 888	98 514	57 697	413 594	80 149	225 590		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	65 981	68 051	103 863	116 686	49 971	378 100	75 941	188 027		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	82 797	101 788	160 534	178 426	64 993	493 493	121 748	287 348		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	49 667	56 015	86 401	116 678	36 496	307 811	83 734	163 383		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	36 999	25 864	50 276	81 846	14 669	214 866	54 472	89 026		
MEANIAN . . . . .	15 691	20 078	20 890	23 547	16 048	15 613	19 934	17 856		
MEAN . . . . .	23 335	22 999	24 497	28 106	19 032	20 326	24 011	21 487		

FAMILIES . . . . .	418 329	360 581	531 112	663 356	303 451	2 303	508	509 280	1 205	846
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	37 987	19 553	18 035	18 341	33 556	250 352	40 605	81 820		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	27 653	15 132	19 908	20 342	20 406	171 160	25 990	70 673		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	31 541	18 380	24 499	26 125	21 387	156 420	27 948	71 998		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	65 650	38 641	54 739	62 326	40 419	302 328	56 636	154 731		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	60 139	48 830	69 353	82 555	40 207	282 324	59 836	172 433		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	51 257	54 799	82 186	101 117	40 905	281 486	61 374	162 018		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	71 016	91 532	140 686	164 760	56 169	408 262	109 320	259 904		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	41 504	51 740	78 530	111 344	32 674	266 048	76 305	149 975		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	31 582	23 974	43 176	76 446	13 728	185 128	51 266	82 294		
MEANIAN . . . . .	18 756	23 736	24 793	26 135	19 028	19 794	23 412	21 489		
MEAN . . . . .	25 983	26 608	28 340	30 839	21 791	23 882	27 177	24 598		

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	253 844	184 921	322 918	208 117	154 588	1 528	963	214 824	613	568
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	31 965	15 021	26 482	19 494	22 625	167 873	19 150	90 526		
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	24 894	6 072	17 554	10 777	14 428	85 890	12 887	49 315		
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	41 667	30 195	47 106	37 964	21 990	292 588	36 204	105 095		
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	39 273	31 817	53 476	31 224	21 590	236 428	34 089	98 556		
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	20 372	17 019	34 229	16 414	14 331	127 175	18 417	48 669		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	42 413	38 957	66 284	36 025	26 935	246 545	42 065	106 029		
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	35 848	37 670	60 323	38 113	25 195	251 134	37 758	85 678		
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	13 170	7 180	13 618	15 767	6 860	103 804	13 427	24 624		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	4 242	9 990	3 846	2 339	634	17 526	1 827	5 076		
MEANIAN . . . . .	7 195	9 125	8 909	8 527	7 491	7 773	8 594	6 825		
MEAN . . . . .	13 069	10 765	11 280	11 954	9 365	10 836	11 104	9 302		

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	8 766	8 361	8 898	8 947	6 798	7 861	8 354	7 554		
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	8 817	8 451	8 976	8 991	6 829	7 926	8 425	7 598		

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	467 516	410 664	653 511	692 236	342 247	2 640	258	542 588	1 293	473
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	23 986	23 673	24 480	28 093	19 996	21 704	25 077		22	338
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	175 572	121 452	162 647	208 133	95 872	904 544	168 387	456 228		
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	4 103	4 467	4 243	4 464	3 903	4 322	4 358		4	355
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	58 391	37 774	42 133	39 536	43 730	459 674	66 971	158 506		
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 576	3 334	2 606	3 026	2 269	3 343	3 162		2	875

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	11 854	9 930	12 908	13 214	8 176	8 219	9 245	9 774		
NO WORKERS . . . . .	24 146	22 753	24 980	27 848	18 053	20 844	24 856	21 285		
1 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	31 339	31 966	31 714	35 641	28 095	32 563	33 093	31 109		

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	418 329	360 581	531 112	663 356	303 451	2 303	508	509 280	1 205	846
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	201 272	196 723	298 936	364 313	176 486	1 169	012	270 305	637	761
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	165 374	156 871	236 787	311 904	140 017	951 996	224 173		519	829
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	71 045	54 164	65 366	72 722	63 199	546 595	95 069		209	055
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	43 080	38 205	43 756	44 048	44 295	358 813	64 097		131	993
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	14 897	17 464	17 333	11 059	19 666	139 461	27 234		51	504
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	82 459	49 488	60 835	84 344	37 582	391 910	69 227		183	654

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	244 621	177 926	312 356	203 561	152 799	1 499	138	214 824	558	444
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	73 776	46 810	71 537	62 911	37 026	388 101	61 521		167	132
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 600 549	1 365 582	2 067 114	2 578 868	1 171 505	8 985	735	1 936	518	4 603
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	393 621	393 073	589 450	739 279	353 896	2 257	582	533	804	1 250
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	290 410	293 255	436 645	584 534	258 378	1 681	116	414	409	951
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	330 806	200 936	254 891	363 462	153 564	1 575	841	303	109	765
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	252 237	139 263	183 152	242 020	108 230	1 138	522	203	386	525

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	47 258	26 682	23 446	26 623	44 195	339 432	53 452	111 896		
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	11,3	7,4	4,4	4,0	14,6	14,7	10,5	9,3		
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	31 720	23 657	19 172	21 485	34 768	280 861	44 927	89 802		
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	25 238	16 360	13 383	17 878	28 685	233 679	36 270	69 757		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	19 665	17 803	12 812							

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED

PHOENIX, ARIZ.	PITTSBURGH, PA.	PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.	RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.	SACRAMENTO-ONTARIO, CALIF.	ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL.	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.
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## INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS	548 688	831 095	479 321	550 304	385 354	839 659	347 963
LESS THAN \$5,000.	53 887	92 249	50 962	67 156	47 545	99 444	55 585
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	36 896	59 481	34 848	43 033	29 964	60 869	28 466
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	43 120	63 038	35 033	48 363	30 990	56 595	31 795
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	91 207	111 571	69 165	83 272	58 138	119 553	56 291
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	81 466	115 744	69 699	75 755	52 378	120 623	49 724
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	73 681	118 483	64 972	66 977	47 193	114 129	42 174
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	93 081	149 091	84 586	96 390	64 169	152 835	49 706
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	48 915	81 920	47 080	49 758	37 676	82 087	23 654
\$50,000 OR MORE	26 435	39 518	22 976	19 600	17 301	33 524	10 568
MEIAN	.000L	17 925	18 800	18 540	17 141	17 377	18 384
MEAN	.000L	21 085	21 828	21 540	19 933	20 648	15 168

FAMILIES	392 511	615 233	327 105	415 794	266 292	620 653	266 557
LESS THAN \$5,000.	18 074	29 484	15 417	26 314	17 186	36 237	27 336
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	20 219	28 491	15 330	26 309	15 369	30 259	18 192
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	24 326	38 213	19 028	34 379	18 275	34 262	22 278
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	60 173	77 037	40 843	64 127	36 773	80 893	43 540
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	61 289	91 469	48 456	60 160	38 540	95 697	41 310
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	60 570	100 079	52 627	55 458	37 489	97 547	36 912
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	80 181	136 643	73 301	86 440	53 955	138 384	45 257
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	43 849	77 085	41 732	45 221	33 583	75 916	22 112
\$50,000 OR MORE	23 830	36 732	20 371	17 386	15 122	31 458	9 620
MEIAN	.000L	20 920	21 950	22 102	19 707	20 887	21 578
MEAN	.000L	24 025	25 277	25 219	22 196	23 656	24 096

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	217 657	277 912	213 884	199 625	175 904	288 026	124 028
LESS THAN \$2,000.	21 468	33 877	23 093	24 623	23 213	31 833	22 167
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	13 765	24 279	13 126	9 915	10 147	21 270	14 150
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	34 140	52 615	33 925	37 813	34 767	50 089	19 909
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	35 892	45 191	36 907	43 038	29 441	52 690	21 790
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	23 028	23 562	21 415	16 671	14 968	24 279	10 972
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	44 011	38 535	39 479	28 928	28 694	50 015	16 964
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	34 700	44 789	35 404	28 790	24 336	44 401	13 568
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	9 076	13 165	9 387	8 435	9 003	11 876	3 704
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 577	1 899	1 148	1 412	1 335	1 573	804
MEIAN	.000L	8 255	6 810	7 990	6 754	6 863	7 240
MEAN	.000L	10 006	9 610	9 848	9 392	9 716	9 512

PER CAPITA INCOME	7 751	8 054	8 352	7 146	7 922	7 517	6 189
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	.000L	7 775	8 087	8 389	7 190	7 958	7 550

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS	441 933	653 603	398 823	423 271	312 481	684 408	286 263
MEAN EARNINGS	.000L	21 152	22 635	21 914	20 431	20 647	21 467
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	141 872	252 171	112 467	152 431	84 642	233 209	79 554
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME	.000L	4 480	4 458	4 283	4 387	4 012	4 225
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	23 665	67 184	27 112	58 392	44 342	64 497	27 937
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME	.000L	2 313	2 549	2 469	2 878	3 091	2 258

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	15 125	11 401	12 288	12 263	11 698	10 523	10 786
NO WORKERS	.000L	21 377	23 199	21 431	19 258	20 353	20 874
1 WORKER	.000L	28 105	30 977	29 840	27 822	29 011	28 831

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

## ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES	392 511	615 233	327 105	415 794	266 292	620 653	266 557
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	202 205	290 024	175 937	226 850	142 859	339 806	161 108
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	163 715	233 801	136 956	176 956	112 765	272 470	130 292
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	44 999	80 644	42 460	51 954	39 334	94 735	40 779
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	31 721	41 594	30 131	39 599	29 852	62 253	29 906
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	10 212	13 082	10 936	13 912	11 224	26 350	11 667
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	65 974	107 941	43 779	66 836	33 086	90 394	34 688

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	217 134	256 431	205 377	181 619	164 448	276 106	101 109
65 YEARS AND OVER	.000L	47 211	86 083	46 403	52 238	30 571	94 779
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 496 761	2 224 079	1 220 732	1 521 500	989 322	2 327 341	1 037 622
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	415 686	553 179	325 975	442 562	261 822	668 245	335 423
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	306 149	425 432	235 579	317 568	190 832	498 726	246 519
60 YEARS AND OVER	243 935	426 025	179 337	249 438	132 684	372 875	134 211
65 YEARS AND OVER	172 888	291 665	129 300	179 880	90 738	266 151	92 854

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	24 299	35 090	19 816	36 498	23 690	46 388	38 772
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	6.2	5.7	6.1	8.8	8.9	7.5	14.5
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	18 710	25 885	15 411	29 828	19 395	36 748	30 658
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	14 521	20 398	10 074	23 193	14 438	29 134	25 296
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	8 441	18 867	8 679	16 074	11 334	25 264	15 407
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	7 891	17 428	7 959	15 407	10 760	23 067	13 713
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	3 924	7 807	5 250	8 285	6 035	13 366	6 417
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 390	3 316	1 931	2 067	1 406	4 799	5 255

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	48 600	59 129	40 831	38 258	36 738	61 255	31 442
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	22.4	23.1	19.9	21.1	22.3	22.2	31.1
65 YEARS AND OVER	.000L	11 293	19 645	10 079	7 775	5 157	26 209
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	146 962	177 347	105 714	171 548	117 679	240 637	189 514
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9.8	8.0	8.7	11.3	11.9	10.3	18.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	50 550	60 209	31 118	68 761	42 049	95 055	81 703
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	34 715	45 585	19 064	47 868	26 936	67 670	59 409
60 YEARS AND OVER	20 951	34 388	17 316	17 906	10 258	42 293	26 679
65 YEARS AND OVER	15 696	25 790	13 043	11 645	7 716	34 832	21 174

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	6.4	5.5	5.7	7.2	7.3	7.2	12.3
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	8.0	11.4	12.2	10.0	16.5	14.3	24.2
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	14.3	18.6	14.9	15.8	20.7	18.3	30.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	28.3	22.9	24.3	31.4	30.2	26.8	41.6
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	</						

Table P-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED					
	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.	SAN JOSE, CALIF.	SEATTLE-EVERETT, WASH.	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.	WASHINGTON, D.C.-MO.-VA.
HOUSEHOLDS . . . . .	669 289	1 280 416	458 405	617 114	640 738	1 115 707
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	76 438	147 013	35 198	57 899	88 982	79 095
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	47 595	84 332	19 893	38 116	69 643	51 055
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	58 242	88 930	20 935	37 560	65 544	58 370
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	109 091	168 180	54 468	80 123	123 085	137 654
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	93 359	159 942	56 483	80 443	92 700	139 586
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	81 943	143 660	54 704	82 714	67 432	130 934
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	104 315	223 156	97 971	121 253	73 575	213 146
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	61 451	166 351	78 124	78 660	33 073	184 201
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	36 855	98 852	40 629	40 346	26 704	121 666
MEANIAN . . . . .	00L	17 178	19 714	23 777	20 798	13 815
MEAN . . . . .	21 032	24 679	26 959	23 741	18 350	27 808

FAMILIES . . . . .	458 245	800 754	324 641	411 848	450 620	757 450
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	28 447	42 436	14 046	16 599	32 306	36 039
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	24 649	36 443	10 930	15 204	36 839	25 120
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	34 562	44 903	11 793	17 424	44 289	28 593
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	68 937	84 194	31 286	44 306	88 874	74 012
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	68 828	94 286	36 742	50 704	74 888	81 780
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	63 125	97 058	39 709	61 620	56 607	88 400
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	84 300	175 292	78 594	101 327	63 513	160 270
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	52 469	141 577	65 767	68 679	30 283	155 384
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	32 728	84 565	35 774	35 985	23 021	107 852
MEANIAN . . . . .	00L	20 259	25 055	26 924	25 005	16 515
MEAN . . . . .	00L	23 916	29 996	30 150	27 854	20 968

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	388 129	688 385	206 008	286 636	251 421	539 591
LESS THAN \$2,000 . . . . .	49 036	74 876	20 141	24 271	26 327	59 911
\$2,000 TO \$2,999 . . . . .	20 325	32 745	8 655	14 434	19 247	25 108
\$3,000 TO \$4,999 . . . . .	62 007	107 877	24 362	42 647	48 957	44 989
\$5,000 TO \$7,999 . . . . .	89 926	100 686	25 403	46 500	53 298	71 156
\$8,000 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	39 119	57 210	15 504	27 464	23 076	43 617
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	61 828	129 208	41 155	53 085	42 315	106 241
\$15,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	46 931	129 536	49 000	59 000	27 620	121 413
\$25,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16 146	48 844	19 936	17 074	8 014	60 453
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	2 811	7 403	1 852	2 161	2 567	6 703
MEANIAN . . . . .	6 834	8 926	11 012	9 153	6 629	11 138
MEAN . . . . .	9 311	11 268	12 723	11 189	9 454	13 296

PER CAPITA INCOME . . . . .	7 878	9 815	9 613	9 192	7 535	10 223
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . . . . .	7 894	9 882	9 698	9 297	7 568	10 276

## HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

WITH EARNINGS . . . . .	539 711	1 039 199	404 251	527 268	423 112	986 721
MEAN EARNINGS . . . . .	20 395	25 218	26 700	23 945	18 654	27 003
WITH SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	147 582	284 785	76 562	126 886	267 267	171 522
MEAN SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME . . . . .	4 221	4 201	4 053	4 252	4 557	3 791
WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	56 636	110 151	29 864	29 665	37 333	58 258
MEAN PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME . . . . .	2 948	2 980	2 941	2 465	2 428	2 633

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY  
IN 1979

NO WORKERS . . . . .	14 686	13 692	13 342	12 714	14 750	14 301
1 WORKER . . . . .	20 820	26 553	25 564	23 872	18 683	26 222
2 OR MORE WORKERS . . . . .	28 740	35 562	34 469	32 448	26 656	36 654

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
FAMILIES . . . . .	458 245	800 754	324 641	411 848	450 620	757 450
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	238 686	407 379	183 690	213 589	184 959	432 439
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	187 724	320 741	146 897	170 214	150 411	352 519
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	71 143	127 972	44 333	51 932	60 021	134 481
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	50 118	85 622	31 507	37 550	39 223	91 535
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	19 204	29 095	9 525	10 947	14 052	31 147
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	67 393	116 756	30 160	49 047	127 545	74 032

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	304 048	662 444	199 119	284 261	238 256	499 172
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	53 110	124 973	30 881	52 308	91 491	72 591
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 765 793	3 185 521	1 267 797	1 571 947	1 538 943	2 986 269
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	461 124	747 460	350 135	405 608	337 786	803 741
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	334 266	556 344	262 305	302 525	257 803	614 709
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	255 387	488 465	135 704	208 839	434 776	327 150
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	184 550	345 287	90 446	139 878	332 113	219 994

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
FAMILIES . . . . .	37 605	53 310	19 289	19 883	39 519	46 315
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	8.2	6.7	5.9	4.8	8.8	6.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	29 622	39 681	14 900	14 803	27 208	36 717
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	21 030	30 680	11 845	10 352	21 746	29 577
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	19 420	26 662	9 014	9 557	17 350	26 512
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	17 491	22 753	8 020	8 746	15 729	23 997
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS . . . . .	9 623	12 161	3 996	4 099	7 812	12 773
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 396	7 149	1 297	1 087	6 922	3 976

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	64 799	119 915	30 563	55 192	52 389	78 155
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	21.3	18.1	15.3	19.4	22.0	15.7
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	9 155	19 696	4 678	13 420	19 811	14 336
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED . . . . .	192 937	292 052	100 974	119 693	185 302	244 717
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	11.0	9.2	8.0	7.6	12.0	8.2
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	69 886	77 917	35 514	31 956	62 052	82 257
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS . . . . .	43 195	53 648	26 328	21 459	44 538	59 384
60 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	20 175	42 438	9 975	19 689	42 120	29 261
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	14 707	29 909	7 194	14 889	32 537	21 803

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL						
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:						
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	7.2	6.0	5.2	4.9	7.6	6.0
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	15.6	12.8	10.9	10.9	17.1	10.8
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	20.9	17.3	13.4	14.1	22.6	13.6
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	31.6	24.4	19.8	21.0	35.1	19.9

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
			ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>			ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	WHITE	BLACK			WHITE	BLACK				
UNITED STATES				ALABAMA						
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	189 079 281	26 504 985	3 697 542	14 588 876	2 876 163	996 335	9 978	33 542		
MALE . . . . .	92 092 208	12 524 921	1 803 799	7 264 473	1 398 648	463 566	...	17 000		
FEMALE . . . . .	96 987 073	13 980 064	1 893 743	7 324 403	1 477 515	532 769	...	16 542		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	12 734 888	2 435 299	320 309	1 661 736	196 458	97 892	...	3 029		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	27 645 962	5 168 973	623 307	3 019 031	437 420	201 436	...	6 660		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	116 743 268	15 962 692	2 431 758	8 902 380	1 780 724	557 328	...	20 014		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	8 992 659	851 520	107 389	304 065	128 348	34 018	...	913		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	22 962 504	2 086 501	214 779	701 664	333 213	105 661	...	2 926		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	50 447 534	6 092 694	827 548	3 287 852	812 422	223 915	...	7 438		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	24 925 548	3 714 375	509 049	2 229 040	405 590	126 774	...	4 168		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	43 326 999	3 466 005	699 800	2 462 904	715 385	133 952	...	5 369		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	21 221 834	2 000 216	448 575	1 692 453	359 666	76 170	...	2 977		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	5 589 730	2 273 057	89 910	650 763	78 734	77 805	...	1 575		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	3 135 915	1 564 583	50 937	472 490	39 197	46 831	...	1 129		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	114 301 249	13 189 216	2 109 923	6 726 556	1 723 628	481 817	...	16 418		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 3 YEARS) . . . . .	19 013 059	3 651 341	360 354	2 749 058	365 349	173 845	...	4 784		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	16 736 499	2 866 703	184 923	1 067 273	312 062	103 668	...	3 459		
4 YEARS . . . . .	40 628 258	3 802 235	507 750	1 607 312	577 965	120 576	...	4 909		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	18 306 564	1 762 720	370 753	788 094	226 847	47 662	...	1 540		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	19 616 869	1 106 217	686 143	514 819	241 405	36 066	...	1 726		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	145 447 381	18 306 962	2 698 040	9 580 102	2 190 419	674 248	...	23 233		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	90 507 346	10 838 021	1 788 369	6 075 414	1 300 256	365 378	...	12 659		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	64 134 204	9 300 661	1 665 706	5 421 433	1 204 614	310 269	...	10 099		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 205 468	1 272 784	85 788	552 723	76 969	50 092	...	1 698		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	75 742 475	9 918 999	1 407 850	4 860 804	1 142 879	373 677	...	11 669		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	37 558 407	5 243 841	804 053	2 374 838	517 151	174 948	...	4 965		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	35 297 665	4 625 693	758 397	2 127 752	481 426	148 652	...	4 390		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	2 161 216	584 947	43 395	239 197	33 691	25 207	...	497		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	50 447 534	6 092 694	827 548	3 287 852	812 422	223 915	...	7 438		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	2 787 414	1 182 862	68 200	453 842	59 311	51 224	...	1 480		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	2 766 012	673 230	44 565	315 817	57 105	28 677	...	1 121		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	3 290 715	608 119	45 525	306 156	62 645	23 787	...	563		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	7 223 147	1 020 274	103 100	600 469	137 151	40 697	...	1 836		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	7 760 453	817 064	103 835	500 229	133 109	31 833	...	550		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	7 515 791	612 596	108 380	399 284	111 770	18 764	...	418		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	10 258 767	719 560	161 676	447 212	150 129	20 066	...	897		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	5 723 598	343 550	121 727	186 335	67 634	6 679	...	361		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	3 121 637	115 439	70 540	78 408	33 568	2 188	...	212		
MEDIAN . . . . .	20 840	12 618	22 075	14 711	18 265	10 901	...	11 439		
MEAN . . . . .	24 279	15 721	25 681	17 360	21 479	13 266	...	18 405		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	184 431 365	25 661 955	3 610 970	14 343 741	2 821 255	968 494	...	32 526		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	17 301 569	7 752 010	503 089	3 409 754	322 816	356 062	...	11 600		
ALASKA										
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	312 356	13 650	8 297	9 594	2 266 505	75 271	23 138	439 944		
MALE . . . . .	167 130	...	...	...	1 110 661	39 590	...	221 020		
FEMALE . . . . .	145 226	...	...	...	1 155 844	35 681	...	218 924		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	28 648	...	...	...	158 696	7 389	...	53 958		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	50 579	...	...	...	331 369	14 552	...	98 381		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	218 643	...	...	...	1 370 440	46 595	...	258 639		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	6 199	...	...	...	119 196	1 648	...	9 261		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	8 107	...	...	...	286 804	5 087	...	19 705		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	79 120	...	...	...	609 858	16 641	...	94 672		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	49 509	...	...	...	285 312	10 659	...	65 472		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	69 619	...	...	...	529 320	11 484	...	75 251		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	42 301	...	...	...	238 924	6 990	...	53 260		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	6 257	...	...	...	62 503	3 930	...	14 666		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	5 037	...	...	...	38 451	2 779	...	9 778		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	171 754	...	...	...	1 366 027	35 377	...	190 360		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 3 YEARS) . . . . .	6 474	...	...	...	156 509	8 030	...	75 551		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	13 354	...	...	...	177 125	4 785	...	27 153		
4 YEARS . . . . .	66 126	...	...	...	486 927	9 970	...	53 774		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	41 774	...	...	...	298 923	8 675	...	23 017		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	44 026	...	...	...	246 543	3 917	...	10 865		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	227 818	...	...	...	1 738 403	51 531	...	275 989		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	170 686	...	...	...	1 038 804	34 018	...	170 336		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	140 798	...	...	...	967 032	27 950	...	154 869		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	12 019	...	...	...	52 809	2 887	...	13 880		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	104 598	...	...	...	895 742	23 904	...	138 678		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	65 485	...	...	...	427 123	15 265	...	63 444		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	59 401	...	...	...	401 373	13 288	...	57 956		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	4 249	...	...	...	24 044	1 645	...	5 360		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	79 120	...	...	...	609 858	16 641	...	94 672		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	2 977	...	...	...	32 412	1 378	...	10 460		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	2 072	...	...	...	37 959	1 971	...	7 909		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	3 085	...	...	...	44 289	1 662	...	8 482		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	7 428	...	...	...	98 854	2 831	...	18 554		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	7 496	...	...	...	94 159	2 475	...	15 246		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	7 583	...	...	...	90 217	1 895	...	13 890		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	14 809	...	...	...	115 116	2 948	...	13 654		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	17 267	...	...	...	63 526	1 197	...	4 562		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	16 403	...	...	...	33 326	284	...	1 915		
MEDIAN . . . . .	30 929	...	...	...	19 846	16 027	...	15 571		
MEAN . . . . .	34 783	...	...	...	22 959	18 243	...	17 607		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	301 198	...	...	...	2 233 729	71 221	...	432 313		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	20 988	...	...	...	223 432	14 227	...	92 880		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE					
	ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANOER				ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANOER					
	WHITE	BLACK	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	WHITE	BLACK	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>				
ARKANSAS								CALIFORNIA		
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 892 219	373 768	7 414	17 684	18 242 672	1 820 691	1 312 496	4 538 360		
MALE . . . . .	919 958	174 299	•••	•••	8 963 610	891 411	646 305	2 297 427		
FEMALE . . . . .	972 261	199 469	•••	•••	9 279 062	929 280	666 191	2 240 933		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	132 338	41 127	•••	•••	1 172 397	155 934	160 856	547 402		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	280 007	78 112	•••	•••	2 449 120	327 085	206 899	931 147		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 118 932	195 271	•••	•••	11 614 078	1 164 614	875 039	2 794 332		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	91 932	13 021	•••	•••	862 958	56 019	45 458	85 113		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	265 010	46 237	•••	•••	2 144 119	117 059	84 244	180 366		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	544 408	81 349	•••	•••	4 720 786	437 405	297 155	997 520		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	265 710	47 435	•••	•••	2 267 534	267 670	171 372	693 600		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	478 050	51 826	•••	•••	3 931 404	265 377	247 826	758 897		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	229 312	28 589	•••	•••	1 811 532	147 415	149 478	547 010		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	53 471	25 360	•••	•••	599 281	144 391	34 617	170 830		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	31 239	17 207	•••	•••	375 022	106 941	18 406	121 486		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 151 184	175 178	•••	•••	11 345 631	936 685	760 087	2 033 902		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	290 137	73 184	•••	•••	1 300 218	145 800	124 621	821 471		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	198 913	36 217	•••	•••	1 334 840	144 508	61 229	333 902		
4 YEARS . . . . .	412 941	41 813	•••	•••	3 671 674	278 213	179 391	475 290		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	131 321	13 470	•••	•••	2 669 106	245 332	162 288	279 211		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	117 872	10 494	•••	•••	2 369 793	123 032	232 558	124 028		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 443 054	245 403	•••	•••	14 330 651	1 296 883	988 811	2 965 141		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	826 953	120 633	•••	•••	9 157 596	823 905	659 904	1 997 927		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	769 934	105 038	•••	•••	8 455 180	694 436	613 311	1 778 068		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	49 114	14 310	•••	•••	513 754	89 182	31 487	196 344		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	755 153	135 739	•••	•••	7 367 038	669 893	509 950	1 466 592		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	343 803	58 171	•••	•••	3 798 342	376 981	302 106	767 556		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	320 702	51 132	•••	•••	3 567 189	332 395	284 533	686 983		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	22 298	6 909	•••	•••	219 710	40 170	17 223	79 814		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	544 408	81 349	•••	•••	4 720 786	437 405	297 155	997 520		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	50 114	20 615	•••	•••	234 660	63 828	22 982	97 519		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	51 552	13 201	•••	•••	224 086	33 107	16 680	79 749		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	56 706	10 022	•••	•••	299 887	50 202	15 912	100 495		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	111 982	13 772	•••	•••	603 854	65 875	33 811	180 634		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	90 431	11 301	•••	•••	615 924	56 823	37 359	163 141		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	73 113	5 511	•••	•••	647 297	44 871	37 459	135 007		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	72 136	4 946	•••	•••	988 829	62 435	63 030	149 593		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	24 282	1 448	•••	•••	682 212	41 987	48 842	68 603		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	14 092	533	•••	•••	424 037	18 277	21 080	22 779		
MEAN . . . . .	15 092	9 211	•••	•••	22 689	15 410	22 721	16 140		
MEAN . . . . .	17 860	11 695	•••	•••	27 104	18 988	25 412	18 692		
PERSONS 5, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 850 248	364 063	•••	•••	17 785 871	1 752 125	1 280 089	4 466 041		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	263 715	149 744	•••	•••	1 569 398	345 312	165 380	858 268		
COLORADO					CONNECTICUT					
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 587 591	101 896	32 700	338 023	2 807 784	217 433	23 574	124 016		
MALE . . . . .	1 280 369	52 178	15 637	169 219	1 356 820	101 966	•••	60 270		
FEMALE . . . . .	1 307 222	49 718	17 063	168 804	1 450 964	115 467	•••	63 746		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	184 532	9 346	2 647	38 589	154 431	19 871	•••	15 922		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	379 813	18 663	5 448	72 693	397 298	45 200	•••	29 433		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	698 775	66 709	22 152	204 228	1 756 611	135 542	•••	73 063		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	89 920	2 491	1 236	6 261	147 412	5 669	•••	1 668		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	234 551	4 687	1 217	16 252	352 032	11 151	•••	3 930		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	665 557	24 770	6 887	76 348	745 045	52 736	•••	28 585		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	346 748	15 221	5 245	52 450	356 203	37 109	•••	22 523		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	576 704	15 326	5 245	57 616	627 200	25 879	•••	17 858		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	294 052	8 715	3 921	40 337	302 343	16 478	•••	13 428		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	71 112	8 059	1 374	15 420	93 368	24 519	•••	9 610		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	46 154	6 015	1 056	10 922	47 964	19 488	•••	8 337		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 522 764	49 270	17 853	151 416	1 760 780	105 274	•••	51 947		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	150 043	4 504	2 767	50 746	271 952	21 101	•••	21 465		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	155 228	7 830	2 029	31 850	223 223	27 473	•••	9 724		
4 YEARS . . . . .	521 706	16 310	4 508	41 180	596 508	34 855	•••	10 275		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	330 849	13 363	3 315	16 820	282 536	11 999	•••	4 097		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	364 938	7 263	5 234	10 820	386 561	9 846	•••	6 386		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 977 619	71 382	23 718	218 730	2 204 473	146 916	•••	75 696		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 343 502	53 141	16 205	134 038	1 438 733	94 099	•••	46 876		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 256 099	43 867	14 621	116 753	1 368 202	83 291	•••	42 695		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	159 345	4 162	1 126	13 351	63 109	10 553	•••	4 115		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 009 773	34 740	13 240	109 973	1 156 298	80 484	•••	40 267		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	563 848	23 035	7 877	53 311	617 336	46 939	•••	19 978		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	535 181	20 772	6 994	47 363	589 375	41 957	•••	18 285		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	26 380	1 776	842	4 833	27 714	4 982	•••	1 693		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	665 557	24 770	6 887	76 348	745 045	52 736	•••	28 585		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	32 612	3 716	906	12 506	26 214	9 144	•••	5 885		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	30 949	1 900	259	7 063	28 352	5 822	•••	3 997		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	36 515	1 562	411	6 735	33 856	5 733	•••	1 900		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	91 588	3 402	1 330	13 766	85 370	8 421	•••	4 470		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	96 485	3 462	648	9 714	105 389	7 777	•••	3 680		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	100 186	3 278	771	9 140	116 957	4 704	•••	3 007		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	142 179	4 141	1 078	11 369	174 588	6 934	•••	3 660		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	87 853	2 452	1 074	4 715	110 297	3 063	•••	1 341		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	47 190	857	410	1 340	64 022	1 138	•••	645		
MEAN . . . . .	22 078	17 482	19 331	14 229	23 899	13 373	•••	12 854		
MEAN . . . . .	26 059	19 898	22 444	16 815	27 869	16 239	•••	15 848		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	2 525 326	97 646	31 854	331 243	2 736 404	208 983	•••	121 748		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	217 923	18 630	4 883	79 662	171 109	60 432	•••	39 927		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE			
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	DELAWARE		WHITE	BLACK	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	488 538	95 845	4 270	9 718	173 287	448 933	8 341	17 731
MALE . . . . .	236 547	45 093	•••	•••	80 228	206 859	•••	•••
FEMALE . . . . .	251 991	50 752	•••	•••	93 059	242 074	•••	•••
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	31 137	9 021	•••	•••	5 325	28 629	•••	•••
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	69 713	19 336	•••	•••	8 674	67 623	•••	•••
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	312 555	57 791	•••	•••	121 239	291 177	•••	•••
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	23 062	3 000	•••	•••	7 601	18 715	•••	•••
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	52 071	6 697	•••	•••	30 448	42 789	•••	•••
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
FAMILIES . . . . .	131 186	21 484	•••	•••	29 686	101 998	•••	•••
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	64 368	14 427	•••	•••	8 813	53 092	•••	•••
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	111 842	12 089	•••	•••	24 206	50 721	•••	•••
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	55 044	7 588	•••	•••	7 056	23 704	•••	•••
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	14 623	8 061	•••	•••	3 906	43 626	•••	•••
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	7 434	6 056	•••	•••	1 323	26 760	•••	•••
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	292 977	46 435	•••	•••	128 402	260 088	•••	•••
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 6 YEARS) . . . . .	39 579	11 546	•••	•••	8 078	52 321	•••	•••
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	45 752	11 919	•••	•••	6 475	56 878	•••	•••
4 YEARS . . . . .	112 425	15 127	•••	•••	19 657	81 317	•••	•••
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	44 021	4 624	•••	•••	19 058	36 256	•••	•••
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	51 200	3 219	•••	•••	75 134	33 316	•••	•••
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	378 907	65 015	•••	•••	158 461	343 399	•••	•••
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	241 358	39 590	•••	•••	106 520	208 341	•••	•••
EMPLOYED . . . . .	223 576	34 811	•••	•••	101 481	189 710	•••	•••
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	14 144	3 915	•••	•••	2 998	17 229	•••	•••
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	198 622	35 121	•••	•••	85 643	189 916	•••	•••
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	101 243	20 148	•••	•••	52 232	108 911	•••	•••
EMPLOYED . . . . .	94 418	18 174	•••	•••	50 713	101 129	•••	•••
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	6 450	1 900	•••	•••	1 366	7 427	•••	•••
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>								
FAMILIES . . . . .	131 186	21 484	•••	•••	29 686	101 998	•••	•••
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	6 110	4 122	•••	•••	1 020	15 412	•••	•••
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	5 942	2 638	•••	•••	1 291	8 038	•••	•••
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	7 754	2 210	•••	•••	884	7 835	•••	•••
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	19 005	3 351	•••	•••	2 576	16 104	•••	•••
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	18 637	3 013	•••	•••	2 458	13 337	•••	•••
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	20 294	2 169	•••	•••	2 483	11 141	•••	•••
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	27 275	2 765	•••	•••	4 649	14 670	•••	•••
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	16 472	846	•••	•••	5 611	10 569	•••	•••
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	9 697	370	•••	•••	8 714	4 892	•••	•••
MEAN . . . . .	21 823	12 480	•••	•••	33 848	16 294	•••	•••
MEDIAN . . . . .	25 289	15 302	•••	•••	45 572	20 222	•••	•••
PERSONS; POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	474 506	92 683	•••	•••	159 170	434 009	•••	•••
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	38 948	26 954	•••	•••	14 572	98 209	•••	•••
<b>FLORIDA</b>								
SEX AND AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	8 191 491	1 342 955	58 377	860 403	3 952 879	1 465 181	25 876	61 779
MALE . . . . .	3 936 398	637 106	28 196	415 097	1 931 628	686 733	12 457	31 993
FEMALE . . . . .	4 255 093	705 849	30 181	445 306	2 021 251	778 448	13 419	29 786
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	4 188 193	132 864	5 083	53 792	269 156	141 325	2 620	5 613
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	995 482	278 378	10 193	126 383	612 565	295 384	3 941	10 932
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	4 708 681	790 405	38 228	552 588	2 498 224	864 100	18 206	39 169
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	498 887	41 271	1 160	35 233	175 815	44 507	4 417	7 747
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 570 252	100 037	3 713	94 407	397 119	119 865	692	5 318
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>								
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 347 841	299 062	12 243	219 284	1 087 432	337 907	5 546	13 641
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	931 599	176 233	7 695	113 969	570 632	205 565	3 815	8 527
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	2 046 911	168 103	9 703	177 802	943 376	196 483	4 766	11 286
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	777 094	95 561	6 194	94 449	497 491	121 035	3 276	6 903
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	238 569	113 533	1 763	32 214	114 937	122 272	712	1 780
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	127 736	72 907	1 222	16 075	63 094	78 162	504	1 256
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>								
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	5 484 096	645 102	33 903	518 530	2 353 193	708 512	14 833	29 298
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 6 YEARS) . . . . .	829 385	218 874	7 329	180 529	489 207	249 508	1 983	8 806
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	810 445	135 155	2 771	55 341	451 803	145 023	1 026	3 850
4 YEARS . . . . .	2 001 953	165 365	9 929	133 444	681 319	187 579	3 287	7 032
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	987 114	79 747	5 558	76 205	325 998	65 652	2 294	4 647
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	855 199	45 961	8 316	73 011	404 866	60 750	6 243	4 963
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	6 653 588	900 353	41 940	665 587	2 999 583	995 380	18 810	43 847
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	3 668 744	566 574	25 626	427 881	1 924 237	597 596	11 406	27 929
EMPLOYED . . . . .	3 451 843	507 187	23 116	395 775	1 803 383	523 404	10 309	21 737
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	158 330	45 509	1 514	27 463	84 031	54 054	597	2 741
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 508 894	487 054	22 644	351 652	1 556 460	546 006	10 483	21 082
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 577 277	284 061	11 146	186 187	799 353	291 721	5 190	10 092
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 491 459	261 567	10 929	170 212	753 290	259 154	4 677	8 429
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	80 692	20 354	201	15 609	41 863	29 779	439	1 529
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>								
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 347 841	299 062	12 243	219 284	1 087 432	337 907	5 546	13 641
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	135 783	63 388	1 901	23 138	68 572	78 276	569	1 344
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	150 482	36 447	1 097	15 757	61 678	39 725	283	1 112
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	195 494	31 715	1 333	16 426	80 018	36 136	507	1 668
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	415 867	52 729	2 074	41 717	170 322	57 317	1 158	2 543
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	383 290	39 730	870	36 998	184 153	49 685	505	1 894
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	317 154	30 128	1 671	28 770	149 161	32 217	636	1 964
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	400 593	28 768	1 686	32 121	205 218	29 622	470	1 903
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	124 936	11 546	661	15 809	98 771	12 215	646	609
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	134 242	4 611	950	8 548	69 539	2 714	772	604
MEAN . . . . .	18 464	11 728	14 030	16 524	19 388	11 224	17 379	15 302
MEDIAN . . . . .	23 241	14 266	19 728	19 987	24 161	13 518	25 130	19 044
PERSONS; POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	8 042 264	1 311 909	57 656	851 523	3 840 230	1 429 280	24 501	58 909
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	753 134	442 345	14 137	138 317	389 116	472 215	4 532	10 584

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN:	
			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	WHITE	BLACK			WHITE	BLACK				
MAWAI				IOAMO						
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	332 821	17 370	590 564	71 263	905 074	2 716	6 144	36 822		
MALE	178 149	...	292 016	36 538	450 460	...	20 093			
FEMALE	154 672	...	298 548	34 725	454 614	...	16 729			
UNDER 5 YEARS	27 408	...	45 382	9 641	88 110	...	5 568			
5 TO 14 YEARS	46 514	...	94 414	15 442	153 936	...	8 276			
15 TO 59 YEARS	225 544	...	370 759	42 174	531 312	...	21 593			
60 TO 64 YEARS	11 410	...	26 821	1 055	39 339	...	353			
65 YEARS AND OVER	21 945	...	53 188	2 951	92 377	...	1 032			
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	79 366	...	137 272	13 726	237 401	...	...	7 459		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	43 183	...	74 277	9 757	130 252	...	...	5 509		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	67 011	...	113 161	10 566	210 265	...	...	5 983		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	35 471	...	63 237	7 518	112 444	...	...	4 453		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES.	9 053	...	17 221	2 487	21 659	...	...	1 033		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 150	...	9 028	1 901	14 994	...	...	859		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	186 892	...	343 585	29 516	497 918	...	...	13 800		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	13 076	...	75 175	6 572	63 388	...	...	6 936		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	13 570	...	39 461	4 226	68 488	...	...	1 898		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	63 155	...	119 879	11 308	179 404	...	...	2 695		
4 OR MORE YEARS	43 868	...	53 174	4 867	105 640	...	...	1 533		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	253 828	...	439 904	44 581	647 996	...	...	738		
LABOR FORCE	175 017	...	294 926	29 298	400 957	...	...	22 194		
EMPLOYED	128 367	...	279 283	23 116	365 358	...	...	15 816		
UNEMPLOYED	7 384	...	11 266	1 997	30 874	...	...	13 930		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER	116 197	...	225 480	21 672	328 949	...	...	1 671		
LABOR FORCE	62 862	...	135 448	11 618	156 981	...	...	9 362		
EMPLOYED	56 807	...	129 956	10 637	145 231	...	...	5 625		
UNEMPLOYED	3 582	...	5 090	787	11 302	...	...	5 027		
576										
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	79 366	...	137 272	13 726	237 401	...	...	7 459		
LESS THAN \$5,000	4 102	...	6 614	1 234	16 974	...	...	950		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	4 187	...	6 161	1 045	16 969	...	...	986		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	5 729	...	7 712	1 506	18 151	...	...	923		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	12 380	...	14 696	2 118	43 398	...	...	1 617		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	10 938	...	16 367	1 772	42 026	...	...	1 249		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	9 078	...	17 406	1 706	34 194	...	...	720		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	14 012	...	30 069	2 663	38 789	...	...	840		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	10 664	...	25 327	1 124	18 589	...	...	122		
\$50,000 OR MORE	8 276	...	12 920	558	8 311	...	...	52		
MEAN	21 252	...	24 895	17 777	17 457	...	...	12 313		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	27 225	...	27 536	19 987	20 359	...	...	14 303		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	310 314	...	578 810	68 453	886 221	...	...	36 122		
	29 744	...	55 801	11 119	108 433	...	...	9 029		
ILLINOIS										
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	9 245 811	1 675 425	173 141	634 056	5 009 881	414 847	24 348	84 225		
MALE	4 495 713	781 344	86 023	329 893	2 437 030	196 567	...	42 084		
FEMALE	4 750 098	894 081	87 118	304 163	2 572 851	218 280	...	42 141		
UNDER 5 YEARS	619 632	163 385	16 281	83 850	369 149	41 622	...	10 620		
5 TO 14 YEARS	1 323 045	342 718	31 013	133 288	791 111	83 227	...	18 101		
15 TO 59 YEARS	5 709 614	1 016 890	114 344	394 700	3 077 227	248 398	...	52 216		
60 TO 64 YEARS	457 426	43 450	4 672	6 969	220 175	11 515	...	1 374		
65 YEARS AND OVER	1 136 094	108 982	6 831	15 249	552 219	30 085	...	1 914		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	2 431 850	395 003	42 532	130 766	1 354 415	98 506	...	18 925		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 182 282	254 572	26 863	92 768	706 574	63 143	...	13 366		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	2 077 835	189 997	37 426	95 237	1 176 163	54 675	...	15 863		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 016 921	112 958	24 628	71 843	607 192	30 178	...	11 526		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES.	271 294	181 702	3 168	22 825	141 685	37 817	...	2 237		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	140 409	131 325	1 723	17 457	84 400	28 939	...	1 505		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER	5 625 455	813 062	100 988	272 829	2 904 124	200 433	...	36 284		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 021 057	193 806	12 708	129 574	481 177	37 236	...	13 150		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	802 590	201 218	12 109	40 919	483 254	56 012	...	6 479		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 108 483	235 374	19 583	61 064	1 227 462	68 403	...	10 865		
4 OR MORE YEARS	824 019	127 025	16 165	25 153	345 302	24 170	...	3 966		
406 936	55 639	40 423	16 119	366 929	14 612	...	1 824			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 148 304	1 129 080	123 566	405 062	3 761 137	281 264	...	52 904		
LABOR FORCE	4 570 987	635 473	86 799	288 208	2 370 534	175 280	...	33 358		
EMPLOYED	4 253 924	537 257	82 027	246 727	2 194 944	147 367	...	29 267		
UNEMPLOYED	279 058	92 891	3 842	39 636	172 016	27 477	...	4 091		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER	3 735 408	623 179	62 882	190 885	1 966 465	151 938	...	26 289		
LABOR FORCE	1 905 894	310 766	37 436	109 076	981 856	83 341	...	12 431		
EMPLOYED	1 799 727	270 125	35 949	91 679	910 543	72 131	...	10 838		
UNEMPLOYED	103 693	39 982	1 439	17 184	71 161	11 210	...	1 593		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	2 431 850	395 003	42 532	130 766	1 354 415	98 506	...	18 925		
LESS THAN \$5,000	102 152	79 187	2 640	13 656	66 752	18 152	...	1 501		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	84 436	41 221	1 834	6 882	74 943	9 135	...	2 003		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	110 617	36 483	2 604	10 475	86 527	7 035	...	1 834		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	290 798	63 229	5 974	24 882	190 484	14 242	...	1 886		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	357 622	48 330	4 483	25 526	219 507	13 286	...	1 679		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	371 624	38 792	6 415	18 056	217 127	11 927	...	3 280		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	584 485	53 645	7 627	19 830	301 028	13 568	...	4 268		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	345 513	25 593	8 031	8 484	139 479	8 856	...	1 703		
\$50,000 OR MORE	184 603	8 523	2 924	2 975	58 568	2 305	...	771		
MEAN	23 501	12 803	22 825	16 788	20 847	15 270	...	20 755		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	26 901	16 291	25 689	18 475	23 014	17 487	...	20 548		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	9 023 614	1 625 791	170 882	623 896	4 872 000	401 398	...	82 095		
	627 926	544 628	27 601	118 626	403 417	107 466	...	15 552		

\*PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN:	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN:		
	WHITE		ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE		ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER				
	IOWA	KANSAS	BLACK	ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	BLACK			
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>												
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 839 100	41 700	15 128	25 954		2 168 433	126 127	18 423	62 302			
MALE . . . . .	1 378 884	20 842	12 930	1 059 614		1 059 614	63 046	...	32 937			
FEMALE . . . . .	1 460 216	20 858	13 024	1 108 819		1 108 819	63 081	...	29 365			
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	213 321	4 544	3 314	159 536		159 536	12 541	...	8 542			
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	426 277	8 429	5 957	308 582		308 582	23 395	...	12 921			
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 676 825	24 537	15 044	1 305 457		1 305 457	76 453	...	37 106			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	139 243	1 502	477	101 628		101 628	3 679	...	1 334			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	383 434	2 688	1 162	293 230		293 230	10 059	...	2 399			
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	758 883	9 725	5 381	590 232		590 232	28 226	...	13 909			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	387 566	5 970	3 736	291 796		291 796	17 692	...	9 693			
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	674 042	5 884	4 227	521 639		521 639	16 799	...	11 654			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	339 376	3 308	2 903	254 608		254 608	9 408	...	8 352			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	66 739	3 577	1 108	54 374		54 374	9 921	...	1 443			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	41 316	2 535	833	31 290		31 290	7 425	...	1 148			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 666 821	18 813	11 070	1 299 033		1 299 033	58 015	...	25 906			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	282 644	3 360	2 741	189 372		189 372	11 940	...	7 875			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	195 523	3 737	2 178	156 860		156 860	12 669	...	5 038			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	712 097	6 644	3 788	518 402		518 402	18 201	...	7 327			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	243 541	2 906	1 371	226 761		226 761	10 474	...	2 880			
233 016	2 266	992	207 638	4 731		207 638	4 731	...	2 786			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 148 503	27 811	16 165	1 665 971		1 665 971	87 996	...	39 514			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 355 319	17 547	10 718	1 060 735		1 060 735	54 611	...	25 958			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 284 590	15 453	9 685	1 000 603		1 000 603	40 986	...	21 866			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	68 724	2 094	1 033	38 446		38 446	5 158	...	1 287			
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 125 009	14 112	8 168	865 901		865 901	44 078	...	18 342			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	569 847	8 038	4 376	438 426		438 426	24 422	...	9 461			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	543 628	7 308	4 132	421 754		421 754	21 548	...	8 580			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	25 792	730	244	15 513		15 513	1 973	...	805			
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	758 883	9 725	5 381	590 232		590 232	28 226	...	13 909			
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	39 119	1 590	311	32 891		32 891	4 803	...	1 717			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	42 867	1 015	581	32 921		32 921	3 412	...	1 966			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	48 324	968	671	38 651		38 651	3 211	...	864			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	111 444	1 563	919	90 455		90 455	5 759	...	1 733			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	128 767	1 237	845	100 358		100 358	3 790	...	3 082			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	125 564	1 081	525	95 718		95 718	2 788	...	1 472			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	151 823	1 524	1 147	115 901		115 901	2 842	...	2 025			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	72 452	521	345	53 850		53 850	1 328	...	837			
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	38 523	226	37	29 487		29 487	293	...	213			
MEQIAN . . . . .	20 335	13 930	15 863	19 992		19 992	11 850	...	16 479			
MEAN . . . . .	22 834	16 714	18 340	22 710		22 710	14 678	...	17 244			
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	2 749 543	39 407	25 198	2 100 965		2 100 965	115 145	...	58 539			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	247 043	11 300	4 932	185 934		185 934	33 931	...	8 065			
<b>KENTUCKY</b>												
<b>LOUISIANA</b>												
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>												
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 379 607	259 477	15 328	27 645		2 915 384	1 238 241	25 305	98 527			
MALE . . . . .	1 651 925	126 208	13 927	1 432 033		1 432 033	581 204	12 960	48 917			
FEMALE . . . . .	1 727 682	133 269	13 718	1 483 351		1 483 351	657 037	12 345	49 610			
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	256 035	23 986	1 996	225 948		225 948	130 505	3 241	9 503			
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	541 969	46 456	5 401	453 076		453 076	253 733	5 208	17 626			
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 053 088	155 035	16 368	1 816 316		1 816 316	710 183	15 972	63 003			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	144 835	8 142	571	125 714		125 714	36 506	112	1 702			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	383 680	25 858	3 309	294 330		294 330	107 314	772	6 693			
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	917 122	65 421	6 987	787 613		787 613	280 910	5 452	22 739			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	480 422	41 028	3 737	413 447		413 447	175 436	4 143	13 742			
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	789 044	37 440	5 485	690 623		690 623	168 627	4 735	16 690			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	412 283	21 586	2 569	362 251		362 251	104 025	3 523	11 052			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	103 649	23 284	1 198	76 350		76 350	95 398	661	4 785			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	58 008	17 325	1 053	43 355		43 355	63 896	564	2 311			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 948 922	127 099	13 373	1 672 927		1 672 927	582 157	12 679	49 093			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	641 792	40 098	5 680	329 482		329 482	223 240	1 505	13 391			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	290 229	27 950	3 258	276 398		276 398	121 405	653	6 883			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	585 890	38 350	2 298	581 653		581 653	137 103	2 751	12 869			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	212 165	12 469	594	231 609		231 609	54 365	2 232	9 065			
218 846	8 232	1 543	253 785	1 044		253 785	46 044	5 538	6 885			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 521 037	184 066	19 684	2 186 383		2 186 383	824 810	16 412	68 891			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 414 287	100 621	11 336	1 292 383		1 292 383	450 258	9 183	41 234			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 281 120	82 704	8 079	1 226 254		1 226 254	400 168	8 757	37 098			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	120 873	12 666	1 146	54 136		54 136	46 672	364	2 692			
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 309 955	95 642	8 977	1 125 064		1 125 064	450 592	8 475	36 060			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	560 269	43 943	4 357	486 988		486 988	207 320	3 463	16 870			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	514 374	36 019	3 342	464 877		464 877	180 518	3 191	15 556			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	44 927	6 774	768	21 511		21 511	25 987	210	1 224			
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	917 122	65 421	6 987	787 613		787 613	280 910	5 452	22 739			
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	97 754	13 056	1 868	56 274		56 274	71 402	532	3 162			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	78 683	9 823	949	44 945		44 945	32 887	296	1 710			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	77 612	6 896	585	56 332		56 332	24 150	354	1 136			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	149 626	12 052	1 169	107 772		107 772	49 502	680	4 182			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	143 436	8 015	656	120 708		120 708	37 421	445	3 013			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	121 597	5 940	420	113 055		113 055	25 175	974	3 028			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	152 214	8 090	874	158 118		158 118	27 209	1 121	3 548			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	65 443	978	204	86 937		86 937	10 280	732	1 344			
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	30 557	571	262	43 472		43 472	2 904	318	1 616			
MEAN . . . . .	16 822	11 242	10 241	20 321		20 321	11 158	22 687	17 791			
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	19 612	13 422	15 771	23 650		23 650	13 695	23 369	21 029			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	553 676	249 377	27 236	2 840 665		2 840 665	1 214 048	24 308	94 745			
	553 676	9										

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE			
	WHITE	BLACK			BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER				
MAINE			MARYLAND							
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 113 648	3 128	3 122	5 125	3 168 476	958 150	65 940	64 505		
MALE . . . . .	540 493	•••	•••	•••	1 545 247	453 668	30 968	31 222		
FEMALE . . . . .	573 155	•••	•••	•••	1 623 229	504 482	34 972	33 283		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	77 353	•••	•••	•••	187 108	76 865	6 000	5 748		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	176 196	•••	•••	•••	453 845	179 900	12 478	12 183		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	670 107	•••	•••	•••	2 038 155	614 487	44 782	42 179		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	49 482	•••	•••	•••	154 991	28 838	4 496	1 363		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	140 510	•••	•••	•••	334 377	58 060	2 184	3 032		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	293 608	•••	•••	•••	851 474	221 564	16 230	14 117		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	154 345	•••	•••	•••	423 984	135 575	10 734	9 391		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	249 264	•••	•••	•••	719 293	127 501	13 714	10 665		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	129 842	•••	•••	•••	360 103	76 583	9 950	7 418		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	35 810	•••	•••	•••	100 581	77 518	1 725	2 646		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	21 070	•••	•••	•••	52 167	52 032	706	1 654		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	656 943	•••	•••	•••	1 951 800	494 968	37 674	33 367		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	111 665	•••	•••	•••	311 714	116 213	3 959	6 127		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	95 528	•••	•••	•••	291 350	101 547	2 659	3 234		
4 YEARS . . . . .	256 476	•••	•••	•••	641 147	153 256	6 880	9 328		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	101 336	•••	•••	•••	289 477	70 033	5 245	6 673		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	91 938	•••	•••	•••	418 112	53 919	18 951	8 005		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	838 795	•••	•••	•••	2 470 222	681 698	45 690	45 269		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	501 044	•••	•••	•••	1 620 449	441 753	31 282	31 358		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	456 124	•••	•••	•••	1 520 796	391 624	29 348	28 719		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	38 198	•••	•••	•••	74 385	43 254	1 309	1 343		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	438 848	•••	•••	•••	1 283 319	368 390	24 621	24 039		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	209 767	•••	•••	•••	685 049	223 836	14 285	15 258		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	194 013	•••	•••	•••	648 053	204 226	13 487	14 418		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 410	•••	•••	•••	34 427	18 873	764	661		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	293 608	•••	•••	•••	851 474	221 564	16 230	14 117		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	21 307	•••	•••	•••	31 103	30 723	1 112	777		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	24 029	•••	•••	•••	32 618	14 371	1 005	612		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	27 466	•••	•••	•••	39 848	18 125	432	726		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	59 939	•••	•••	•••	96 376	34 723	2 170	2 059		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	53 499	•••	•••	•••	117 745	29 439	1 998	1 856		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	42 626	•••	•••	•••	123 932	25 511	1 947	1 627		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	42 324	•••	•••	•••	195 448	39 966	2 501	3 344		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	15 086	•••	•••	•••	136 746	21 302	2 950	1 658		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	7 332	•••	•••	•••	77 658	7 404	2 135	1 458		
MEAN . . . . .	16 237	•••	•••	•••	24 292	17 085	23 822	23 386		
MEDIAN . . . . .	18 517	•••	•••	•••	27 881	19 564	29 032	29 837		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 077 623	•••	•••	•••	3 110 207	916 991	65 192	62 938		
	138 161	•••	•••	•••	203 946	194 770	6 198	7 517		
MASSACHUSETTS			MICHIGAN							
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	5 391 867	221 279	51 352	140 085	7 902 690	1 199 023	59 695	162 502		
MALE . . . . .	2 565 234	103 697	25 727	67 723	3 866 442	568 933	29 193	80 882		
FEMALE . . . . .	2 826 633	117 582	25 625	72 362	4 036 248	630 090	30 502	81 620		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	304 605	18 428	4 091	18 332	557 049	110 550	6 448	20 244		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	767 510	43 112	8 139	32 329	1 246 688	250 562	11 321	39 725		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	3 336 781	140 245	34 950	82 400	4 931 817	710 873	39 248	95 278		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	273 824	6 375	1 353	2 301	343 749	44 122	815	1 798		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	709 147	13 119	2 819	4 723	823 387	82 916	1 863	5 457		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 360 593	47 877	10 700	32 179	2 082 400	274 919	12 213	33 421		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	664 312	30 977	5 510	24 266	1 089 571	175 896	9 091	22 917		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 115 322	25 775	9 119	18 257	1 784 026	148 975	10 945	25 370		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	551 294	13 621	5 284	13 266	924 330	82 183	7 955	16 978		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	197 927	19 870	701	12 147	235 461	113 950	796	6 459		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	100 058	16 459	226	10 342	139 422	89 500	694	5 314		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	3 297 357	109 477	30 108	58 242	4 578 826	596 229	33 932	66 618		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	440 996	17 036	4 653	16 781	636 104	123 533	3 931	16 805		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	447 929	20 394	2 460	12 126	741 329	142 221	843	17 482		
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 226 409	42 669	6 556	14 124	1 766 549	182 971	5 503	18 671		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	517 810	17 650	2 764	6 020	704 840	102 370	4 062	6 740		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	664 213	11 728	13 675	9 191	730 004	45 134	19 693	6 920		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 227 633	154 624	38 711	84 853	5 955 079	813 462	41 296	99 344		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 695 734	86 855	25 732	45 842	3 676 434	455 848	28 241	65 951		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 556 972	74 084	25 019	40 056	3 295 837	344 186	26 765	53 626		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	122 571	9 707	568	3 821	363 809	109 930	1 280	11 768		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 259 051	83 547	19 713	45 245	3 087 563	439 622	21 724	50 339		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 198 687	41 306	12 310	19 275	1 490 556	213 575	12 460	28 011		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 145 191	33 998	12 138	17 155	1 352 659	171 928	11 603	23 233		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	51 005	6 591	149	2 027	136 775	41 593	857	4 643		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 360 593	47 877	10 700	32 179	2 082 400	274 919	12 213	33 421		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	68 349	10 843	997	8 220	101 845	43 041	1 072	4 076		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	66 773	3 820	918	4 493	107 876	30 478	151	1 812		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	81 355	5 225	970	3 235	125 482	17 595	237	2 353		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	179 677	8 473	917	4 689	253 850	37 961	812	3 765		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	204 729	4 962	1 473	3 558	292 672	34 101	928	5 768		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	216 281	4 665	1 217	3 451	299 242	27 639	1 061	4 626		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	292 672	5 998	2 226	2 620	463 835	44 202	1 768	5 261		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	167 610	3 338	1 302	1 813	288 489	31 431	2 370	4 403		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	83 147	553	680	100	149 109	8 471	3 814	1 357		
MEAN . . . . .	21 664	12 220	20 239	10 234	22 463	16 326	35 258	19 032		
MEDIAN . . . . .	24 557	15 743	23 388	13 457	25 967	19 138	45 081	22 567		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	5 223 114	212 591	48 214	135 541	7 741 114	1 170 990	57 345	158 802		
	448 083	56 525	7 735	53 669	657 847	323 289	6 360	29 560		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSAs OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE			
	WHITE	BLACK			BLACK	WHITE				
	MINNESOTA				MISSISSIPPI					
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 944 147	53 385	29 813	31 404	1 617 499	887 206	7 567	24 343		
MALE . . . . .	1 931 952	27 382	14 446	16 127	789 549	416 401	...	...		
FEMALE . . . . .	2 012 195	26 003	15 367	15 277	827 950	470 805	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	291 243	5 873	4 812	4 463	116 207	97 440	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	599 154	11 637	6 565	6 954	248 235	194 159	...	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 416 924	32 145	16 990	18 261	987 129	472 058	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	162 670	934	504	323	71 945	29 499	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	474 156	2 796	942	1 403	193 983	94 050	...	...		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 011 275	9 490	5 662	5 491	453 711	190 993	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	543 028	6 450	3 878	4 153	230 640	114 954	...	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	882 360	4 907	4 584	4 519	397 981	114 177	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	472 516	2 814	3 392	3 284	203 937	67 350	...	...		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	100 992	4 163	523	757	44 968	66 270	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	61 177	3 288	244	757	22 774	43 829	...	...		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 289 177	23 996	13 465	13 142	959 491	400 284	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	395 717	2 865	2 001	3 261	169 332	191 934	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	232 926	5 553	919	2 039	169 225	79 892	...	...		
4 YEARS . . . . .	881 494	7 495	2 226	3 804	324 608	64 870	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	397 375	5 234	2 755	2 551	151 942	32 394	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	381 665	2 849	5 564	1 487	144 384	31 194	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 979 198	34 630	18 001	18 906	1 223 816	574 474	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 958 483	21 043	11 590	12 045	732 783	301 960	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 850 684	19 587	10 968	11 221	680 285	261 113	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	105 880	950	622	824	34 647	37 816	...	...		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 542 437	16 663	9 001	9 352	637 865	314 532	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	844 543	8 895	4 610	5 046	300 504	145 411	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	808 579	8 669	4 581	4 666	282 094	124 847	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	35 763	226	29	380	15 350	20 075	...	...		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 011 275	9 490	5 662	5 491	453 711	190 993	...	...		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	53 462	1 553	855	851	38 829	51 290	...	...		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	52 991	901	758	529	34 288	31 889	...	...		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	63 321	1 452	359	363	35 639	23 644	...	...		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	140 254	1 135	574	767	74 928	33 165	...	...		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	150 236	1 099	623	550	74 882	22 686	...	...		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	156 374	1 242	822	725	66 636	11 617	...	...		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	226 692	1 063	885	1 220	75 319	11 623	...	...		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	110 589	918	352	336	34 289	3 349	...	...		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	57 356	127	434	150	18 901	1 730	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	21 347	13 803	17 633	17 994	17 792	8 802	...	...		
MEAN . . . . .	24 276	16 397	21 015	18 602	20 852	11 494	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 833 566	49 587	29 524	30 235	1 574 887	861 395	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	335 443	12 972	6 303	5 585	199 069	396 194	...	...		
MISSOURI					MONTANA					
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	4 349 017	514 276	24 645	50 963	741 056	1 786	3 087	9 944		
MALE . . . . .	2 099 629	240 888	...	26 383	369 754	...	...	...		
FEMALE . . . . .	2 249 388	273 388	...	24 580	371 302	...	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	301 265	47 564	...	4 910	58 738	...	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	627 723	100 392	...	10 280	112 379	...	...	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 605 187	302 648	...	31 217	453 421	...	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	215 136	17 911	...	1 051	34 017	...	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	599 706	45 761	...	3 505	82 501	...	...	...		
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 181 856	116 872	...	11 027	199 885	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	578 258	70 010	...	7 289	106 359	...	...	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 032 194	63 393	...	8 849	176 690	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	501 519	34 196	...	6 024	92 242	...	...	...		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	117 901	46 616	...	1 564	17 888	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	64 249	33 106	...	1 043	12 010	...	...	...		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 635 067	255 405	...	23 557	431 982	...	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	572 905	65 363	...	5 042	56 575	...	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	353 745	57 712	...	3 183	46 383	...	...	...		
4 YEARS . . . . .	967 688	78 587	...	8 029	166 085	...	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	358 103	35 870	...	3 633	86 292	...	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	382 626	17 873	...	3 670	76 647	...	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 345 080	355 830	...	34 552	557 413	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 051 692	224 754	...	23 119	348 922	...	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 911 766	190 784	...	20 045	316 790	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	122 287	30 650	...	1 963	27 955	...	...	...		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 761 638	195 271	...	16 714	282 036	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	867 393	114 443	...	9 628	139 501	...	...	...		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	819 742	101 375	...	8 765	129 198	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	46 061	12 694	...	791	10 071	...	...	...		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 181 856	116 872	...	11 027	199 885	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	75 078	19 210	...	704	12 115	...	...	...		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	80 167	14 391	...	925	13 793	...	...	...		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	86 012	11 735	...	866	14 250	...	...	...		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	184 973	21 691	...	1 432	32 830	...	...	...		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	191 422	15 560	...	2 105	32 123	...	...	...		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	177 540	11 460	...	1 511	32 900	...	...	...		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	218 773	15 081	...	1 990	37 610	...	...	...		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	115 937	5 574	...	1 039	16 815	...	...	...		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	51 954	2 170	...	455	7 449	...	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	19 289	12 841	...	19 090	19 210	...	...	...		
MEAN . . . . .	22 129	15 693	...	22 060	21 259	...	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	4 241 961	500 177	...	48 057	722 867	...	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	443 622	141 411	...	5 554	78 633	...	...	...		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## SEX AND AGE

	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN:	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN:
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	
	NEBRASKA	NEVADA						
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 493 828	48 400	7 655	28 577	703 165	51 020	16 046	53 879
MALE . . . . .	728 233	23 202	...	14 605	356 796	25 607	...	27 982
FEMALE . . . . .	765 595	25 198	...	13 972	346 369	25 413	...	25 897
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	114 359	5 216	...	4 066	46 746	5 184	...	5 959
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	223 374	10 065	...	6 377	98 658	11 056	...	10 312
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	884 780	29 653	...	16 815	462 745	31 917	...	34 579
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	69 662	1 254	...	284	32 761	1 011	...	994
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	201 653	2 212	...	1 035	62 255	1 852	...	2 035

## FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	397 876	10 155	...	5 886	185 697	12 217	...	12 155
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	203 536	7 096	...	4 083	89 592	8 882	...	7 646
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	353 010	5 472	...	4 897	155 900	7 184	...	9 759
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	179 527	3 965	...	3 352	72 665	4 845	...	6 229

FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES.	33 694	4 226	...	885	22 013	4 316	...	1 720
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	20 156	3 008	...	680	13 787	3 583	...	1 191

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	878 034	21 873	...	11 549	432 612	22 992	...	25 612
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	125 583	3 159	...	4 314	37 191	3 948	...	7 273
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	100 022	4 852	...	1 528	62 367	5 545	...	4 095
4 YEARS . . . . .	357 530	7 600	...	3 461	176 097	7 833	...	8 508
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	151 540	4 300	...	1 540	89 403	4 166	...	3 915
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	143 359	1 952	...	706	67 554	1 500	...	1 821

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 132 313	31 791	...	17 660	546 591	33 464	...	36 483
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	729 444	19 813	...	12 405	389 045	24 423	...	27 072
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	693 628	16 843	...	11 197	356 794	20 590	...	24 432
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	24 402	1 349	...	724	22 087	2 589	...	1 924
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	588 940	17 086	...	8 740	270 092	16 749	...	17 379
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	303 708	9 906	...	5 167	162 633	11 072	...	10 482
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	292 989	9 017	...	4 794	152 849	9 847	...	9 806
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	9 609	622	...	297	8 957	1 087	...	651

## INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	397 876	10 155	...	5 886	185 697	12 217	...	12 155
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	25 407	1 813	...	599	7 146	1 678	...	964
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	21 653	1 226	...	317	7 656	1 040	...	864
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	27 814	1 134	...	570	11 024	1 036	...	743
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	63 888	1 427	...	984	25 796	2 317	...	2 337
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	70 045	1 132	...	1 305	27 248	1 769	...	1 712
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	62 683	1 578	...	891	28 478	1 575	...	2 026
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	72 570	961	...	838	41 879	1 572	...	2 138
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	34 523	606	...	183	23 986	1 044	...	970
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	19 293	278	...	199	12 484	186	...	401
MEDIAN . . . . .	19 265	12 728	...	16 677	22 204	15 084	...	18 321
MEAN . . . . .	22 216	16 393	...	19 440	26 022	17 593	...	20 150
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 452 299	45 333	...	27 475	693 474	49 988	...	53 194
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	141 367	12 026	...	4 545	49 850	10 862	...	6 793

NEW HAMPSHIRE				NEW JERSEY				
SEX AND AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	910 982	3 990	3 394	5 463	6 171 056	926 050	106 735	489 827
MALE . . . . .	443 757	...	...	2 975 055	430 517	53 862	236 490	
FEMALE . . . . .	467 225	...	...	3 196 001	495 533	52 873	253 337	
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	61 536	...	...	355 155	80 589	12 965	51 912	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	143 014	...	...	868 617	187 090	19 195	100 998	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	564 743	...	...	3 813 682	570 633	69 419	302 997	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	39 134	...	...	339 708	29 470	1 494	12 998	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	102 555	...	...	793 894	58 268	3 752	20 922	

FAMILIES . . . . .	237 040	...	...	...	1 646 575	227 050	24 320	119 278
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	125 123	...	...	...	772 677	147 000	17 933	78 947
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	202 099	...	...	...	1 396 722	121 539	21 646	84 352
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	104 854	...	...	...	663 896	70 751	16 896	51 842
FEHALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	27 790	...	...	...	193 187	93 032	1 905	30 547
17 107	...	...	...	...	91 729	69 915	993	25 019

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	537 277	...	...	...	3 900 445	468 272	62 565	238 950
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	79 907	...	...	...	657 567	99 039	4 294	93 747
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	70 605	...	...	...	538 602	102 412	2 938	34 929
4 YEARS . . . . .	197 986	...	...	...	1 429 727	163 189	10 377	63 515
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	90 341	...	...	...	516 492	60 773	10 903	23 178
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	98 438	...	...	...	758 057	42 859	34 053	23 581

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	689 962	...	...	...	4 833 034	636 326	73 203	323 786
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	454 927	...	...	...	3 034 996	401 989	51 317	212 316
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	430 156	...	...	...	2 835 206	343 519	47 116	187 553
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	21 043	...	...	...	177 774	51 357	3 429	21 930
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	359 257	...	...	...	2 545 526	352 561	37 276	171 844
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	196 383	...	...	...	1 263 446	197 168	19 220	89 618
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	187 134	...	...	...	1 174 636	173 822	18 251	77 868
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	8 860	...	...	...	86 207	22 089	904	11 527

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
FAMILIES . . . . .	237 040	...	...	...	1 646 575	227 050	24 320	119 278
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	11 866	...	...	...	67 062	38 521	572	18 430
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	11 994	...	...	...	71 048	20 101	419	12 029
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	14 680	...	...	...	77 468	23 213	698	9 542
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	38 022	...	...	...	183 029	39 432	3 157	18 969
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	43 355	...	...	...	223 938	27 251	3 878	1 228
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	39 949	...	...	...	238 733	25 077	2 321	13 194
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	45 853	...	...	...	374 6			

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UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	WHITE	BLACK	NEW MEXICO		WHITE	BLACK	NEW YORK			
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	976 119	24 020	8 536	477 222	14 033 411	2 407 435	322 198	1 657 417		
MALE . . . . .	482 014	...	...	235 871	6 713 629	1 099 265	160 371	780 328		
FEMALE . . . . .	494 105	...	...	241 351	7 319 782	1 308 170	161 827	877 089		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	75 617	...	...	51 243	818 617	202 709	28 819	170 693		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	153 856	...	...	98 737	1 950 345	440 674	52 346	322 207		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	605 449	...	...	286 098	8 589 266	1 522 082	214 259	1 045 747		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	43 399	...	...	11 067	725 301	78 566	8 030	43 093		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	97 798	...	...	30 077	1 949 882	163 384	18 744	75 677		
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	262 382	...	...	111 850	3 580 004	558 729	82 303	399 591		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	138 468	...	...	75 473	1 670 714	351 799	53 287	277 894		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	224 385	...	...	88 770	2 975 453	283 355	74 221	232 326		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	115 466	...	...	60 426	1 392 539	169 154	50 100	154 216		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	30 241	...	...	17 866	482 282	241 545	6 123	150 243		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	19 922	...	...	12 504	238 081	167 785	3 187	118 414		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	565 049	...	...	221 926	8 857 121	1 283 529	194 045	833 016		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	78 894	...	...	73 999	1 463 523	283 660	50 124	355 283		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	71 981	...	...	39 008	1 286 630	271 398	13 648	165 840		
4 YEARS . . . . .	200 652	...	...	74 050	3 044 070	429 649	31 705	178 280		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	101 534	...	...	20 055	1 277 514	177 865	22 756	78 713		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	111 988	...	...	14 814	1 785 384	121 757	75 812	54 900		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	728 665	...	...	316 420	11 019 854	1 714 207	235 878	1 120 607		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	448 593	...	...	184 068	6 599 780	992 176	158 422	595 166		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	409 063	...	...	165 191	6 168 923	867 997	151 992	532 309		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	25 387	...	...	17 430	405 351	118 593	6 072	61 589		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	374 426	...	...	162 411	5 844 870	966 187	118 672	611 354		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	180 828	...	...	70 966	2 801 497	494 496	65 377	245 382		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	167 290	...	...	63 748	2 623 668	441 869	62 612	216 307		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	12 137	...	...	6 955	175 802	51 525	2 765	28 951		
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	262 382	...	...	111 850	3 580 004	558 729	82 303	399 591		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	18 953	...	...	15 681	188 963	104 673	7 113	94 045		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	17 681	...	...	11 897	182 552	59 083	6 151	56 632		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	20 303	...	...	11 550	213 398	57 238	4 776	35 780		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	43 044	...	...	21 338	472 917	85 255	14 584	68 000		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	43 214	...	...	18 154	521 520	67 276	11 138	43 535		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	36 249	...	...	13 600	528 593	62 353	12 073	36 286		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	46 018	...	...	13 278	757 929	71 599	10 883	43 077		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	25 078	...	...	5 264	447 425	34 082	8 450	16 094		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	11 842	...	...	1 088	266 707	17 170	7 135	6 142		
MEDIAN . . . . .	18 607	...	...	13 800	21 808	13 027	18 772	10 943		
MEAN . . . . .	21 573	...	...	15 789	25 459	16 912	23 317	14 077		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	959 530	...	...	470 851	13 694 636	2 365 381	320 423	1 640 068		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	125 748	...	...	108 197	1 305 874	658 428	48 721	612 429		
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>										
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>										
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	4 460 766	1 318 926	23 065	56 781	626 022	2 568	2 158	3 803		
MALE . . . . .	2 178 722	627 159	...	31 434	314 892	...	...	...		
FEMALE . . . . .	2 282 044	691 767	...	25 347	311 130	...	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	278 777	113 656	...	5 165	51 001	...	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	652 426	257 953	...	10 347	93 777	...	...	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 846 936	787 772	...	36 419	374 858	...	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	197 492	45 211	...	848	26 884	...	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	485 135	114 334	...	4 002	79 502	...	...	...		
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 254 582	301 949	...	12 241	163 952	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	614 782	173 844	...	6 562	87 823	...	...	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 088 836	186 850	...	9 803	146 884	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	528 008	109 431	...	4 983	79 335	...	...	...		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	130 658	98 625	...	1 791	12 037	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	72 928	58 643	...	1 427	7 098	...	...	...		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 704 147	651 009	...	25 673	354 465	...	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	579 434	225 107	...	7 502	87 546	...	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	546 107	144 551	...	6 809	30 421	...	...	...		
4 YEARS . . . . .	762 861	169 154	...	6 480	111 664	...	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	416 020	63 130	...	2 837	70 790	...	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	399 725	49 067	...	2 045	54 044	...	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 455 562	917 535	...	40 265	470 878	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 284 651	561 362	...	25 495	290 795	...	...	...		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	2 108 969	482 613	...	17 506	266 818	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	96 569	54 620	...	1 544	14 768	...	...	...		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 794 575	494 686	...	18 478	235 612	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	986 438	272 604	...	8 289	112 153	...	...	...		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	934 831	241 474	...	7 196	106 806	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	47 984	29 387	...	677	4 636	...	...	...		
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 254 582	301 949	...	12 241	163 952	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	75 551	57 748	...	1 663	11 324	...	...	...		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	83 575	36 142	...	1 626	11 827	...	...	...		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	94 119	36 206	...	695	12 462	...	...	...		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	214 771	57 612	...	3 596	27 700	...	...	...		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	230 959	46 150	...	2 062	26 734	...	...	...		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	199 236	31 813	...	736	24 412	...	...	...		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	212 303	26 430	...	1 222	29 216	...	...	...		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	99 408	8 088	...	500	12 978	...	...	...		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	44 660	1 760	...	141	7 299	...	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . .	18 357	11 597	...	12 471	18 424	...	...	...		
MEAN . . . . .	21 085	13 634	...	14 603	20 952	...	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	4 318 893	1 263 746	...	51 152	600 682	...	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	418 544	388 221	...	10 198	71 719	...	...	...		

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B.)

UNITED STATES STATES OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	
OHIO									
SEX AND AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	9 613 310	1 076 748	49 870	119 561	2 608 084	204 709	18 781	57 962	
MALE . . . . .	4 654 709	506 078	22 977	57 397	1 272 656	99 194	...	29 420	
FEMALE . . . . .	4 958 601	570 670	26 893	62 164	1 335 428	105 515	...	28 542	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	677 486	96 624	5 830	14 006	190 296	21 209	...	7 533	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	1 482 803	202 774	8 197	26 171	376 165	39 668	...	13 200	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	5 913 142	659 408	34 028	72 737	1 585 102	117 561	...	34 245	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	455 576	33 559	682	1 836	116 017	6 455	...	827	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 080 303	84 383	1 133	4 811	340 504	19 816	...	2 157	
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 580 086	252 105	11 250	27 774	729 519	46 872	...	9 684	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 310 895	151 871	7 816	20 391	355 319	29 238	...	6 559	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	2 235 027	147 438	9 937	22 210	648 802	28 336	...	7 918	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 125 460	78 254	6 858	15 955	311 096	16 456	...	5 147	
MALE HEADMOTHER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	269 785	91 766	908	4 453	66 365	16 854	...	1 411	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	158 428	67 179	734	3 925	38 659	11 616	...	1 057	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	5 681 229	554 812	28 653	52 912	1 572 283	96 167	...	23 275	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	814 413	118 952	2 898	13 699	270 276	23 371	...	6 711	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	959 607	138 730	1 700	13 669	233 064	20 495	...	2 976	
4 YEARS . . . . .	2 290 550	184 163	5 866	13 821	549 383	29 829	...	7 113	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	735 832	76 877	5 016	7 513	260 501	13 862	...	3 345	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	880 827	36 090	13 173	4 210	259 059	8 610	...	3 130	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	7 281 859	753 278	35 274	77 002	1 997 130	139 599	...	35 789	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 507 342	459 366	23 096	50 220	1 204 573	82 533	...	23 810	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	4 147 634	387 509	21 364	40 194	1 136 382	69 225	...	20 685	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	338 462	69 473	1 472	9 362	46 115	6 597	...	1 500	
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 821 421	409 320	19 288	39 124	1 039 533	73 368	...	17 209	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 823 952	226 976	10 350	21 188	490 006	41 027	...	9 431	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	1 696 919	198 345	9 361	16 726	466 968	37 154	...	8 995	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	125 883	28 582	933	4 398	21 106	3 085	...	383	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	2 580 086	252 105	11 250	27 774	729 519	46 872	...	9 684	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	134 078	48 102	1 207	4 047	49 931	10 984	...	754	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	122 387	25 484	440	1 584	50 972	4 609	...	486	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	153 845	20 081	515	1 673	56 974	4 857	...	1 287	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	346 006	38 749	1 315	6 425	119 156	7 816	...	1 905	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	415 697	36 177	1 669	4 346	115 720	7 328	...	2 096	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	413 813	28 712	2 107	3 240	105 579	4 508	...	1 014	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	558 549	34 931	996	4 033	129 981	5 061	...	1 375	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	305 800	17 034	1 544	1 368	65 495	1 610	...	567	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	129 911	2 835	1 457	1 058	35 711	99	...	200	
MEAN . . . . .	21 236	14 148	20 866	15 187	18 612	11 944	...	16 273	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	23 844	16 188	29 832	18 269	22 314	13 584	...	17 989	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	9 392 020	1 056 602	48 685	118 122	2 540 774	188 507	...	54 461	
797 270	295 242	4 880	16 851	280 615	58 977	...	9 721		
OREGON									
PENNSYLVANIA									
SEX AND AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 500 250	37 121	40 945	66 430	10 678 803	1 046 810	73 182	153 009	
MALE . . . . .	1 228 150	19 586	19 435	35 789	5 130 848	484 051	36 380	76 574	
FEMALE . . . . .	1 272 100	17 535	21 510	30 641	5 547 955	562 759	36 802	76 435	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	183 889	3 960	3 662	8 899	646 059	82 180	6 317	16 086	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	366 274	7 002	7 508	14 145	1 520 922	188 080	16 267	36 029	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 536 610	22 358	26 886	40 775	6 492 402	636 478	46 382	89 381	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	116 135	1 357	990	811	589 374	44 368	1 602	3 924	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	297 342	2 444	1 899	1 800	1 430 046	95 704	2 614	7 589	
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	672 969	8 641	7 776	14 140	2 876 894	234 469	13 349	32 024	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	338 333	5 304	4 888	9 557	1 356 145	135 507	10 990	22 734	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	577 590	5 045	6 439	10 847	2 458 627	122 433	11 819	21 454	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	274 278	2 848	4 079	7 453	1 180 288	65 227	10 521	13 798	
MALE HEADMOTHER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	75 573	2 873	1 126	2 245	327 407	93 710	1 107	9 511	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	53 554	2 205	690	1 802	150 048	62 998	469	8 229	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 516 191	18 048	21 170	27 603	6 613 108	562 331	38 179	68 964	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	173 003	2 893	3 278	8 552	1 184 269	121 346	5 240	17 514	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	203 941	2 985	1 873	2 848	1 091 346	147 622	3 517	12 206	
4 YEARS . . . . .	570 801	6 251	6 269	7 405	2 680 653	198 543	7 607	22 937	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	306 355	3 833	3 749	6 038	716 575	56 850	6 296	6 168	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	262 091	2 086	6 001	2 760	940 265	37 970	15 519	10 139	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .									
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 910 705	25 705	29 182	41 767	8 321 255	754 060	48 110	95 834	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	1 183 462	15 621	18 997	28 896	4 924 513	396 116	52 603	52 926	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	1 082 400	13 238	18 074	25 060	4 570 515	331 410	27 652	46 049	
MALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	985 392	11 998	15 725	24 498	349 936	63 597	1 787	6 877	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	495 727	6 882	9 051	10 935	1 996 105	189 621	14 733	19 005	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	457 456	6 081	8 510	9 346	1 855 959	164 642	13 462	16 005	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	38 122	801	541	1 589	139 607	24 705	1 271	3 000	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	672 969	8 641	7 776	14 140	2 876 894	234 469	13 349	32 024	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	40 614	1 278	1 172	1 609	129 402	45 740	880	6 259	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	40 313	1 501	275	1 081	150 651	25 389	716	4 828	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	51 491	887	498	1 163	183 529	19 204	211	2 300	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	99 824	1 030	865	2 146	409 507	40 593	1 578	2 749	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	103 362	1 258	1 557	2 498	489 553	31 356	1 897	4 935	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	104 079	914	1 122	2 444	462 315	23 839	1 191	3 840	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	134 394	1 066	864	2 449	612 194	28 966	3 310	4 211	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	67 574	595	1 120	560	299 465	16 094	1 408	2 427	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	31 318	112	303	190	140 278	3 288	2 158	4 75	
MEAN . . . . .	20 038	13 344	18 304	16 564	20 739	12 986	25 673	14 722	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	22 617	15 903	21 411	17 842	23 558	15 877	29 989	16 472	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	247 006	35 816	39 849	64 777	10 434 557	1 016 734	71 727	146 620	
	258 923	8 967	8 921	15 913	871 292	302 684	13 534	46 664	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	WHITE		BLACK	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	WHITE		BLACK			
	RHODE ISLAND				SOUTH CAROLINA						
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>											
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	899 366	27 737	6 532	19 619	2 150 507	948 623	12 351	33 307			
MALE . . . . .	428 359	13 311	...	...	1 059 218	447 953	...	17 429			
FEMALE . . . . .	471 007	14 426	...	...	1 091 289	500 670	...	15 878			
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	51 651	2 803	...	...	145 764	90 206	...	3 031			
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	126 032	5 499	...	...	323 029	193 146	...	6 243			
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	546 665	17 015	...	...	1 380 428	555 881	...	19 964			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	50 757	850	...	...	90 703	32 509	...	1 312			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	124 221	1 570	...	...	210 583	76 881	...	2 757			
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	234 517	6 693	...	...	594 484	210 030	...	7 514			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	112 161	4 403	...	...	304 261	124 493	...	3 904			
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	193 503	3 592	...	...	521 300	131 774	...	6 251			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	92 387	2 038	...	...	266 852	81 213	...	3 138			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	34 000	2 739	...	...	58 271	66 422	...	1 082			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	17 984	2 187	...	...	31 493	38 869	...	722			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	552 623	12 987	...	...	1 270 104	451 741	...	15 032			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	112 491	2 127	...	...	253 420	183 079	...	4 588			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	104 033	2 386	...	...	258 609	98 134	...	4 060			
4 YEARS . . . . .	181 041	4 916	...	...	349 527	106 498	...	4 125			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	69 821	2 188	...	...	192 172	36 526	...	1 344			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	85 237	1 370	...	...	216 376	27 504	...	915			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	705 212	18 929	...	...	1 643 855	642 667	...	23 380			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	447 998	12 033	...	...	1 086 409	390 991	...	14 356			
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	410 865	10 486	...	...	988 537	335 467	...	10 271			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	31 259	1 326	...	...	46 942	40 915	...	860			
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	376 321	10 087	...	...	845 413	348 789	...	10 602			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	199 506	5 709	...	...	454 296	184 249	...	5 066			
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	185 131	5 063	...	...	426 577	159 780	...	4 292			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	14 154	646	...	...	23 548	22 382	...	384			
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	234 517	6 693	...	...	594 484	210 030	...	7 514			
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	13 510	1 446	...	...	29 794	42 513	...	1 409			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	13 170	847	...	...	34 551	27 895	...	926			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	15 543	514	...	...	40 011	23 869	...	1 122			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	36 113	981	...	...	96 831	39 369	...	1 565			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	41 541	687	...	...	106 640	32 435	...	896			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	38 970	962	...	...	94 322	19 534	...	540			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	43 906	829	...	...	114 567	16 602	...	594			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	22 170	321	...	...	50 877	5 518	...	313			
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	9 594	106	...	...	26 891	2 295	...	149			
MEDIAN . . . . .	19 673	12 547	...	...	19 498	11 282	...	10 837			
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	22 074	15 278	...	...	22 562	14 954	...	13 641			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	869 044	25 987	...	...	2 072 740	919 047	...	30 274			
79 580	8 437	...	...	...	174 878	299 792	...	8 448			
<b>SOUTH DAKOTA</b>											
<b>TEXAS</b>											
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>											
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	640 546	2 171	1 990	4 029	3 840 187	725 942	14 634	33 475			
MALE . . . . .	315 788	...	...	...	1 864 191	338 490	...	14 738			
FEMALE . . . . .	324 758	...	...	...	1 975 996	387 452	...	18 737			
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	51 148	...	...	...	256 421	66 784	...	2 664			
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	94 633	...	...	...	575 464	140 927	...	6 272			
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	375 474	...	...	...	2 379 942	419 444	...	20 433			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	30 592	...	...	...	183 329	27 782	...	1 231			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	88 699	...	...	...	445 031	71 005	...	2 875			
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	170 239	...	...	...	1 073 148	167 991	...	7 634			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	88 174	...	...	...	533 332	97 825	...	3 593			
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	152 310	...	...	...	930 475	89 907	...	6 289			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	78 102	...	...	...	461 738	49 370	...	2 768			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	13 193	...	...	...	115 506	66 896	...	1 318			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	8 355	...	...	...	61 195	43 407	...	798			
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	370 736	...	...	...	2 319 783	358 531	...	16 896			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	80 555	...	...	...	613 446	126 770	...	5 578			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	33 134	...	...	...	374 456	81 759	...	3 588			
4 YEARS . . . . .	135 729	...	...	...	763 003	88 016	...	4 079			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	67 081	...	...	...	278 815	35 666	...	1 894			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	54 237	...	...	...	290 063	26 320	...	1 757			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	483 417	...	...	...	2 944 822	501 953	...	23 486			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	304 318	...	...	...	1 802 106	275 620	...	15 002			
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	285 288	...	...	...	1 663 478	235 208	...	12 454			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	13 458	...	...	...	116 287	36 029	...	1 365			
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	247 610	...	...	...	1 537 455	277 069	...	12 176			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	123 713	...	...	...	747 017	139 860	...	6 842			
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	118 240	...	...	...	694 726	121 775	...	6 265			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 094	...	...	...	50 734	17 708	...	504			
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>											
FAMILIES . . . . .	170 239	...	...	...	1 073 148	167 991	...	7 634			
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	14 791	...	...	...	91 077	37 822	...	1 037			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	12 753	...	...	...	77 061	23 111	...	623			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	15 065	...	...	...	91 667	18 720	...	436			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	31 751	...	...	...	197 330	33 520	...	1 865			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	29 192	...	...	...	174 968	21 064	...	1 300			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	24 864	...	...	...	151 842	14 190	...	1 128			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	26 157	...	...	...	167 147	13 415	...	769			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	10 410	...	...	...	75 405	4 692	...	457			
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	5 256	...	...	...	46 651	1 457	...	19			
MEDIAN . . . . .	16 763	...	...	...	17 223	10 571	...	14 419			
MEAN . . . . .	19 239	...	...	...	20 409	12 880	...	16 020			
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	618 525	...	...	...	3 747 927	701 001	...	31 905			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	85 243	...	...	...	504 523	252 865	...	8 315			

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## SEX AND AGE

	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	WHITE	BLACK	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
TEXAS				UTAH					
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	11 250 258	1 710 925	133 226	2 983 111	1 387 505	9 274	18 405	60 373	
MALE . . . . .	5 546 767	823 191	67 117	1 485 418	686 221	...	...	30 735	
FEMALE . . . . .	5 703 491	887 734	66 109	1 497 693	701 284	...	...	29 638	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	868 688	160 830	13 680	353 216	180 666	...	...	9 085	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	1 743 676	333 165	24 365	672 662	256 934	...	...	13 792	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	7 008 526	1 025 285	89 744	1 749 436	798 237	...	...	34 854	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	461 133	48 556	2 272	57 677	44 741	...	...	674	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 168 235	143 089	3 165	150 120	106 927	...	...	1 968	

## FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	3 016 676	395 981	27 711	669 161	337 987	...	...	12 430	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 551 634	238 137	19 268	459 125	207 727	...	...	9 080	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	2 620 871	250 986	24 038	538 057	300 325	...	...	9 779	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	1 334 006	146 361	17 130	381 955	182 767	...	...	6 976	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	308 033	123 962	2 343	104 005	31 254	...	...	2 020	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	183 373	83 126	1 732	68 871	21 932	...	...	1 670	

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	6 524 570	840 396	73 256	1 310 746	675 228	...	...	23 466	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	1 196 499	232 948	10 352	691 550	43 801	...	...	6 816	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 104 527	180 149	8 499	169 976	83 908	...	...	4 367	
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 917 365	238 741	14 296	258 645	242 799	...	...	6 952	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	1 153 049	122 059	10 926	119 872	165 584	...	...	3 375	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	1 153 130	66 499	29 183	70 703	139 136	...	...	1 956	

## PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .

LABOR FORCE . . . . .	8 461 666	1 179 822	93 931	1 889 669	926 714	...	...	36 316	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	5 468 306	742 246	61 763	1 170 658	596 442	...	...	23 179	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	5 211 337	667 669	57 157	1 081 137	559 359	...	...	20 783	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	169 337	50 462	2 294	74 758	31 046	...	...	2 062	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	4 347 622	625 802	48 234	960 626	476 139	...	...	17 755	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	2 209 400	355 533	25 331	430 399	235 297	...	...	9 546	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	79 288	325 666	24 077	396 681	223 355	...	...	8 809	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	1 153 130	26 300	993	32 346	11 506	...	...	702	

## INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	3 016 676	395 981	27 711	669 161	337 987	...	...	12 430	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	186 268	76 877	4 166	102 373	16 727	...	...	1 566	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	180 882	45 723	908	73 047	17 270	...	...	870	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	196 749	39 116	1 105	67 502	21 254	...	...	1 020	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	429 883	62 091	3 929	136 447	53 572	...	...	2 129	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	440 221	58 254	2 430	103 153	57 588	...	...	1 891	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	431 036	42 448	5 311	72 372	53 165	...	...	1 830	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	601 707	47 717	5 290	75 151	67 852	...	...	1 996	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	345 081	17 799	2 645	24 702	33 989	...	...	811	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	204 849	5 956	1 927	14 414	16 470	...	...	317	
MEDIAN . . . . .	20 785	12 599	21 658	13 120	20 203	...	...	16 593	
MEAN . . . . .	25 076	15 185	25 382	15 614	23 012	...	...	18 482	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	10 990 868	1 651 218	129 567	2 947 143	1 367 604	...	...	59 124	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 252 308	478 685	30 552	815 648	132 434	...	...	12 119	

VERMONT				VIRGINIA					
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	507 366	1 135	1 461	3 299	4 240 004	1 008 668	70 088	79 683	
MALE . . . . .	247 046	...	...	...	2 086 622	484 520	31 981	39 368	
FEMALE . . . . .	260 320	...	...	...	2 153 382	524 148	38 107	40 315	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	35 668	...	...	...	269 479	81 775	6 201	7 521	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	79 581	...	...	...	617 712	182 033	14 500	14 722	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	313 325	...	...	...	2 759 370	621 668	45 643	52 720	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	20 777	...	...	...	177 234	36 861	1 334	1 227	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	58 015	...	...	...	416 209	86 331	2 360	3 493	

## FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	127 564	...	...	...	1 145 613	224 101	14 675	18 659	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	68 726	...	...	...	576 942	126 334	10 288	12 769	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	108 010	...	...	...	991 416	134 074	12 084	14 941	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	57 499	...	...	...	499 925	73 159	8 643	10 225	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	15 615	...	...	...	122 814	78 576	2 159	2 826	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	9 426	...	...	...	65 948	49 711	1 635	2 034	

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	293 196	...	...	...	2 555 891	522 933	38 112	39 713	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	50 224	...	...	...	465 586	201 841	5 158	7 447	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	36 239	...	...	...	371 570	124 049	3 140	4 974	
4 YEARS . . . . .	104 575	...	...	...	767 581	116 730	8 422	11 908	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	44 977	...	...	...	399 742	47 759	8 079	7 013	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	57 181	...	...	...	551 412	32 554	13 313	8 371	

## PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .

LABOR FORCE . . . . .	382 824	...	...	...	3 278 323	719 329	47 925	55 695	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	241 780	...	...	...	2 115 138	407 932	32 218	39 709	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	226 405	...	...	...	1 952 020	354 514	28 502	35 396	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	15 118	...	...	...	75 066	39 415	1 705	1 677	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	199 617	...	...	...	1 686 453	381 124	27 033	28 874	
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	104 630	...	...	...	891 626	206 945	15 308	17 644	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	98 428	...	...	...	845 769	186 545	14 184	16 398	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	6 191	...	...	...	35 068	18 779	1 009	873	

## INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	127 564	...	...	...	1 145 613
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Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS. SEE INTRODUCTION FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS. SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
WASHINGTON					WEST VIRGINIA					
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 800 318	105 615	109 936	120 030	1 875 895	65 051	5 274	12 965		
MALE . . . . .	1 883 515	56 827	51 464	63 336	911 363	30 421	...	...		
FEMALE . . . . .	1 916 803	48 788	58 472	56 694	964 532	34 630	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	272 941	10 165	9 655	17 090	139 061	5 155	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	557 090	18 670	18 580	25 849	298 268	10 799	...	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 374 510	69 553	72 518	72 050	1 119 477	36 796	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	178 543	2 819	2 839	984	91 461	2 461	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	417 234	4 408	6 344	4 057	227 628	9 840	...	...		
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 012 882	22 829	22 870	25 108	512 911	15 185	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	517 510	15 600	13 285	17 585	258 887	7 700	...	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	866 108	14 537	18 824	19 705	439 525	9 761	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	420 892	9 479	11 221	13 921	225 937	5 092	...	...		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	114 187	7 164	2 605	3 653	57 783	4 639	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	81 463	5 690	1 560	2 921	27 302	2 348	...	...		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 278 503	50 020	60 468	48 015	1 106 779	35 254	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	232 629	6 845	8 968	14 954	304 618	10 355	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	276 337	7 223	5 180	5 195	174 066	6 846	...	...		
4 YEARS . . . . .	872 313	16 459	17 295	14 874	401 106	11 007	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	466 443	12 249	12 493	7 539	111 708	4 002	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	430 781	7 244	16 532	5 453	115 281	3 044	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 909 370	74 725	79 911	74 808	1 406 265	48 176	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 268 268	50 656	53 104	53 127	732 415	20 391	...	...		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	1 661 373	37 419	47 860	44 784	668 439	17 595	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	130 740	5 502	3 893	4 857	63 023	2 746	...	...		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 484 002	33 263	42 943	34 399	735 835	26 366	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	742 537	19 439	25 617	19 451	270 213	9 002	...	...		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	687 861	16 294	24 141	17 504	249 691	7 857	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	52 255	2 294	1 417	1 877	20 397	1 145	...	...		
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 012 882	22 829	22 870	25 108	512 911	15 185	...	...		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	52 878	2 263	2 065	3 786	43 676	2 558	...	...		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	53 456	2 364	2 823	2 288	36 615	1 551	...	...		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	59 671	2 587	1 245	2 196	43 873	2 188	...	...		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	135 845	2 677	2 947	4 654	85 582	2 449	...	...		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	141 474	3 638	2 893	3 862	83 689	2 454	...	...		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	153 627	2 841	3 090	2 550	81 080	1 551	...	...		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	230 346	3 851	6 011	4 039	84 712	1 708	...	...		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	123 783	2 085	2 517	1 117	35 996	610	...	...		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	61 802	523	1 279	616	17 688	116	...	...		
MEIAN . . . . .	21 872	17 082	22 290	14 544	17 772	12 673	...	...		
MEAN . . . . .	24 473	18 815	23 867	17 205	20 128	14 868	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 700 922	97 345	107 674	116 957	1 843 187	61 700	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	345 273	20 655	13 954	28 924	255 959	19 275	...	...		
WISCONSIN					WYOMING					
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	4 447 663	182 589	20 867	64 167	447 874	3 364	2 150	24 428		
MALE . . . . .	2 180 503	86 936	...	33 107	229 049	...	...	...		
FEMALE . . . . .	2 267 160	95 653	...	31 060	218 825	...	...	...		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	317 770	20 410	...	9 649	42 039	...	...	...		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	678 655	42 742	...	14 389	72 197	...	...	...		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 703 330	108 627	...	36 876	280 463	...	...	...		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	194 260	3 857	...	1 365	16 772	...	...	...		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	553 648	6 953	...	1 888	36 403	...	...	...		
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 151 430	43 189	...	13 558	117 482	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	599 092	31 612	...	10 401	65 658	...	...	...		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 016 859	20 233	...	10 869	105 193	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	525 186	12 977	...	8 219	57 987	...	...	...		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	106 464	21 140	...	2 136	8 486	...	...	...		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	64 748	17 283	...	1 726	5 699	...	...	...		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 592 870	78 446	...	25 757	245 834	...	...	...		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	460 975	16 096	...	8 626	23 282	...	...	...		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	300 582	19 308	...	4 430	29 798	...	...	...		
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 065 747	24 652	...	6 318	99 295	...	...	...		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	376 056	11 386	...	3 500	50 592	...	...	...		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	389 510	7 004	...	2 883	42 867	...	...	...		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	3 358 466	114 770	...	38 086	326 138	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 171 493	71 509	...	24 256	219 403	...	...	...		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	2 026 808	59 753	...	21 818	207 251	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	136 634	11 037	...	1 579	8 905	...	...	...		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 736 806	61 593	...	17 814	159 830	...	...	...		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	923 296	33 865	...	8 762	81 684	...	...	...		
EMPLOYEE . . . . .	873 141	28 527	...	7 976	77 798	...	...	...		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	49 648	5 338	...	786	3 623	...	...	...		
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 151 430	43 189	...	13 558	117 482	...	...	...		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	47 906	9 888	...	1 204	5 010	...	...	...		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	62 728	4 219	...	925	4 728	...	...	...		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	72 589	3 738	...	942	5 731	...	...	...		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	148 498	5 477	...	2 027	15 042	...	...	...		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	188 620	5 270	...	2 417	16 679	...	...	...		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	190 997	4 563	...	2 123	19 324	...	...	...		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	254 946	6 532	...	2 905	28 384	...	...	...		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	125 346	2 883	...	520	15 282	...	...	...		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	59 800	619	...	495	7 302	...	...	...		
MEIAN . . . . .	21 372	13 174	...	18 097	22 807	...	...	...		
MEAN . . . . .	23 942	15 944	...	20 099	25 481	...	...	...		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	4 322 482	177 725	...	62 716	438 683	...	...	...		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	314 258	60 693	...	10 457	32 386	...	...	...		

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE									
	WHITE		ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER							
	ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GAROEN GROVE, CALIF.				ATLANTA, GA.									
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>														
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 690 741	25 287	94 428	286 663	1 511 218	498 826	12 685	23 155						
MALE . . . . .	829 694	13 351	46 720	147 642	738 110	231 635	•••	•••						
FEMALE . . . . .	861 047	11 936	47 708	139 021	773 108	267 191	•••	•••						
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	104 513	2 281	8 597	34 006	98 245	45 738	•••	•••						
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	237 172	4 539	18 920	57 577	236 223	97 567	•••	•••						
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 128 293	17 767	62 776	183 212	997 344	312 410	•••	•••						
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	65 576	83	1 208	3 876	56 109	11 765	•••	•••						
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	155 187	617	2 927	7 992	123 297	31 346	•••	•••						
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	441 660	5 740	20 377	58 763	408 479	121 343	•••	•••						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	221 711	3 650	13 272	41 253	217 052	77 307	•••	•••						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	370 839	4 417	17 786	47 054	352 200	68 286	•••	•••						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	180 215	3 051	12 417	34 194	187 729	42 699	•••	•••						
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. . . . .	52 355	838	1 326	6 824	44 783	45 903	•••	•••						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	33 711	551	737	5 063	24 978	32 438	•••	•••						
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 015 536	11 560	49 281	124 697	910 252	250 510	•••	•••						
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	79 340	636	6 903	45 083	120 080	54 090	•••	•••						
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	102 431	1 555	3 097	20 511	139 668	44 133	•••	•••						
4 YEARS . . . . .	349 156	3 431	13 574	31 512	259 781	77 575	•••	•••						
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	268 039	3 947	10 030	19 813	164 879	36 592	•••	•••						
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	216 570	1 991	15 677	7 778	225 844	38 120	•••	•••						
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 318 277	18 135	64 913	188 653	1 151 188	345 921	•••	•••						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	906 263	13 006	42 167	133 200	788 401	226 936	•••	•••						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	861 686	11 719	39 959	123 091	757 398	207 861	•••	•••						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	36 843	733	1 630	8 983	28 230	18 309	•••	•••						
FEMALE: 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	676 909	8 149	33 444	90 773	597 570	191 790	•••	•••						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	379 608	4 762	18 180	51 384	334 449	115 936	•••	•••						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	364 065	4 183	17 586	47 966	320 050	106 182	•••	•••						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 101	579	594	3 418	13 806	9 251	•••	•••						
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	441 660	5 740	20 377	58 763	408 479	121 343	•••	•••						
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	13 756	211	1 791	4 089	17 235	23 471	•••	•••						
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	12 960	383	902	3 162	15 173	10 266	•••	•••						
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	16 152	281	951	3 502	20 290	12 530	•••	•••						
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	47 602	801	2 111	9 777	48 406	18 158	•••	•••						
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	57 108	972	2 385	9 055	60 818	16 680	•••	•••						
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	61 369	674	2 544	7 704	56 853	12 751	•••	•••						
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	102 724	1 248	4 326	12 929	89 947	17 326	•••	•••						
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	80 250	772	3 868	6 602	55 375	7 994	•••	•••						
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	49 739	398	1 499	1 943	44 382	2 167	•••	•••						
MEAN . . . . .	25 968	21 500	23 946	19 869	23 633	13 903	•••	•••						
MEDIAN . . . . .	30 782	25 409	25 831	21 870	29 246	16 428	•••	•••						
PERSONS: POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 665 293	24 409	93 589	282 249	1 481 293	491 836	•••	•••						
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	99 797	3 866	14 450	40 046	106 858	127 971	•••	•••						
<b>BALTIMORE, MD.</b>														
<b>BOSTON, MASS.</b>														
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>														
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 586 234	556 872	22 395	20 996	2 535 506	160 434	37 524	65 696						
MALE . . . . .	772 785	261 554	•••	•••	1 202 173	74 429	19 290	32 517						
FEMALE . . . . .	813 449	295 318	•••	•••	1 333 333	86 005	18 234	33 179						
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	91 624	43 458	•••	•••	125 399	12 982	2 194	8 241						
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	219 792	100 487	•••	•••	335 210	29 949	6 303	13 487						
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 014 226	351 929	•••	•••	1 618 345	102 989	26 036	40 010						
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	82 860	20 387	•••	•••	123 290	5 160	1 239	758						
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	177 732	40 611	•••	•••	333 262	9 354	1 752	3 200						
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	430 280	126 543	•••	•••	620 395	34 254	7 690	14 678						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	210 089	73 011	•••	•••	293 743	22 644	3 959	10 455						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	359 694	65 246	•••	•••	499 207	17 944	6 651	8 837						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	176 859	35 129	•••	•••	243 373	9 263	3 794	5 710						
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. . . . .	53 902	51 107	•••	•••	99 420	14 627	553	4 845						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	27 545	33 732	•••	•••	44 588	12 774	165	4 377						
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	990 846	290 699	•••	•••	1 574 075	81 381	21 485	28 743						
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	188 426	85 126	•••	•••	169 850	12 414	3 786	5 063						
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	163 706	67 963	•••	•••	194 904	16 020	2 068	7 200						
4 YEARS . . . . .	318 593	82 683	•••	•••	582 913	33 083	4 342	8 245						
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	136 303	33 277	•••	•••	248 216	11 786	1 683	2 943						
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	183 818	21 650	•••	•••	378 192	8 078	9 606	5 292						
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 247 234	401 858	•••	•••	2 031 615	113 636	28 662	41 949						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	800 139	241 796	•••	•••	1 288 813	61 648	19 456	21 646						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	748 280	209 527	•••	•••	1 232 933	54 664	19 007	18 975						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	39 967	28 834	•••	•••	53 242	6 870	419	1 774						
FEMALE: 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	647 505	218 930	•••	•••	1 088 161	62 532	14 104	21 303						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	330 481	120 221	•••	•••	578 481	30 006	9 583	9 004						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	311 279	108 443	•••	•••	556 589	24 987	9 583	7 941						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	18 151	11 532	•••	•••	21 819	4 977	-	1 063						
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	430 280	126 543	•••	•••	620 395	34 254	7 640	14 678						
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	16 579	22 676	•••	•••	29 411	7 796	6 656	3 949						
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	18 168	9 669	•••	•••	30 145	2 209	573	2 045						
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	20 667	11 796	•••	•••	33 785	3 611	783	1 612						
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	49 652	21 857	•••	•••	69 801	6 701	792	2 363						
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	62 219	16 626	•••	•••	84 886	4 107	948	1 531						
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	67 146	13 064	•••	•••	91 268	2 945	844	556						
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	103 721	19 755	•••	•••	134 384	3 992	1 777	1 111						
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	63 577	8 306	•••	•••	91 625	2 359	692	1 454						
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	28 551	2 794	•••	•••	55 090	534	645	57						
MEAN . . . . .	23 409	14 222	•••	•••	23 247	12 445	20 545	9 586						
MEDIAN . . . . .	25 976	17 030	•••	•••	27 053	15 961	24 224	13 701						
PERSONS: POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 558 890	529 069	•••	•••	2 455 948	157 074	35 249	63 022						
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	109 004	142 959	•••	•••	216 274	40 627	5 698	26 441						

\*PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	BUFFALO, N.Y.				CHICAGO, ILL.				
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 109 658	113 975	6 368	15 569	5 216 080	1 427 847	151 578	580 467	
MALE . . . . .	530 419	53 010	•••	•••	2 539 890	662 586	75 400	303 109	
FEMALE . . . . .	579 239	60 965	•••	•••	2 676 190	765 261	76 178	277 358	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	65 372	10 020	•••	•••	333 890	137 117	14 722	76 937	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	159 912	22 658	•••	•••	729 218	288 551	26 327	121 948	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	677 977	69 937	•••	•••	3 279 033	872 678	99 923	361 189	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	62 142	3 533	•••	•••	267 168	37 969	4 219	6 408	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	144 255	7 827	•••	•••	606 771	91 532	6 387	13 985	
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	293 881	25 061	•••	•••	1 352 273	345 634	38 012	120 392	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	141 074	15 516	•••	•••	646 714	221 992	23 304	85 205	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	244 663	13 284	•••	•••	1 141 929	163 889	33 184	86 697	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	119 371	7 585	•••	•••	554 987	97 576	21 304	65 255	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	39 688	10 083	•••	•••	162 144	161 022	3 028	21 469	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	18 628	7 216	•••	•••	79 050	115 472	1 592	16 651	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	681 853	56 739	•••	•••	3 239 369	704 023	90 115	250 289	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	108 582	15 822	•••	•••	557 661	164 774	10 989	123 194	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	115 785	14 236	•••	•••	452 706	173 292	11 337	36 721	
4 YEARS . . . . .	257 697	17 047	•••	•••	1 138 782	206 005	17 220	55 025	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	100 968	7 555	•••	•••	516 126	111 678	14 490	20 956	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	98 821	2 079	•••	•••	574 094	48 274	36 079	14 393	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	862 288	77 763	•••	•••	4 067 359	967 996	108 732	370 689	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	518 208	42 231	•••	•••	2 695 886	547 953	78 012	268 077	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	474 281	34 678	•••	•••	2 527 479	465 934	74 046	228 428	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	43 690	7 322	•••	•••	140 093	77 653	3 170	38 075	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	457 814	42 569	•••	•••	2 121 851	537 239	55 207	174 216	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	211 617	20 788	•••	•••	1 125 571	264 103	33 847	101 166	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	196 177	17 633	•••	•••	1 068 698	231 563	33 042	84 366	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 440	3 155	•••	•••	55 230	32 074	805	16 601	
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	293 881	25 061	•••	•••	1 352 273	345 634	38 012	120 392	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	13 138	5 772	•••	•••	45 509	68 417	2 579	12 889	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	12 137	2 998	•••	•••	32 999	36 271	1 539	6 397	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	17 423	2 784	•••	•••	50 270	32 731	2 396	9 723	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	38 766	3 013	•••	•••	140 690	54 976	5 819	23 378	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	49 234	3 380	•••	•••	185 372	41 721	3 784	24 157	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	48 913	2 812	•••	•••	195 392	34 212	5 535	15 773	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	67 672	3 247	•••	•••	336 005	46 856	6 680	17 745	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	33 598	959	•••	•••	232 536	22 511	7 213	8 056	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	13 000	96	•••	•••	133 500	7 939	2 467	2 274	
MEDIAN . . . . .	21 461	11 233	•••	•••	25 644	12 716	22 704	16 551	
MEAN . . . . .	23 736	14 169	•••	•••	29 242	16 387	25 104	18 185	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 087 631	112 156	•••	•••	5 110 783	1 401 481	149 956	575 073	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	78 348	37 109	•••	•••	291 573	482 915	24 810	112 094	
<b>CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-INO.</b>									
<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO</b>									
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 218 484	173 718	6 229	7 825	1 526 699	345 646	13 317	25 475	
MALE . . . . .	586 278	80 602	•••	•••	732 887	159 682	•••	12 641	
FEMALE . . . . .	632 206	93 116	•••	•••	793 812	185 964	•••	12 834	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	89 100	16 020	•••	•••	95 076	28 262	•••	2 969	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	188 532	32 927	•••	•••	217 249	61 926	•••	5 789	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	751 297	102 192	•••	•••	932 649	214 422	•••	15 243	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	52 965	7 036	•••	•••	87 657	13 450	•••	503	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	136 590	15 543	•••	•••	194 088	27 586	•••	971	
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	318 653	43 118	•••	•••	408 187	84 330	•••	6 076	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	164 994	27 554	•••	•••	194 483	48 138	•••	3 638	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	274 074	24 033	•••	•••	350 347	46 127	•••	4 716	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	141 642	14 266	•••	•••	169 819	21 738	•••	2 745	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO MUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	36 122	16 965	•••	•••	44 392	34 518	•••	1 232	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	19 966	12 085	•••	•••	21 116	24 610	•••	893	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	713 505	88 656	•••	•••	953 559	187 479	•••	11 282	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	122 885	22 335	•••	•••	114 867	40 347	•••	3 533	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	123 501	23 074	•••	•••	153 192	48 225	•••	2 191	
4 YEARS . . . . .	248 554	26 388	•••	•••	380 133	59 807	•••	3 104	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	92 934	9 922	•••	•••	139 986	28 583	•••	1 380	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	125 631	6 937	•••	•••	165 381	10 517	•••	1 074	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	918 064	121 153	•••	•••	1 188 994	248 034	•••	16 450	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	575 799	70 940	•••	•••	751 713	147 750	•••	10 556	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	539 929	61 161	•••	•••	710 832	126 798	•••	9 358	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	35 126	9 623	•••	•••	40 249	20 952	•••	1 198	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	485 571	67 157	•••	•••	628 348	136 826	•••	7 950	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	235 932	33 943	•••	•••	307 385	72 445	•••	4 133	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	220 258	29 297	•••	•••	292 853	65 274	•••	3 742	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	15 625	4 646	•••	•••	14 532	7 171	•••	391	
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	318 653	43 118	•••	•••	408 187	84 330	•••	6 076	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	13 594	10 202	•••	•••	15 269	16 619	•••	710	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	13 904	3 999	•••	•••	14 462	9 993	•••	207	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	16 257	2 755	•••	•••	19 676	7 613	•••	745	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	39 186	6 884	•••	•••	40 966	11 280	•••	1 536	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	50 251	6 063	•••	•••	56 192	11 356	•••	475	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	50 787	4 681	•••	•••	63 939	8 846	•••	714	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	74 222	5 435	•••	•••	97 611	10 890	•••	1 133	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	40 536	2 720	•••	•••	66 484	6 515	•••	222	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	19 916	379	•••	•••	33 588	1 218	•••	334	
MEDIAN . . . . .	22 422	13 280	•••	•••	24 482	13 055	•••	14 502	
MEAN . . . . .	25 563	15 194	•••	•••	27 943	16 070	•••	19 474	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 194 149	170 623	•••	•••	1 506 110	303 841	•••	25 289	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	81 038	55 931	•••	•••	95 319	98 496	•••	3 866	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B.)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>			
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE				
	WHITE	BLACK			WHITE	BLACK					
COLUMBUS, OHIO						DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.					
SEX AND AGE											
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	947 602	134 686	7 329	7 910	2 369 103	419 200	26 741	247 937			
MALE . . . . .	459 978	64 251	...	...	1 159 063	197 157	13 174	129 759			
FEMALE . . . . .	487 624	70 435	...	...	1 210 040	222 043	13 567	118 178			
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	66 280	12 512	...	...	163 414	40 043	2 809	31 631			
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	140 143	25 504	...	...	356 009	86 531	4 940	54 802			
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	617 277	83 974	...	...	1 539 185	257 196	18 087	152 180			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	37 033	3 622	...	...	93 997	8 845	165	2 582			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	86 869	9 074	...	...	216 498	26 585	670	6 742			
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
FAMILIES . . . . .	242 581	32 141	...	...	643 353	99 403	5 591	53 790			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	124 916	20 372	...	...	330 688	64 189	3 840	38 257			
HARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	207 673	17 572	...	...	555 820	59 990	5 116	43 251			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	104 565	9 241	...	...	283 050	37 141	3 544	32 180			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	28 152	12 864	...	...	66 052	33 234	188	7 622			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	17 577	10 365	...	...	38 848	23 826	188	5 107			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	546 036	67 326	...	...	1 415 462	201 603	14 395	103 381			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	60 541	9 533	...	...	160 254	45 668	1 065	51 647			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	77 414	17 738	...	...	235 724	38 588	1 223	14 680			
4 YEARS . . . . .	209 060	24 052	...	...	437 462	64 284	2 611	19 908			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	83 512	10 348	...	...	282 562	37 596	2 739	10 379			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	115 509	5 655	...	...	299 460	15 467	6 757	6 767			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	725 711	93 555	...	...	1 813 749	281 667	18 793	155 862			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	469 285	58 197	...	...	1 268 704	188 990	12 305	110 344			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	445 945	50 853	...	...	1 226 006	176 471	11 974	104 961			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	22 676	7 164	...	...	29 746	12 118	233	4 538			
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	378 971	50 097	...	...	939 336	155 084	10 232	74 187			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	202 907	29 718	...	...	536 805	94 794	5 062	40 341			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	193 009	25 966	...	...	519 925	88 094	4 830	38 561			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	9 842	3 752	...	...	13 481	6 477	134	1 576			
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES . . . . .	242 581	32 141	...	...	643 353	99 403	5 591	53 790			
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	12 125	6 376	...	...	23 085	17 351	618	4 500			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	9 899	3 703	...	...	24 591	10 234	-	4 457			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	12 094	2 929	...	...	33 201	9 276	299	4 698			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	31 684	5 444	...	...	72 612	17 323	948	11 527			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	40 661	4 505	...	...	93 521	16 798	282	10 587			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	39 472	3 322	...	...	98 950	10 929	1 227	6 787			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	52 159	3 962	...	...	149 897	11 857	1 148	7 602			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	30 249	1 366	...	...	95 577	4 371	344	2 498			
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	14 238	534	...	...	51 919	1 264	725	834			
MEDIAN . . . . .	21 750	12 526	...	...	23 602	13 675	23 574	15 754			
MEAN . . . . .	25 252	15 309	...	...	27 959	15 500	30 480	17 345			
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	916 697	128 670	...	...	2 327 670	416 180	26 741	244 667			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	77 572	30 258	...	...	148 574	104 597	5 157	49 117			
DENVER-Boulder, Colo.						DETROIT, MICH.					
SEX AND AGE											
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 427 401	77 972	22 921	173 349	3 397 326	890 532	34 741	72 718			
MALE . . . . .	703 017	38 496	...	86 218	1 658 274	418 520	17 514	35 754			
FEMALE . . . . .	724 384	39 476	...	87 131	1 739 052	472 012	17 227	36 964			
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	96 926	7 043	...	20 099	224 163	78 932	3 857	8 767			
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	204 789	14 607	...	37 507	528 802	184 005	6 360	17 918			
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	958 325	50 359	...	106 696	2 137 118	526 863	22 222	42 845			
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	48 670	1 998	...	2 516	161 312	34 877	678	874			
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	118 691	3 965	...	6 531	345 931	65 855	1 624	2 314			
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
FAMILIES . . . . .	363 542	18 897	...	36 959	900 791	203 899	7 848	14 567			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	187 705	11 761	...	25 577	461 594	124 142	5 390	10 226			
HARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	311 360	10 923	...	26 141	761 618	107 056	7 050	11 206			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	157 184	6 238	...	18 255	392 775	54 614	4 724	7 305			
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	41 819	6 873	...	9 175	110 803	87 437	658	2 624			
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	26 620	5 114	...	6 738	58 261	66 184	556	2 383			
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	857 013	39 450	...	77 267	2 025 145	456 048	21 415	30 717			
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	63 715	3 651	...	21 439	280 649	92 300	1 782	5 418			
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	80 695	6 776	...	18 276	347 349	111 332	634	9 524			
4 YEARS . . . . .	285 547	12 193	...	20 608	775 000	137 975	2 689	9 437			
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	189 282	11 025	...	9 965	312 636	80 244	2 376	3 023			
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	237 774	5 805	...	6 979	309 511	34 197	13 934	3 315			
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 097 534	54 261	...	111 161	2 583 316	611 683	24 191	44 939			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	772 877	40 708	...	71 883	1 610 827	338 750	18 292	29 277			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	739 262	37 256	...	65 674	1 437 990	254 884	18 124	24 595			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	29 780	3 066	...	4 807	170 415	83 450	168	4 682			
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	564 366	27 774	...	56 260	1 343 979	334 044	12 078	23 768			
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	333 824	19 072	...	30 460	640 096	156 841	7 890	12 606			
EMPLOYED . . . . .	320 246	17 596	...	27 617	580 911	126 269	7 722	10 590			
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	13 018	1 338	...	1 830	58 987	30 572	168	2 016			
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES . . . . .	363 542	18 897	...	36 959	900 791	203 899	7 848	14 567			
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	13 609	3 025	...	5 885	38 716	33 229	621	1 755			
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	11 475	1 091	...	2 726	32 089	22 684	-	-			
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	14 636	1 140	...	2 248	43 150	12 050	-	786			
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	39 952	2 348	...	6 879	94 394	30 713	497	1 270			
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	47 352	2 662	...	4 590	107 266	24 035	632	2 874			
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	54 888	2 455	...	4 409	117 964	20 291	1 061	2 097			
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	87 689	3 288	...	5 830	219 911	32 269	979	2 219			
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	60 050	2 243	...	3 366	162 058	22 996	1 981	2 418			
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	33 891	645	...	1 026	85 243	5 632	2 077	1 148			
MEDIAN . . . . .	24 987	18 557	...	15 817	25 625	15 761	35 582	21 112			
MEAN . . . . .	29 793	20 674	...	18 693	29 102	18 830	41 867	27 944			
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 403 372	76 982	...	168 784	3 369 224	875 603	34 741	72 342			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	96 820	14 136	...	37 086	233 498	253 627	2 481	11 952			

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		WHITE	BLACK	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	FORT LAUDERDALE-HOLLYWOOD, FLA.				HOUSTON, TEX.				
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	894 075	113 608	5 185	40 345	2 117 088	528 510	54 278	424 957	
MALE . . . . .	424 155	54 416	•••	19 640	1 065 830	254 132	27 866	222 978	
FEMALE . . . . .	469 920	59 192	•••	20 705	1 051 258	274 378	26 412	201 979	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	37 405	11 671	•••	2 974	164 649	49 584	5 789	54 448	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	94 602	24 214	•••	6 760	327 095	102 471	10 089	90 250	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	483 950	69 644	•••	26 111	1 415 680	331 270	36 272	261 177	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	61 047	2 352	•••	1 173	69 073	12 363	842	6 866	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	217 071	5 727	•••	3 327	140 591	32 822	1 286	12 216	
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	264 814	25 650	•••	10 620	567 069	125 960	12 331	90 914	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	88 368	16 181	•••	6 365	306 843	79 388	8 623	63 557	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	231 826	14 565	•••	9 091	494 998	78 118	11 143	75 239	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	73 203	9 213	•••	5 499	266 231	49 462	7 991	55 521	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. . . . .	25 417	9 507	•••	1 181	52 732	39 946	728	11 033	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	12 449	6 219	•••	658	34 187	26 390	381	6 759	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	643 253	53 125	•••	23 182	1 234 255	262 590	30 137	184 865	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	84 205	17 522	•••	5 251	151 952	60 239	5 058	89 078	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	96 036	12 456	•••	3 417	179 509	52 882	2 459	27 255	
4 YEARS . . . . .	244 258	13 837	•••	6 708	371 877	82 376	5 227	36 391	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	117 126	5 523	•••	3 762	243 562	40 948	4 863	18 693	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	101 628	3 787	•••	4 044	287 355	26 145	12 530	13 448	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	751 509	75 102	•••	29 658	1 591 660	366 185	37 815	271 686	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	401 833	51 643	•••	18 424	1 126 895	255 568	24 637	182 220	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	383 918	48 190	•••	17 385	1 092 335	243 732	23 070	172 919	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	17 623	3 453	•••	1 039	33 683	11 537	1 567	9 061	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	400 793	40 230	•••	15 573	797 353	193 921	18 459	127 379	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	172 077	25 466	•••	8 369	443 115	121 036	9 676	58 691	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	162 773	23 408	•••	7 715	428 670	115 352	8 919	55 503	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	9 304	2 058	•••	654	14 350	5 684	757	3 188	
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	264 814	25 650	•••	10 620	567 069	125 960	12 331	90 914	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	9 404	4 857	•••	932	20 886	20 222	1 508	9 962	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	15 348	2 791	•••	349	18 287	11 964	409	6 222	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	17 463	2 751	•••	778	18 617	8 287	735	5 814	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	45 054	4 378	•••	1 835	54 976	18 651	1 171	15 412	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	42 517	3 406	•••	1 645	68 689	20 170	1 611	15 797	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	36 232	3 696	•••	1 513	79 241	14 685	886	14 684	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	50 811	2 213	•••	2 015	140 236	20 969	3 043	13 791	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	30 384	1 080	•••	1 056	99 265	7 317	1 820	5 878	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	17 601	478	•••	497	66 872	3 695	1 138	3 354	
MEDIAN . . . . .	20 323	12 381	•••	19 174	26 439	16 069	24 046	17 185	
MEAN . . . . .	25 279	15 024	•••	22 286	32 219	17 866	24 961	19 511	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	885 145	111 857	•••	40 237	2 086 046	521 512	53 755	420 856	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	54 895	32 801	•••	4 925	129 437	117 030	10 212	76 340	
<b>INDIANAPOLIS, INO.</b>									
<b>KANSAS CITY, MO.-KANS.</b>									
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	998 508	157 254	6 965	8 385	1 125 377	173 184	9 734	31 738	
MALE . . . . .	482 693	73 933	•••	•••	542 213	80 851	•••	16 148	
FEMALE . . . . .	515 815	83 321	•••	•••	583 164	92 333	•••	15 590	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	71 280	14 644	•••	•••	78 882	16 785	•••	3 793	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	157 002	30 574	•••	•••	165 526	34 032	•••	6 775	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	626 227	94 508	•••	•••	708 810	102 048	•••	18 886	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	43 202	4 680	•••	•••	50 133	6 110	•••	768	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	100 797	12 848	•••	•••	122 026	14 209	•••	1 516	
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	270 527	37 756	•••	•••	306 928	41 139	•••	6 660	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	141 648	23 895	•••	•••	156 226	24 477	•••	4 648	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	233 292	22 257	•••	•••	267 364	21 909	•••	5 214	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	118 356	12 520	•••	•••	133 448	11 107	•••	3 783	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. . . . .	29 952	13 052	•••	•••	31 844	16 800	•••	1 105	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	19 223	9 922	•••	•••	19 649	12 315	•••	717	
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	588 514	78 737	•••	•••	686 778	85 777	•••	14 486	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	73 644	16 676	•••	•••	79 683	15 844	•••	3 802	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	93 788	22 385	•••	•••	80 196	19 213	•••	2 311	
4 YEARS . . . . .	237 223	25 905	•••	•••	260 075	29 899	•••	5 036	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	83 778	9 164	•••	•••	128 593	13 415	•••	1 723	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	100 081	4 607	•••	•••	140 231	7 406	•••	1 614	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	754 532	108 644	•••	•••	862 011	118 925	•••	20 296	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	500 661	70 576	•••	•••	580 650	77 902	•••	14 758	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	473 978	60 551	•••	•••	553 640	69 549	•••	13 546	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	25 766	9 589	•••	•••	26 342	8 114	•••	1 212	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	397 114	59 339	•••	•••	455 080	65 654	•••	10 115	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	212 119	35 471	•••	•••	250 811	39 210	•••	6 166	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	201 437	31 288	•••	•••	239 799	36 275	•••	5 625	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	10 538	4 183	•••	•••	10 932	2 935	•••	541	
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>									
FAMILIES . . . . .	270 527	37 756	•••	•••	306 928	41 139	•••	6 660	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	10 278	7 244	•••	•••	9 950	6 202	•••	683	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	11 609	3 927	•••	•••	11 636	4 234	•••	168	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	14 952	2 401	•••	•••	14 377	3 717	•••	503	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	33 123	5 165	•••	•••	37 990	8 192	•••	824	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	41 161	5 896	•••	•••	42 345	4 712	•••	1 152	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	40 865	4 263	•••	•••	47 625	4 706	•••	999	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	64 294	5 047	•••	•••	74 053	5 549	•••	1 670	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	35 060	3 310	•••	•••	46 026	2 817	•••	538	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	19 185	503	•••	•••	22 926	1 010	•••	123	
MEDIAN . . . . .	22 804	15 112	•••	•••	23 820	13 900	•••	20 000	
MEAN . . . . .	26 138	16 981	•••	•••	27 161	17 047	•••	21 126	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	980 330	151 555	•••	•••	1 111 408	169 825	•••	31 075	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	66 628	43 188	•••	•••	69 725	42 774	•••	3 365	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN:	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>				
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>					
	WHITE	BLACK			WHITE	BLACK						
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CALIF.												
MIAMI, FLA.												
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>												
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	5 105 459	944 855	459 399	2 066 103	1 252 194	280 701	12 447	580 927				
MALE . . . . .	2 485 854	448 699	226 997	1 037 388	591 689	133 780	...	274 207				
FEMALE . . . . .	2 619 605	496 156	232 402	1 028 715	660 505	146 921	...	306 720				
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	322 401	78 712	35 151	254 712	59 997	27 314	...	31 285				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	663 644	171 760	68 898	419 523	145 154	57 595	...	76 067				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	3 237 931	600 490	310 144	1 275 207	750 723	173 770	...	376 200				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	254 394	29 934	18 206	37 344	66 736	7 190	...	26 008				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	627 089	63 959	27 000	79 317	229 584	14 832	...	71 367				
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 264 491	232 883	107 990	456 919	331 539	63 007	...	152 316				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	590 159	138 853	58 905	324 905	134 715	39 257	...	77 030				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 018 540	144 867	89 002	339 343	274 010	36 652	...	123 119				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	458 391	78 067	51 986	253 901	110 269	22 845	...	63 732				
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. . . . .	177 205	73 425	13 008	82 849	45 826	21 284	...	23 943				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	101 999	53 916	5 591	59 469	20 779	14 641	...	11 433				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	3 237 931	497 407	272 054	934 233	852 590	138 548	...	371 520				
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	437 281	69 443	41 148	401 413	179 250	41 273	...	136 697				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	398 906	71 507	20 421	160 277	97 595	30 223	...	36 962				
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 019 085	141 170	59 754	213 594	271 467	36 754	...	96 213				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	737 128	140 016	57 429	113 660	151 346	19 743	...	51 977				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	645 531	75 271	93 302	45 289	152 932	10 555	...	49 671				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	4 047 981	673 094	351 597	1 355 055	1 029 671	190 261	...	464 767				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	625 792	422 257	231 237	916 334	613 898	125 351	...	299 669				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	492 595	377 918	224 206	847 135	579 201	113 118	...	279 651				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	138 388	43 453	6 892	68 295	29 200	10 537	...	19 735				
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 101 379	360 956	180 789	678 980	552 580	103 177	...	251 122				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 105 352	199 865	104 818	351 604	273 191	61 396	...	134 203				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 047 040	181 912	101 938	326 096	257 153	56 694	...	122 693				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	58 312	17 555	2 880	25 508	15 587	4 473	...	11 503				
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 264 491	232 883	107 990	456 919	331 539	63 007	...	152 316				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	65 310	32 727	9 953	50 552	23 202	11 209	...	18 619				
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	53 569	13 405	6 341	39 072	17 934	6 945	...	10 847				
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	72 582	29 376	4 615	48 289	22 684	5 894	...	11 571				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	159 574	30 095	12 376	83 056	51 342	9 756	...	28 715				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	157 182	30 421	11 414	73 813	48 732	8 867	...	24 613				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	169 486	23 663	14 768	60 652	41 141	7 639	...	18 939				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	262 713	34 292	23 837	67 857	60 698	7 671	...	22 412				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	182 842	25 156	17 573	25 117	36 416	4 057	...	10 428				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	141 233	13 748	7 113	8 511	29 390	9 969	...	6 172				
MEDIAN . . . . .	23 404	16 469	23 228	15 447	20 205	13 802	...	16 133				
MEAN . . . . .	28 668	20 223	25 105	17 513	28 499	16 134	...	19 808				
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	4 993 307	921 783	447 577	2 041 949	1 233 412	275 164	...	578 291				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	467 551	166 469	68 000	432 705	126 910	84 301	...	92 194				
MILWAUKEE, WIS.												
MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.-WIS.												
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>												
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 216 229	150 677	8 441	34 594	2 014 442	50 086	22 842	21 889				
MALE . . . . .	588 828	70 483	...	17 982	978 567	25 244	...	...				
FEMALE . . . . .	627 401	80 194	...	16 612	1 035 875	24 842	...	...				
UNOER 5 YEARS . . . . .	80 121	17 106	...	4 973	142 215	5 628	...	...				
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	172 260	36 253	...	8 093	303 942	10 815	...	...				
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	756 660	88 661	...	20 017	1 298 959	30 263	...	...				
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	58 903	2 898	...	656	71 311	9 934	...	...				
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	148 285	5 759	...	855	198 015	2 446	...	...				
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	317 334	35 836	...	7 618	511 734	9 314	...	...				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	158 272	26 472	...	5 773	280 348	6 325	...	...				
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	274 773	16 082	...	5 618	439 707	4 761	...	...				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	136 216	10 375	...	4 138	238 083	2 719	...	...				
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES. . . . .	34 148	18 462	...	1 515	58 754	4 166	...	...				
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . . . . .	19 322	15 196	...	1 247	36 566	3 291	...	...				
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	739 580	64 374	...	13 550	1 175 243	23 289	...	...				
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	104 453	13 751	...	5 163	121 092	2 513	...	...				
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	91 130	16 459	...	1 869	106 768	5 403	...	...				
4 YEARS . . . . .	287 637	20 561	...	3 618	452 050	7 448	...	...				
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	119 445	8 962	...	1 779	237 277	5 072	...	...				
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	136 915	4 641	...	1 121	258 056	2 853	...	...				
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	940 418	93 510	...	20 341	1 529 966	32 398	...	...				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	627 072	57 232	...	12 618	1 082 906	19 991	...	...				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	590 977	47 293	...	11 497	1 039 589	18 535	...	...				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	30 476	9 220	...	886	42 091	950	...	...				
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	493 706	51 731	...	9 962	800 638	16 040	...	...				
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	268 127	28 319	...	4 830	483 044	8 705	...	...				
EMPLOYED . . . . .	257 737	24 037	...	4 515	467 331	8 479	...	...				
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	10 184	4 282	...	315	15 557	226	...	...				
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>												
FAMILIES . . . . .	317 334	35 836	...	7 618	511 734	9 314	...	...				
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	9 985	8 530	...	1 042	14 083	1 556	...	...				
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	11 373	3 241	...	441	18 140	901	...	...				
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	14 484	3 368	...	504	22 539	1 398	...	...				
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	32 878	4 844	...	1 423	52 847	1 066	...	...				
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	41 375	4 410	...	946	67 152	1 099	...	...				
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	49 823	3 674	...	1 237	79 593	1 242	...	...				
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	85 072	4 946	...	1 432	137 852	1 006	...	...				
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	48 985	2 375	...	333	77 031	919	...	...				
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	23 359	448	...	260	42 497	127	...	...				
MEDIAN . . . . .	24 870	12 439	...	16 601	25 086	13 872	...	...				
MEAN . . . . .	28 044	15 545	...	19 088	28 749	16 390	...	...				
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 188 532	147 197	...	33 874	1 972 644	47 125	...	...				
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	65 039	52 026	...	6 164	105 231	12 490	...	...				

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>						
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WMWHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WMWHITE							
	WHITE	BLACK			WHITE	BLACK								
NASSAU-SUFFOLK, N.Y.						NEW ORLEANS, LA.								
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>														
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 395 495	162 464	24 878	102 097	776 509	387 422	13 788	48 481						
MALE . . . . .	1 160 935	75 792	...	50 190	378 218	179 377	...	22 747						
FEMALE . . . . .	1 234 560	86 692	...	51 907	398 291	208 045	...	25 734						
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	139 122	13 116	...	9 716	53 489	40 627	...	3 870						
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	379 393	34 320	...	21 452	109 821	79 253	...	8 477						
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 515 403	101 779	...	64 381	498 843	227 409	31 382							
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	116 363	4 551	...	2 381	33 741	11 741	...	925						
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	245 214	8 718	...	4 167	80 615	28 392	...	3 827						
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	618 077	34 692	...	21 462	207 891	90 760	...	11 804						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	320 335	22 658	...	14 743	103 449	56 529	...	7 145						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	542 662	23 273	...	18 489	171 850	50 895	...	8 635						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	284 027	14 731	...	12 463	86 490	30 257	...	5 785						
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO MUSBAND PRES . . . . .	61 324	10 416	...	2 707	28 129	34 180	...	2 422						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	31 949	7 485	...	2 186	14 254	23 791	...	1 183						
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>														
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 452 956	81 793	...	51 367	471 999	185 467	...	25 910						
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	158 287	14 359	...	11 071	83 917	56 440	...	7 059						
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	187 192	13 966	...	9 525	62 682	39 930	...	3 185						
4 YEARS . . . . .	569 223	30 547	...	17 276	165 773	48 974	...	6 458						
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	232 141	14 730	...	7 752	73 740	23 235	...	5 154						
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	306 113	8 191	...	5 743	85 887	17 288	...	4 054						
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 827 390	110 953	...	68 229	600 009	257 909	...	34 884						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 150 970	74 877	...	45 748	368 171	145 603	...	21 048						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 093 848	68 321	...	43 132	348 983	130 219	...	19 718						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	56 270	6 556	...	2 616	15 719	14 565	...	1 144						
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	958 914	61 867	...	35 726	312 109	142 709	...	18 950						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	469 939	38 762	...	19 780	143 976	70 770	...	9 083						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	443 778	35 467	...	18 394	137 314	62 331	...	8 543						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	26 138	3 295	...	1 386	6 473	8 096	...	514						
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	618 077	34 692	...	21 462	207 891	90 760	...	11 804						
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	14 548	3 022	...	1 058	11 433	21 580	...	1 698						
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	17 346	2 699	...	1 248	10 492	9 499	...	1 045						
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	23 084	2 253	...	1 382	13 073	8 092	...	540						
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	57 350	4 149	...	2 168	25 083	14 801	...	1 720						
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	77 287	3 646	...	2 931	31 402	12 334	...	1 489						
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	94 730	4 875	...	4 123	30 778	9 027	...	2 060						
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	155 399	7 533	...	5 592	45 759	9 434	...	2 056						
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	104 872	4 920	...	2 172	27 280	5 041	...	794						
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	73 461	1 595	...	878	12 591	952	...	402						
MEDIAN . . . . .	26 406	21 343	...	22 178	21 944	11 798	...	18 357						
MEAN . . . . .	31 291	23 060	...	23 762	25 012	14 471	...	20 011						
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	2 372 621	159 043	...	100 791	766 500	381 940	...	48 021						
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	110 406	27 012	...	11 185	71 285	143 872	...	9 729						
NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J.						NEWARK, N.J.								
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>														
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	6 162 494	1 946 057	280 608	1 492 559	1 471 969	418 538	27 246	131 665						
MALE . . . . .	2 905 674	874 899	140 972	698 227	706 165	192 773	14 060	63 872						
FEMALE . . . . .	3 256 820	1 071 158	139 636	794 332	765 804	225 765	13 186	67 793						
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	316 140	160 727	25 768	152 627	76 403	35 822	2 929	13 888						
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	722 125	344 806	43 901	287 703	201 161	83 368	5 093	27 294						
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	3 752 067	1 234 656	186 741	942 921	915 760	261 797	17 977	81 701						
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	353 279	66 475	7 574	39 441	88 796	12 095	320	3 253						
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 018 883	139 393	16 624	69 867	189 849	25 456	927	5 529						
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 592 323	461 864	73 455	367 623	388 013	103 407	6 563	31 873						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	636 530	287 159	46 654	254 739	176 593	67 860	5 143	21 898						
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	1 279 546	224 862	65 570	206 591	328 329	51 732	6 053	22 904						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	512 488	131 498	43 599	135 313	152 142	30 004	4 841	14 845						
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	250 184	207 454	5 883	145 644	45 647	45 716	302	8 020						
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	111 102	142 962	3 046	115 293	20 132	35 085	302	6 786						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS	4 197 332	1 064 523	171 564	757 177	952 643	215 821	16 400	64 368						
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	775 752	236 301	47 534	336 999	165 240	45 046	1 001	25 504						
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	569 424	228 988	10 559	152 087	117 954	49 434	1 117	9 781						
4 YEARS . . . . .	1 263 722	357 427	28 944	154 510	328 491	79 809	2 909	17 829						
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	574 305	140 548	20 627	69 563	123 154	26 588	1 984	5 546						
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	1 014 129	101 259	63 900	44 018	217 804	14 944	9 389	5 708						
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	5 039 198	1 401 877	207 017	1 012 763	1 167 175	289 249	18 573	87 040						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	2 997 641	804 118	140 257	527 391	746 075	176 468	12 811	50 202						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 839 073	704 638	135 131	471 344	711 456	150 972	12 401	50 099						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	156 626	99 022	4 997	56 047	34 366	25 282	4 049							
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 702 278	801 698	103 849	557 035	617 269	162 807	9 431	46 396						
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 291 898	400 093	58 018	218 423	319 166	88 355	4 880	22 942						
EMPLOYED . . . . .	2 217 086	358 528	55 635	191 830	303 169	77 054	4 774	20 610						
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	74 812	41 134	2 383	26 593	15 997	11 199	106	2 294						
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>														
FAMILIES . . . . .	1 592 323	461 864	73 455	367 623	388 013	103 407	6 563	31 873						
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	99 005	90 755	6 611	91 380	16 194	21 614	95	6 353						
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	90 523	50 605	5 746	54 041	14 881	9 398	108	2 958						
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	89 996	46 346	4 691	33 750	15 685	10 780	206	2 441						
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	180 285	72 942	13 920	63 096	36 334	17 339	957	4 495						
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	196 570	57 685	9 537	39 273	45 948	12 021	695	4 286						
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	208 192	51 397	10 668	30 979	49 776	10 494	403	3 333						
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	235 877	51 496	10 977	36 778	91 500	14 689	1 946	4 989						
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	226 933	26 497	6 686	12 553	68 901	5 590	1 473	2 090						
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	164 942	14 141	4 619	5 773	48 794	1 482	680	928						
MEDIAN . . . . .	23 208	12 407	18 024	10 347	26 447	12 320	29 058	14 596						
MEAN . . . . .	27 471	16 505	21 832	13 520	30 590	15 615	31 222	17 224						
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	6 055 848	1 924 166	279 364	1 480 984	1 448 891	413 341	26 880	130 677						
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	653 634	550 651	45 061	582 460	93 506	119 939	779	39 351						

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## SEX AND AGE

	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J.				PHOENIX, ARIZ.					
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	3 720 670	884 527	54 603	116 869	1 324 364	48 401	13 714	198 568	
MALE . . . . .	1 788 612	407 681	25 973	57 834	647 324	24 814	...	100 703	
FEMALE . . . . .	1 932 058	476 846	28 630	59 035	677 040	23 587	...	97 865	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	221 305	70 400	5 452	12 307	91 587	4 921	...	25 738	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	523 520	159 418	11 951	28 250	191 182	9 831	...	44 464	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	2 301 757	540 402	34 602	67 872	807 231	29 820	...	118 534	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	201 640	38 255	1 185	3 746	168 157	2 773	...	2 448	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	472 448	76 052	1 413	4 694	166 207	3 056	...	7 384	

## FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

FAMILIES . . . . .	985 477	198 120	10 507	24 814	354 611	11 232	...	40 392	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	471 270	114 517	9 189	18 970	167 302	7 636	...	28 458	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	830 043	101 765	9 554	16 020	306 662	7 898	...	32 154	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	405 898	54 162	8 521	11 563	140 060	4 992	...	22 913	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	121 405	81 506	738	7 975	38 067	2 360	...	5 848	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	55 917	54 050	633	6 869	23 730	1 813	...	4 074	

## YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	2 305 947	474 833	28 972	50 828	799 565	22 475	...	83 193	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	349 261	102 199	3 858	13 596	80 828	4 540	...	33 909	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	379 494	122 188	2 207	8 366	95 890	3 325	...	11 276	
4 YEARS . . . . .	843 097	164 247	5 916	16 893	289 583	6 479	...	22 350	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	289 092	52 773	4 838	5 054	181 879	5 742	...	10 519	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	445 003	33 426	12 153	6 919	151 385	2 389	...	5 139	

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	2 906 523	634 530	35 666	71 596	1 018 640	32 483	...	123 151	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	1 789 690	340 386	22 851	40 239	634 329	22 641	...	80 637	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	1 651 692	278 385	20 735	32 503	598 731	19 818	...	73 821	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	122 579	56 238	1 674	5 628	29 009	1 959	...	6 246	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 536 533	351 764	20 265	37 337	527 455	15 720	...	61 127	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	732 891	163 070	11 284	14 485	263 873	10 235	...	29 913	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	674 627	139 124	9 860	11 722	249 778	9 164	...	27 331	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	56 487	22 775	1 359	2 578	13 527	1 051	...	2 546	

## INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

FAMILIES . . . . .	985 477	198 120	10 507	24 814	354 611	11 232	...	40 392	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	41 067	36 911	631	3 964	14 682	904	...	3 602	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	46 216	21 832	273	3 804	17 114	1 302	...	3 199	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	53 389	17 153	176	2 538	21 056	883	...	3 878	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	118 067	34 706	950	2 860	52 818	1 889	...	7 568	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	140 311	28 338	1 635	3 279	55 194	1 539	...	6 311	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	140 487	19 831	1 215	2 620	55 716	1 448	...	6 246	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	232 755	23 267	2 932	3 102	73 470	2 311	...	6 445	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	135 083	13 545	1 208	2 071	41 425	764	...	1 922	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	78 102	2 537	1 487	576	23 136	192	...	1 221	
MEIAN . . . . .	23 246	13 166	26 867	13 287	21 370	17 121	...	16 481	
MEAN . . . . .	26 474	15 748	29 796	17 050	24 627	18 912	...	18 398	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	3 635 648	858 577	53 703	113 435	1 314 933	47 633	...	196 272	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	256 846	259 205	10 088	37 983	108 602	8 761	...	40 746	

	PITTSBURGH, PA.				PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.				
SEX AND AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	2 074 659	175 603	9 745	11 264	1 164 770	33 446	26 654	24 222	
MALE . . . . .	991 356	81 329	...	...	566 830	16 756	13 050	...	
FEMALE . . . . .	1 083 303	94 274	...	...	597 940	16 690	13 584	...	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	114 568	13 599	...	...	84 254	3 491	2 314	...	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	277 420	31 406	...	...	168 949	6 555	4 898	...	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 273 013	105 491	...	...	732 117	20 008	17 393	...	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	127 707	6 628	...	...	48 087	1 139	637	...	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	281 951	18 479	...	...	131 363	2 253	1 392	...	

FAMILIES . . . . .	568 560	43 935	...	...	309 791	8 177	5 299	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	250 648	26 673	...	...	158 808	4 982	3 487	...	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	485 113	24 210	...	...	262 189	4 716	4 575	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	222 019	12 365	...	...	128 379	2 645	3 182	...	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRES . . . . .	63 718	16 179	...	...	38 418	2 774	524	...	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	24 021	12 924	...	...	25 995	2 106	231	...	

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 323 451	94 982	...	...	713 771	16 608	14 310	...	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	212 489	20 371	...	...	67 758	2 458	2 048	...	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	185 878	21 128	...	...	87 172	2 874	1 307	...	
4 YEARS . . . . .	550 104	38 376	...	...	263 234	5 991	4 244	...	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	157 675	10 183	...	...	154 736	3 499	3 067	...	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	217 305	4 924	...	...	140 871	1 786	3 644	...	

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 646 745	126 758	...	...	895 650	22 994	19 023	...	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	950 107	68 971	...	...	591 945	14 528	13 409	...	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	886 076	58 599	...	...	556 609	12 197	12 837	...	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	63 215	10 274	...	...	34 034	2 324	554	...	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	875 660	70 114	...	...	467 318	11 564	9 926	...	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	375 542	31 553	...	...	255 114	6 581	6 136	...	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	352 802	27 967	...	...	240 323	5 846	5 869	...	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	22 684	3 586	...	...	14 613	735	267	...	

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	568 560	43 935	...	...	309 791	8 177	5 299	...	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	20 105	9 331	...	...	13 174	1 267			

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	BLACK	SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		SACRAMENTO, CALIF.		
RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CALIF.									
SEX AND AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 299 587	78 670	26 111	289 842	842 768	61 337	47 266	101 694	
MALE . . . . .	637 071	40 098	12 421	147 125	410 974	30 241	22 959	51 235	
FEMALE . . . . .	662 516	38 572	13 690	142 717	431 794	31 096	24 307	50 459	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	98 536	7 340	2 238	37 269	56 342	5 801	3 116	11 759	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	192 771	15 461	4 202	63 906	114 101	11 807	6 614	20 409	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	769 269	48 209	16 968	170 503	545 245	39 676	32 589	63 512	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	63 194	2 897	749	6 368	38 448	1 183	1 458	1 684	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	175 817	4 763	1 954	11 796	88 632	2 870	3 489	4 330	
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	355 046	18 989	4 848	65 360	225 188	15 272	11 107	23 262	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	173 796	12 642	2 875	48 071	110 484	10 376	6 403	15 072	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	303 390	13 033	4 245	53 595	187 672	9 245	9 585	17 323	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	142 163	7 859	2 580	39 897	86 106	5 831	5 517	10 943	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	41 335	5 033	404	9 539	29 434	5 273	1 095	4 648	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	27 453	4 263	206	6 961	20 402	4 119	743	3 478	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	786 353	37 009	15 096	125 719	511 984	29 374	27 250	46 188	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	95 724	5 586	2 540	43 820	48 575	3 360	5 223	13 946	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	117 283	5 714	1 215	24 153	58 988	4 795	2 755	6 702	
4 YEARS . . . . .	284 840	11 355	3 581	33 666	178 073	9 744	7 385	12 845	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	180 335	9 991	3 379	18 629	123 442	7 890	5 334	8 554	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	108 171	4 363	4 381	5 651	102 906	3 585	6 553	4 141	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	986 115	54 159	19 429	181 833	657 939	42 613	36 755	67 345	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	579 674	32 473	12 332	117 403	412 082	26 514	21 760	43 134	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	521 877	23 860	10 309	104 108	370 388	21 457	19 523	36 230	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	37 289	3 045	1 078	10 846	33 294	2 963	1 866	6 191	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	511 068	26 338	10 632	90 159	340 791	21 748	19 257	33 348	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	232 118	12 974	5 226	42 801	177 333	11 487	9 821	17 072	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	213 673	10 087	4 833	38 503	163 344	10 063	8 756	14 449	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	16 315	1 798	280	4 020	12 926	1 156	1 065	2 542	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	355 046	18 989	4 848	65 360	225 188	15 272	11 107	23 262	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	19 110	2 902	264	6 229	11 726	2 663	1 087	2 537	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	21 374	1 980	467	4 593	11 517	1 725	845	1 343	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	28 144	1 766	391	5 865	14 297	1 425	862	2 635	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	52 809	3 577	670	10 904	31 025	2 247	1 172	3 610	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	51 029	1 960	798	11 052	32 232	2 493	1 438	3 908	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	49 843	802	533	9 082	32 315	1 632	1 448	3 399	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	76 255	3 589	734	12 217	47 031	1 898	1 906	3 731	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	40 339	2 222	570	4 216	30 127	1 037	1 440	1 596	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	16 143	191	421	1 202	14 018	152	909	503	
MEAN . . . . .	20 472	13 922	18 203	17 046	21 726	13 406	20 557	16 857	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 271 284	73 897	24 591	285 716	822 044	60 114	45 506	99 936	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	118 744	19 725	2 845	50 181	78 809	15 713	8 513	18 103	
ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL.									
SEX AND AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 926 660	407 862	13 664	21 806	879 342	72 766	8 011	481 378	
MALE . . . . .	925 096	187 526	•••	•••	426 785	34 837	•••	232 628	
FEMALE . . . . .	1 001 564	220 336	•••	•••	452 557	37 929	•••	248 750	
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	130 530	38 585	•••	•••	70 678	5 791	•••	52 207	
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	280 009	84 437	•••	•••	149 068	13 085	•••	105 482	
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	1 183 675	236 450	•••	•••	540 321	44 914	•••	281 584	
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	93 617	13 188	•••	•••	36 729	2 505	•••	12 678	
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	238 829	35 202	•••	•••	82 546	6 471	•••	29 427	
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES . . . . .	524 126	91 963	•••	•••	222 330	17 231	•••	109 448	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	262 761	56 826	•••	•••	122 460	10 408	•••	73 293	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	451 818	48 875	•••	•••	185 580	11 213	•••	84 265	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	228 685	28 103	•••	•••	100 553	6 291	•••	58 000	
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	56 327	37 573	•••	•••	30 452	5 096	•••	21 125	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	28 392	26 457	•••	•••	19 122	3 687	•••	13 707	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	1 174 100	201 019	•••	•••	486 795	37 070	•••	223 707	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	239 070	55 685	•••	•••	109 875	7 303	•••	101 018	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	160 964	45 550	•••	•••	64 397	6 984	•••	32 008	
4 YEARS . . . . .	419 496	55 154	•••	•••	145 357	10 024	•••	55 101	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	165 965	30 854	•••	•••	83 664	9 283	•••	24 599	
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	188 605	13 776	•••	•••	83 502	3 476	•••	10 981	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 482 252	276 272	•••	•••	643 408	52 539	•••	312 050	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	943 475	168 039	•••	•••	393 622	32 677	•••	185 705	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	877 057	138 684	•••	•••	349 736	25 915	•••	171 218	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	57 736	28 225	•••	•••	16 688	1 735	•••	10 916	
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	785 609	155 381	•••	•••	336 159	27 922	•••	165 306	
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	394 265	86 318	•••	•••	159 828	15 162	•••	73 796	
EMPLOYED . . . . .	372 214	74 279	•••	•••	147 473	13 110	•••	68 511	
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	21 045	11 786	•••	•••	7 864	760	•••	4 910	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
FAMILIES . . . . .	524 126	91 963	•••	•••	222 330	17 231	•••	109 448	
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	19 297	16 647	•••	•••	19 552	3 529	•••	17 343	
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	18 395	11 671	•••	•••	14 014	1 335	•••	10 945	
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	24 745	9 134	•••	•••	17 054	2 262	•••	11 472	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	64 048	16 033	•••	•••	35 080	2 490	•••	22 301	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	83 221	11 835	•••	•••	34 239	2 939	•••	17 739	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	88 360	8 853	•••	•••	31 901	2 201	•••	12 017	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	125 019	12 368	•••	•••	40 523	1 872	•••	12 682	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	71 401	4 064	•••	•••	20 737	462	•••	3 889	
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	29 640	1 358	•••	•••	9 230	141	•••	1 060	
MEAN . . . . .	25 618	15 361	•••	•••	21 916	14 309	•••	15 103	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 903 168	402 951	•••	•••	853 341	68 096	•••	475 314	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	118 578	119 622	•••	•••	138 801	19 802	•••	128 003	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION, FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SEX AND AGE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	WHITE	BLACK	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		WHITE	BLACK	SAN FRANCISCO-DAKLANO, CALIF.			
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 528 684	104 690	95 154	275 177	2 391 461	391 337	332 562	349 324		
MALE . . . . .	775 628	56 463	45 304	138 740	1 170 856	188 970	162 676	173 620		
FEMALE . . . . .	753 056	48 227	49 850	136 437	1 220 605	202 367	169 886	175 704		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	93 825	9 935	8 104	31 183	126 973	31 753	23 379	33 960		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	193 479	18 128	18 337	56 384	277 748	66 118	47 532	62 432		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	995 271	70 799	63 931	172 265	1 569 631	251 121	220 916	224 028		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	65 784	1 945	1 394	5 396	114 354	13 993	13 497	8 536		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	180 325	3 883	3 388	9 949	302 755	28 352	27 238	20 368		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	924 651	45 054	49 352	119 111	1 598 248	214 929	200 533	177 034		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	79 637	6 265	6 456	41 320	143 582	37 493	35 380	42 933		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	99 127	7 222	7 332	20 920	152 350	38 128	15 624	22 877		
4 YEARS . . . . .	306 366	14 827	13 089	29 204	477 906	66 146	46 457	50 175		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	231 791	12 477	10 888	19 046	368 857	48 809	39 429	36 159		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	207 730	4 263	11 587	8 621	455 553	24 353	63 633	24 890		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 219 021	75 043	66 467	181 424	1 950 443	285 255	257 350	245 457		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	777 808	52 968	45 163	119 399	1 267 067	181 581	174 329	170 617		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	644 030	33 492	35 527	96 760	1 200 178	156 738	165 657	156 117		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	40 946	4 448	2 100	9 674	59 403	23 263	7 488	13 829		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	602 026	33 392	36 015	89 814	1 007 446	150 395	133 322	125 487		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	300 814	19 277	21 045	43 585	538 944	89 923	83 505	74 495		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	278 759	16 627	19 761	40 482	510 898	78 582	77 731	67 772		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	18 379	2 199	1 093	2 942	26 967	11 137	5 774	6 675		
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	388 771	22 216	20 388	56 872	601 497	91 743	75 706	77 406		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	21 057	2 489	2 253	6 014	22 101	14 111	4 126	4 501		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	17 698	2 242	1 623	4 892	22 900	7 129	4 241	4 807		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	27 183	2 864	1 063	6 162	29 795	8 433	3 663	6 130		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	55 502	4 689	3 166	11 193	56 425	15 748	7 325	10 879		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	57 261	3 347	3 525	10 001	67 101	12 043	9 115	11 825		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	54 649	2 929	2 793	7 306	72 976	10 160	9 439	10 587		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	76 082	2 127	3 308	7 097	139 120	14 020	16 719	15 026		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	48 456	1 011	1 717	2 830	115 736	7 563	15 006	11 020		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	30 883	518	940	1 377	75 343	2 536	6 072	2 631		
MEANIAN . . . . .	21 363	13 570	17 767	15 080	26 932	15 146	24 960	20 227		
MEAN . . . . .	25 116	16 153	20 206	17 318	32 511	18 700	26 667	26 349		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 450 396	90 185	91 142	261 655	2 340 913	385 069	326 954	344 186		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	136 978	16 326	12 423	50 865	166 929	67 905	37 431	37 353		
<b>SAN JOSE, CALIF.</b>										
SEX AND AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 032 603	43 787	101 981	225 849	1 452 199	58 149	69 278	31 907		
MALE . . . . .	510 955	22 247	50 960	112 971	716 471	29 424	32 899	16 168		
FEMALE . . . . .	521 648	21 540	51 021	112 878	735 728	28 725	36 379	15 739		
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	62 982	4 001	8 088	25 342	91 575	5 115	5 882	3 554		
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	147 653	8 366	16 785	47 309	198 680	10 725	11 209	6 722		
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	694 607	29 686	69 766	139 705	945 144	36 727	45 903	19 518		
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	40 377	664	2 212	4 524	66 121	2 208	1 710	399		
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	86 984	1 070	5 130	8 969	150 679	3 374	4 574	1 714		
<b>FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	266 968	9 988	22 218	51 095	375 825	13 645	15 963	6 815		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	136 911	7 449	14 194	34 345	186 573	8 666	8 664	3 820		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	222 939	6 780	18 790	39 548	319 081	7 909	13 031	5 004		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	110 362	4 786	12 621	27 097	149 999	4 838	7 248	2 766		
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	34 746	2 410	2 190	9 054	43 935	4 757	1 818	1 269		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	22 475	1 865	1 446	6 041	30 831	3 413	1 105	874		
<b>YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS</b>										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	622 177	20 706	58 025	101 809	899 318	30 312	39 333	14 676		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	53 866	1 205	6 158	33 652	68 193	4 898	5 692	2 321		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	57 099	1 921	3 867	15 966	89 458	4 763	2 969	1 278		
4 YEARS . . . . .	187 212	7 339	13 076	24 504	321 221	9 084	9 813	4 170		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	162 301	6 104	14 564	18 007	202 295	6 952	7 666	3 502		
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	161 699	4 137	20 360	9 680	218 151	4 615	13 193	3 405		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	803 868	30 308	75 604	149 015	1 136 945	41 352	51 462	21 179		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	560 567	22 972	55 005	104 622	765 632	28 232	35 313	14 864		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	535 172	21 692	52 950	93 932	722 028	25 049	33 784	13 821		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	22 052	1 041	1 711	10 242	40 775	2 915	1 413	948		
FEMALE, 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	410 594	14 814	38 054	74 644	583 241	20 115	26 605	10 609		
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	239 441	10 200	24 407	44 628	322 273	11 841	16 765	6 513		
EMPLOYED . . . . .	228 131	9 505	23 539	39 223	305 527	10 880	16 409	6 216		
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	10 938	615	868	5 405	16 402	961	356	297		
<b>INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979</b>										
FAMILIES . . . . .	266 968	9 988	22 218	51 095	375 825	13 645	15 963	6 815		
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	9 707	699	1 222	3 760	12 615	1 839	1 619	955		
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	8 052	660	791	2 493	12 698	1 245	553	490		
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	8 786	349	517	3 608	15 324	1 072	671	236		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	24 891	1 487	1 908	6 738	40 198	1 518	1 399	1 148		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	30 037	890	2 167	7 736	45 793	1 763	2 100	1 058		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	31 763	1 540	2 410	7 322	57 428	1 873	1 803	596		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	65 234	2 308	5 704	10 665	93 466	1 943	4 636	1 475		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	55 973	1 770	5 456	6 303	64 020	1 875	2 174	752		
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	32 525	285	2 043	2 470	34 283	517	1 008	105		
MEIAN . . . . .	27 723	22 377	27 971	20 896	25 334	17 737	24 352	18 076		
MEAN . . . . .	31 222	23 466	30 338	23 090	28 374	20 102	25 448	19 794		
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	1 010 416	42 085	100 793	220 997	1 420 022	56 467	68 960	31 174		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	66 848	6 080	8 418	30 728	94 632	11 614	8 934	5 493		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table P-5. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
			ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE		WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	
TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.						WASHINGTON, D.C.-MO.-VA.		
SEX AND AGE								
TOTAL PERSONS . . . . .	1 399 982	145 688	7 795	79 620	2 084 841	853 746	88 498	93 686
MALE . . . . .	660 140	67 626	...	38 180	1 016 735	400 801	42 231	43 201
FEMALE . . . . .	739 842	78 062	...	41 440	1 068 106	452 945	46 267	50 485
UNDER 5 YEARS . . . . .	65 364	14 505	...	5 228	118 971	63 359	7 198	8 414
5 TO 14 YEARS . . . . .	160 992	31 342	...	12 926	290 827	147 975	16 327	14 571
15 TO 59 YEARS . . . . .	751 862	83 885	...	48 089	1 423 974	561 450	60 311	65 771
60 TO 64 YEARS . . . . .	97 853	4 850	...	3 376	80 158	25 556	1 684	1 804
65 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	323 911	11 106	...	10 001	170 911	55 406	2 978	3 126
FAMILY TYPE, PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
FAMILIES . . . . .	411 496	34 298	...	21 184	532 930	198 144	19 303	20 125
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	149 691	21 161	...	10 523	273 859	119 085	12 983	12 744
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES . . . . .	356 165	17 583	...	17 357	453 727	114 440	16 510	15 818
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	121 356	10 315	...	9 164	231 685	68 200	11 947	10 279
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDERS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT . . . . .	44 882	14 558	...	3 224	60 781	70 043	2 167	3 406
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . . . .	23 803	10 078	...	1 139	34 459	45 599	1 020	2 097
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER . . . . .	969 157	69 163	...	46 328	1 299 766	466 663	51 020	51 870
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS) . . . . .	150 150	20 706	...	14 580	87 599	73 603	6 182	8 967
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	167 978	15 770	...	6 705	106 496	86 443	3 221	4 269
4 YEARS . . . . .	355 401	19 573	...	12 632	367 145	156 449	9 593	14 487
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS . . . . .	162 857	8 250	...	6 151	241 453	79 224	8 991	10 205
4 OR MORE YEARS . . . . .	132 771	4 864	...	6 260	497 073	70 944	23 033	13 942
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	1 154 148	95 951	...	60 216	1 640 862	624 732	63 321	69 020
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	578 108	58 666	...	37 141	1 174 890	421 920	45 102	51 902
EMPLOYED . . . . .	542 481	52 170	...	34 267	1 095 217	382 138	41 881	47 671
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	26 220	4 998	...	2 192	34 230	28 913	2 058	2 127
FEMALE: 16 YEARS AND OVER . . . . .	618 976	53 357	...	31 679	851 365	340 012	34 005	38 203
LABOR FORCE . . . . .	253 174	29 699	...	16 339	521 158	217 603	20 614	25 919
EMPLOYED . . . . .	239 959	27 407	...	15 028	500 957	201 863	19 135	24 547
UNEMPLOYED . . . . .	12 516	2 037	...	1 156	16 206	13 517	1 364	1 060
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979								
FAMILIES . . . . .	411 496	34 298	...	21 184	532 930	198 144	19 303	20 125
LESS THAN \$5,000 . . . . .	24 108	7 755	...	1 938	12 018	22 348	1 322	1 042
\$5,000 TO \$7,499 . . . . .	31 349	4 735	...	1 857	11 492	12 078	862	1 213
\$7,500 TO \$9,999 . . . . .	39 732	3 998	...	2 189	13 909	13 254	926	1 145
\$10,000 TO \$14,999 . . . . .	81 879	6 321	...	4 209	41 381	28 900	2 577	2 811
\$15,000 TO \$19,999 . . . . .	70 214	4 229	...	3 047	52 806	25 957	1 985	2 429
\$20,000 TO \$24,999 . . . . .	53 409	2 601	...	3 074	61 192	23 869	2 393	2 405
\$25,000 TO \$34,999 . . . . .	59 347	3 178	...	3 158	118 552	36 396	3 907	4 681
\$35,000 TO \$49,999 . . . . .	29 022	1 118	...	939	126 343	24 892	3 501	3 017
\$50,000 OR MORE . . . . .	22 436	363	...	773	95 237	10 450	1 830	1 382
MEAN . . . . .	17 007	10 504	...	15 563	31 004	19 329	24 130	22 834
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . . . .	21 639	13 316	...	18 769	35 640	22 162	26 679	27 522
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . . . . .	1 374 454	141 785	...	77 764	2 039 335	826 943	87 427	90 906
	128 768	49 713	...	13 196	92 200	141 471	7 388	9 601

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SHSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	UNITED STATES	STATES										DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
		ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE	1	2	
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	88 411 263	1 467 374	162 825	1 110 558	898 593	9 279 036	1 194 253	1 158 884	238 611	276 984	135	
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	1 641 874	17 933	9 927	30 680	8 450	72 210	17 944	11 809	5 703	276 849		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51 794 545	941 219	76 663	653 833	575 478	4 825 252	684 408	699 224	143 073	89 846		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64.4	70.1	58.3	68.3	70.5	55.9	64.5	63.9	69.1	35.5		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	28 595 128	400 637	54 800	303 199	240 587	3 804 614	376 841	394 454	64 008	163 297		
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	6 379 716	107 585	21 435	122 846	74 078	576 980	115 660	53 397	25 827	23 706		
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	948 469	15 038	2 867	18 725	9 421	115 650	21 255	8 755	2 501	3 708		
FOR RENT . . . . .	2 178 801	36 339	10 066	39 775	23 109	203 619	36 222	19 528	6 521	10 209		
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	1 010 804	15 081	3 017	25 974	13 300	91 243	24 016	7 725	6 512	1 560		
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	2 241 642	41 127	5 545	38 372	28 248	166 448	33 567	17 389	10 293	8 229		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51 794 545	941 219	76 663	653 833	575 478	4 825 252	684 408	699 224	143 073	89 846		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	6 111 867	107 422	18 239	138 678	82 081	660 760	121 329	65 345	15 032	9 465		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	13 402 102	225 159	32 248	222 237	162 003	1 394 640	222 525	164 595	32 880	17 355		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	9 404 786	171 143	14 206	130 284	109 477	926 393	124 042	112 221	25 032	14 153		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	11 152 581	212 209	9 710	99 306	113 650	1 041 348	115 280	164 826	36 964	21 297		
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	6 690 075	118 815	3 117	43 637	52 989	546 870	62 859	114 048	20 617	17 948		
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	5 033 134	106 471	1 143	19 691	55 278	255 241	38 373	78 189	12 548	9 628		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	28 595 128	400 637	54 800	303 199	240 587	3 804 614	376 841	394 454	64 008	163 297		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	12 184 750	175 964	34 231	182 357	117 242	1 699 703	213 636	140 713	28 965	43 585		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	9 367 149	117 810	16 386	85 012	66 335	1 360 285	112 045	137 707	19 822	51 334		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	3 384 266	48 868	2 496	21 816	26 514	425 708	28 065	55 013	7 830	28 327		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	2 236 304	34 530	1 153	9 587	16 341	229 549	13 814	33 393	4 613	27 280		
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	1 422 659	23 465	534	4 427	14 155	89 369	9 281	27 628	2 778	12 771		
BATHROOMS												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	2 880 165	81 852	19 297	29 103	48 011	169 566	25 111	25 534	5 638	9 037		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	50 534 847	823 218	87 285	455 198	538 901	4 603 512	593 444	667 025	128 852	189 865		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	12 334 399	151 853	12 543	140 190	110 752	1 098 806	162 397	211 722	48 330	33 606		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	21 019 978	392 518	33 773	455 387	192 479	3 334 942	395 357	242 794	50 088	44 341		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51 794 545	941 219	76 663	653 833	575 478	4 825 252	684 408	699 224	143 073	89 846		
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	888 271	29 731	8 768	12 422	18 710	28 788	5 294	6 356	1 790	383		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	23 949 376	462 270	31 797	181 936	303 277	1 461 139	249 073	307 738	63 588	33 935		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	9 566 426	112 416	8 316	102 464	85 991	723 017	116 890	171 574	37 108	23 901		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	17 390 472	336 802	27 782	357 011	167 500	2 612 308	313 151	213 556	40 587	31 627		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	28 595 128	400 637	54 800	303 199	240 587	3 804 614	376 841	394 454	64 008	163 297		
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	1 327 731	32 794	5 625	9 786	18 127	115 116	11 331	16 588	2 325	6 915		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	22 559 240	299 112	41 506	212 289	188 928	2 821 445	278 638	324 198	47 094	138 291		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	2 181 123	29 044	3 168	24 268	18 633	322 273	36 128	34 677	7 712	7 903		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	2 527 034	39 687	4 501	56 856	14 899	545 780	50 744	18 991	6 877	10 188		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
KITCHEN FACILITIES												
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	84 562 012	1 383 515	135 933	1 055 227	851 911	9 042 515	1 157 457	1 131 550	228 495	272 525		
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	2 207 377	65 926	16 965	24 651	38 232	164 311	18 852	15 525	4 413	4 324		
SOURCE OF WATER												
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	72 710 721	1 153 033	108 601	1 015 297	657 289	8 822 978	1 076 186	903 526	177 256	276 589		
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	10 980 464	216 031	29 828	54 330	189 546	309 612	77 976	205 629	46 261	55		
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	1 962 481	58 322	1 804	3 263	30 967	24 180	9 165	34 278	8 342	62		
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	1 115 723	22 055	12 665	6 988	12 341	50 056	12 982	3 642	1 049	143		
SEWAGE DISPOSAL												
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	64 569 886	781 978	104 369	887 125	504 938	8 306 502	1 005 742	775 070	171 658	274 925		
SEPTIC TANK OR cesspool . . . . .	20 597 165	597 293	31 862	175 428	349 581	853 690	158 516	365 825	58 014	468		
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	1 602 338	70 170	16 667	17 325	35 624	46 634	12 051	6 180	3 236	1 456		
AIR CONDITIONING												
NONE . . . . .	39 179 172	416 703	151 598	314 042	256 500	5 553 552	820 480	623 291	81 725	100 424		
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	23 628 263	539 486	924	678 377	344 130	2 028 087	177 042	84 649	72 397	86 484		
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	23 961 954	493 252	376	87 459	289 513	1 625 187	178 787	439 135	78 786	89 941		
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	14 616 469	22 895	65 403	20 272	6 296	290 297	202 059	596 230	52 562	133 192		
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	41 951 291	573 752	33 105	629 392	386 646	4 368 276	741 098	308 520	126 084	95 437		
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	3 059 370	101 739	3 796	172 434	31 386	159 514	18 240	21 247	5 505	5 911		
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	6 998 960	105 388	18 342	47 776	28 676	839 365	67 965	98 271	15 567	12 129		
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	5 103 309	122 312	2 595	48 786	74 183	2 002 825	36 860	12 341	5 465	6 413		
ROOF HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	6 765 772	174 786	10 074	75 644	126 274	977 067	61 998	56 732	17 168	14 785		
ROOF HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	3 074 551	175 508	2 577	18 854	111 830	189 643	10 032	12 479	4 659	7 741		
HEATERS, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM												
NONE . . . . .	4 407 752	168 198	16 570	57 957	120 084	301 826	36 714	39 761	5 349	855		
	751 915	4 863	436	8 763	4 768	78 013	1 333	1 494	549	386		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	80 389 673	1 341 856	131 463	957 032	816 065	8 629 866	1 061 249	1 093 678	207 081	253 143		
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT												
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	74 713 495	1 171 501	109 991	858 266	712 337	8 193 023	998 732	1 056 135	197 049	242 911		
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	5 676 178	170 355	21 472	98 766	103 728	4 36 843	62 517	37 543	10 032	10 232		
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
NONE . . . . .	10 291 817	155 037	17 480	56 241	88 017	855 737	71 704	121 889	20 414	98 974		
1 . . . . .	28 672 794	420 014	45 516	363 797	274 115	3 103 332	343 748	389 345	72 501	108 151		
2 . . . . .	27 214 613	472 518	43 682	330 565	274 814	2 816 900	367 099	405 936	78 197	36 222		
3 OR MORE . . . . .	14 210 449	294 287	24 785	206 429	179 119	1 853 897	278 698	176 508	35 969	9		

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED										
	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	HAWAII	IDAHO	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA	KANSAS	KENTUCKY	Louisiana	
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 378 691	2 028 350	334 235	375 127	4 319 672	2 091 795	1 131 299	954 906	1 369 125	1 548 419	
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	95 746	14 755	667	18 695	21 565	32 771	2 513	3 852	15 469	17 470	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 282 945	2 013 595	333 568	356 432	4 298 107	2 059 024	1 128 786	951 054	1 353 656	1 530 949	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 557 079	1 216 459	151 954	233 393	2 533 832	1 381 918	756 517	612 435	884 825	925 139	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.3	65.0	51.7	72.0	62.6	71.7	71.8	70.2	70.0	65.5	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 187 175	655 193	142 098	90 714	1 511 542	545 132	296 516	259 804	378 530	486 649	
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	538 691	141 943	39 516	32 325	252 733	131 974	75 753	78 815	90 301	119 161	
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	62 845	20 915	2 153	5 430	47 484	21 942	12 374	14 397	12 622	14 524	
FOR RENT . . . . .	128 877	55 897	16 289	11 617	112 793	50 497	23 319	26 361	33 154	42 907	
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	198 147	15 727	3 423	3 974	16 853	9 305	5 429	5 968	7 842	18 332	
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	148 822	49 404	17 651	11 304	75 603	50 230	34 631	32 089	36 683	43 398	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 557 079	1 216 459	151 954	233 393	2 533 832	1 381 918	756 517	612 435	884 825	925 139	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	407 571	148 763	19 034	35 282	261 721	147 227	86 784	78 273	100 638	114 857	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	756 151	306 869	37 059	75 140	630 215	363 788	196 175	166 735	242 993	230 180	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	504 913	249 592	32 528	40 392	468 605	253 854	124 217	100 686	151 918	161 634	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	513 049	262 284	36 185	39 344	561 530	301 757	157 697	118 474	187 088	196 639	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	210 989	135 245	17 044	23 624	366 820	174 220	97 089	78 386	112 211	115 566	
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	84 406	113 705	10 104	19 611	244 941	141 072	94 555	69 881	89 977	106 263	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 187 175	655 193	142 098	90 714	1 511 542	545 132	296 516	259 804	378 530	486 649	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	579 518	298 636	58 848	55 376	575 834	253 850	132 253	128 412	173 194	202 479	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	396 872	207 593	49 228	23 311	513 443	179 392	95 056	85 450	117 738	156 694	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	124 194	76 870	17 215	6 105	214 431	54 766	31 009	21 582	48 210	59 198	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	64 664	43 393	10 761	3 310	136 475	34 059	20 175	13 591	23 898	40 692	
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	21 927	28 701	6 046	2 612	71 359	23 065	18 023	10 769	15 490	27 586	
BATHROOMS											
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 282 945	2 013 595	333 568	356 432	4 298 107	2 059 024	1 128 786	951 054	1 353 656	1 530 949	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	73 026	84 709	9 925	8 450	104 324	54 472	33 295	26 826	125 761	51 714	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	2 006 938	1 060 957	160 311	218 447	2 766 603	1 329 723	716 395	593 518	856 100	852 882	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	525 283	243 299	49 650	38 072	646 521	324 432	204 423	129 774	151 205	164 541	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	1 677 698	624 630	113 682	91 463	780 659	350 397	174 673	200 936	220 590	461 812	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 557 079	1 216 459	151 954	233 393	2 533 832	1 381 918	756 517	612 435	884 825	925 139	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	20 577	22 977	2 174	2 666	33 308	23 469	13 007	9 374	53 732	15 042	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	889 990	521 558	40 061	121 605	1 305 831	784 125	418 578	331 959	504 718	410 261	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	367 004	167 534	31 197	29 857	525 524	266 244	171 355	97 637	129 288	115 170	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	1 279 508	504 390	78 522	79 265	669 169	308 080	153 577	173 465	197 087	384 666	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 187 175	655 193	142 098	90 714	1 511 542	545 132	296 516	259 804	378 530	486 649	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	34 472	44 142	6 602	2 371	53 407	21 405	12 210	5 825	44 069	24 777	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	853 283	458 173	96 315	74 820	1 277 313	445 302	242 571	208 331	299 667	366 573	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	96 734	60 469	15 975	5 886	100 142	46 224	26 148	26 148	17 684	38 673	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	202 686	92 409	23 206	7 637	80 680	32 201	15 587	19 500	17 110	56 626	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	4 282 945	2 013 595	333 568	356 432	4 298 107	2 059 024	1 128 786	951 054	1 353 656	1 530 949	
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	4 209 939	1 935 258	324 899	349 457	4 226 404	2 020 813	1 104 441	923 919	1 257 157	1 485 557	
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	73 006	78 337	8 669	6 975	71 703	38 211	24 345	27 135	96 499	45 392	
SOURCE OF WATER											
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	3 740 658	1 557 684	328 884	253 450	3 838 239	1 520 899	905 618	822 805	970 029	1 311 647	
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	498 398	334 796	605	88 066	307 552	464 111	163 943	97 088	218 977	173 627	
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	34 374	96 131	97	5 656	121 502	49 980	52 869	20 751	66 426	37 419	
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	9 518	24 984	3 982	9 260	30 824	24 034	6 356	10 410	98 224	8 256	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	3 123 521	1 196 831	272 181	223 644	3 603 574	1 380 919	848 526	758 665	726 123	1 097 268	
SEPTIC TANK OR cesspool . . . . .	1 125 086	751 026	56 697	127 181	658 378	650 630	268 866	175 197	506 215	397 790	
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	34 338	65 738	4 690	5 607	36 155	27 475	11 394	17 192	121 318	35 891	
AIR CONDITIONING											
NONE. . . . .	669 960	686 044	280 036	242 489	1 424 075	861 922	375 431	230 460	517 649	266 170	
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	2 423 087	782 235	16 816	57 874	1 347 647	601 882	385 039	413 644	388 993	708 828	
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	1 189 898	545 316	36 716	56 069	1 526 385	595 220	368 316	306 950	447 014	555 951	
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	67 156	36 284	16 238	8 794	1 019 167	173 269	112 115	25 721	47 553	31 486	
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	1 751 105	1 020 448	1 611	156 740	2 622 061	1 334 071	814 853	617 775	647 863	778 357	
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	647 678	85 258	3 925	18 678	59 442	57 753	23 291	11 466	74 586	37 613	
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	679 484	102 519	5 678	80 506	161 588	205 918	52 534	21 025	138 670	57 528	
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	152 987	146 548	233	9 739	98 403	60 086	39 654	133 017	88 220	125 961	
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	376 211	250 390	503	29 262	250 520	143 828	59 123	93 654	144 161	176 654	
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	213 854	211 727	249	8 768	40 819	16 483	8 151	6 868	24 237	246 292	
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	240 879	150 293	7 555	42 648	41 093	64 469	17 438	35 269	182 636	70 557	
NONE. . . . .	153 591	10 128	297 576	1 297	5 014	3 147	1 627	6 259	5 730	6 501	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	3 744 254	1 871 652	294 052	324 107	4 045 374	1 927 050	1 053 033	872 239	1 263 355	1 411 788	
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	3 395 275	1 648 100	278 748	302 667	3 825 251	1 795 141	1 016 468	823 896	1 103 107	1 267 301	
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	348 979	223 552	15 304	21 440	220 123	1 311 909	36 565	48 343	160 248	144 487	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
NONE. . . . .	403 762	217 250	31 631	17 512	610 285	179 567	85 905	61 292	160 094	192 065	
1 . . . . .	1 624 525	623 099	112 787	89 136	1 516 475	667 473	360 435	285 567	413 220	479 700	
2 . . . . .	1 189 525	650 628	95 845	128 773	1 388 444	728 917	401 905	330 586	442 643	484 950	
3 OR MORE . . . . .	526 442	380 675	53 789	88 686	530 170	351 093	204 788	194 794	247 398	255 073	

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA
	TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	501 093	1 570 907	2 208 146	3 589 912	1 612 960	911 627	1 988 915	328 465	624 829
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	71 752	20 369	71 276	132 890	79 235	7 766	23 841	11 595	3 327	1 794
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	429 341	1 550 538	2 136 870	3 457 022	1 533 725	903 861	1 965 074	316 870	621 502	338 155
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 377	905 535	1 169 819	2 321 883	1 035 689	587 696	1 248 785	194 580	390 931	181 274
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	70.9	62.0	57.5	72.7	71.7	71.0	69.6	68.6	68.4	59.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114 807	555 330	862 898	873 330	409 533	239 473	544 614	89 162	180 469	123 053
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	34 157	89 673	104 153	261 809	88 503	76 692	171 675	33 128	50 102	33 828
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	4 873	14 067	11 840	32 191	15 979	7 975	25 182	3 739	7 858	6 710
FOR RENT . . . . .	8 821	32 140	46 125	69 008	24 992	21 464	53 636	10 997	15 508	14 028
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	6 977	8 268	10 686	69 381	12 138	18 136	19 165	5 497	4 199	5 242
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	13 486	35 198	35 502	91 249	35 394	29 117	73 692	12 895	22 537	7 848
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 377	905 535	1 169 819	2 321 883	1 035 689	587 696	1 248 785	194 580	390 931	181 274
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	25 707	89 395	86 109	262 663	123 368	66 596	142 615	32 620	46 697	39 555
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	72 000	228 607	247 441	611 777	284 548	142 072	322 840	58 659	102 021	65 517
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	52 807	158 440	190 560	411 263	164 367	115 183	229 295	31 381	68 010	34 171
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	52 619	202 090	288 904	518 046	204 075	131 473	279 715	32 853	79 275	29 794
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	32 778	136 914	197 908	293 485	140 205	65 047	157 338	19 710	45 207	7 902
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	44 466	90 089	158 897	226 649	119 126	67 325	116 982	19 357	49 721	4 335
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114 807	555 330	862 898	873 330	409 533	239 473	544 614	89 162	180 469	123 053
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	52 019	215 500	288 410	387 111	197 988	96 626	240 400	48 290	86 183	74 246
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	34 789	202 847	297 790	307 548	137 683	73 801	179 989	25 402	54 515	34 557
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	11 986	67 005	121 769	94 348	38 724	31 583	62 097	8 652	17 963	8 764
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	7 582	45 354	88 707	50 437	20 496	20 833	38 369	3 999	12 619	4 169
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	8 431	24 624	66 222	33 886	14 642	16 628	23 759	2 819	9 189	1 317
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	429 341	1 550 538	2 136 870	3 457 022	1 533 725	903 861	1 965 074	316 870	621 502	338 155
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	30 618	37 029	44 357	85 325	52 415	64 829	69 160	13 069	15 524	6 338
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	311 008	824 753	1 490 117	2 159 044	938 772	504 611	1 195 953	197 333	368 262	154 738
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	48 599	267 696	325 683	695 227	269 003	103 017	260 193	36 400	105 810	40 557
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	39 116	421 060	276 713	517 426	273 535	231 404	439 768	70 068	131 906	136 522
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 377	905 535	1 169 819	2 321 883	1 035 689	587 696	1 248 785	194 580	390 931	181 274
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	15 704	12 513	11 762	24 469	19 724	21 941	22 142	3 747	4 547	947
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	191 473	348 081	635 736	1 245 935	528 322	288 246	640 407	104 161	191 765	50 005
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	40 690	198 394	279 650	592 020	238 164	78 738	205 402	28 889	83 839	26 232
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	32 510	346 547	242 671	459 459	249 479	198 771	380 834	57 783	110 780	104 090
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114 807	555 330	862 898	873 330	409 533	239 473	544 614	89 162	180 469	123 053
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	8 073	18 443	26 452	28 739	18 193	31 755	23 034	3 951	4 204	3 539
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	96 543	419 985	770 692	725 085	353 373	169 170	440 997	72 133	144 989	87 039
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	5 552	58 546	37 782	80 001	22 693	17 067	41 570	5 459	16 397	11 992
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	4 639	58 356	27 972	39 505	15 274	21 481	39 013	7 619	14 879	21 383
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	429 341	1 550 538	2 136 870	3 457 022	1 533 725	903 861	1 965 074	316 870	621 502	338 155
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	414 412	1 521 950	2 114 224	3 402 204	1 500 413	848 218	1 915 530	305 981	607 915	332 079
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	14 929	28 588	22 646	54 818	33 312	55 643	49 544	10 889	13 587	6 076
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	263 207	1 298 347	1 990 902	2 560 977	1 159 216	742 019	1 634 285	226 655	508 969	312 891
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	102 116	197 794	112 872	824 640	314 482	122 288	250 697	71 629	102 129	22 919
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	45 282	41 264	28 897	57 852	51 321	26 101	41 364	8 330	9 063	5 582
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	18 736	13 133	4 199	13 553	8 706	13 453	38 728	10 256	1 341	1 793
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	218 725	1 248 001	1 587 808	2 545 899	1 152 752	519 606	1 427 540	203 690	497 112	296 169
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	190 414	280 580	542 133	873 583	357 598	316 371	474 702	105 098	113 323	39 967
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	16 202	21 957	6 929	37 540	23 375	67 884	62 832	8 082	11 067	2 019
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE . . . . .	382 038	462 689	1 337 723	2 294 912	773 972	262 754	577 231	252 890	143 052	98 616
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	2 855	669 197	115 992	468 648	288 974	315 764	809 379	29 619	294 816	190 248
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	44 448	418 652	683 155	693 462	470 779	325 343	578 464	34 361	183 634	49 291
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	165 578	378 742	1 149 243	505 514	342 991	8 468	1 152 029	31 473	38 295	9 028
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	123 072	842 722	542 619	2 457 518	911 967	354 423	1 252 619	160 038	461 258	211 677
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	5 426	71 262	31 749	26 945	22 572	35 771	35 553	4 834	9 947	35 407
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	38 816	84 233	175 566	110 197	77 830	56 451	95 136	35 806	18 974	33 197
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	5 689	33 938	26 935	82 156	32 579	46 308	103 984	14 924	31 334	10 664
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	14 818	83 198	120 743	160 942	74 787	112 476	183 834	28 725	41 304	18 638
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	3 017	17 254	25 923	33 683	17 485	179 819	17 299	7 656	5 455	3 943
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	71 555	36 908	62 545	72 319	50 253	105 977	117 959	32 435	12 359	14 994
NONE . . . . .	1 370	2 281	1 547	7 748	3 261	4 168	6 661	979	2 576	607
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	395 184	1 460 865	2 032 717	3 195 213	1 445 222	827 169	1 793 399	283 742	571 400	304 327
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	367 727	1 402 175	1 948 129	3 052 795	1 400 301	691 563	1 697 313	262 873	549 371	278 140
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	27 457	58 690	84 588	142 418	44 921	135 606	96 086	20 869	22 029	26 187
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE . . . . .	44 774	195 887	324 641	319 253	139 800	107 323	205 360	21 382	46 861	20 056
1 . . . . .	168 143	521 017	848 895	1 165 979	493 489	277 978	617 717	80 974	183 043	110 844
2 . . . . .	132 287	509 282	632 816	1 157 471	532 777	266 072	649 940	108 249	216 441	102 241
3 OR MORE . . . . .	49 980	234 679	226 365	552 510	279 156	175 796	320 382	73 137	125 055	71 186

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED									
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH OKOTA	OHIO	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	386 381	2 772 149	507 513	6 867 638	2 274 737	258 772	4 108 105	1 237 040	1 083 285	4 596 431
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	41 473	93 273	12 383	184 535	36 555	6 338	16 361	2 342	12 046	104 275
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	218 823	1 579 827	300 570	3 083 406	1 397 425	156 498	2 622 919	790 614	645 941	2 950 649
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.6	62.0	68.1	48.6	68.4	68.7	68.4	70.7	65.1	69.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	104 670	968 767	140 896	3 257 023	645 866	71 166	1 210 909	327 947	345 052	1 268 957
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	21 415	130 282	53 654	342 674	194 891	24 770	257 916	116 137	79 646	272 550
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	3 675	22 964	6 444	36 011	21 637	4 211	40 786	18 911	13 416	42 554
FOR RENT. . . . .	6 774	49 154	17 477	140 915	54 890	6 982	101 116	39 516	27 696	93 020
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	4 793	9 938	7 333	39 056	34 213	2 936	20 791	17 510	20 903	23 128
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	6 173	48 226	22 410	126 692	84 151	10 641	95 223	40 200	17 631	113 848
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	218 823	1 579 827	300 570	3 083 406	1 397 425	156 498	2 622 919	790 614	645 941	2 950 649
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	24 918	133 979	50 626	251 776	150 435	20 073	268 920	112 367	101 763	223 848
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	62 154	346 571	90 022	600 672	344 292	43 471	659 071	216 611	208 813	552 562
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	39 652	284 215	53 416	558 062	267 665	23 926	458 958	145 202	121 192	459 970
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	43 183	383 339	54 444	767 813	302 103	29 918	606 686	155 542	114 546	676 428
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	25 227	251 852	31 167	539 963	181 087	18 224	359 549	85 796	56 755	544 707
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	23 689	179 871	20 895	365 120	151 843	20 886	269 735	71 096	42 872	493 134
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	104 670	968 767	140 896	3 257 023	645 866	71 166	1 210 909	327 947	345 052	1 268 957
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	46 594	303 691	79 464	832 055	266 846	35 017	546 962	181 847	198 568	437 193
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	34 340	338 132	40 293	1 099 678	203 139	21 905	391 449	91 281	100 908	445 345
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	10 772	146 209	12 068	517 662	80 131	7 657	137 134	28 363	28 543	182 908
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	6 646	113 809	5 954	474 343	54 118	3 558	90 736	16 767	12 498	119 617
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	6 318	66 926	3 117	333 285	41 632	3 029	44 628	9 689	5 135	83 894
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	12 500	66 553	28 807	318 172	136 035	11 875	111 984	30 958	21 121	143 134
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	233 040	1 611 266	258 531	4 457 034	1 219 478	151 038	2 476 783	723 443	639 657	2 850 608
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	50 524	429 716	60 132	906 003	327 914	36 351	766 842	177 422	129 011	763 560
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	48 844	571 341	147 660	1 001 894	554 755	53 170	736 135	302 875	281 450	734 854
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	218 823	1 579 827	300 570	3 083 406	1 397 425	156 498	2 622 919	790 614	645 941	2 950 649
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	5 327	15 560	11 889	48 437	36 800	3 132	39 369	12 515	4 863	50 884
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	127 729	682 008	120 698	1 473 580	660 160	77 711	1 329 480	386 254	302 117	1 604 670
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	42 930	374 917	44 518	729 120	232 866	28 932	607 661	142 705	96 433	652 985
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	42 837	507 342	123 465	832 269	467 599	46 723	646 409	249 140	242 528	642 110
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	104 670	968 767	140 896	3 257 023	645 866	71 166	1 210 909	327 947	345 052	1 268 957
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	5 035	43 226	6 106	224 379	56 499	2 874	44 976	10 329	8 421	58 352
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	90 510	836 938	106 974	2 739 070	452 276	58 606	978 829	256 742	286 252	1 056 691
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	5 661	43 121	11 316	152 191	76 179	5 257	126 774	24 880	25 969	85 173
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	3 464	45 482	16 500	141 383	60 912	4 429	60 330	35 996	25 010	68 741
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	338 590	2 639 117	470 883	6 462 312	2 131 643	242 279	4 002 304	1 207 213	1 052 952	4 402 222
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	6 318	39 759	24 247	220 791	106 539	10 155	89 440	27 485	18 287	89 934
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	237 562	2 381 151	421 013	5 938 402	1 341 641	190 504	3 400 526	1 060 881	871 875	3 554 773
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	67 152	260 109	61 250	547 798	639 793	45 743	521 194	148 178	163 547	771 618
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	33 367	32 109	5 811	127 330	179 611	10 336	101 179	16 825	14 324	72 758
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	6 827	5 507	7 056	69 573	77 137	5 851	68 845	8 814	21 493	93 007
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	188 988	2 295 494	371 679	5 249 441	1 075 945	182 915	3 226 412	905 898	741 514	3 312 881
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	151 202	366 982	102 099	1 374 017	1 053 674	61 564	795 652	308 392	322 735	1 117 711
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	4 718	16 400	21 352	59 645	108 563	7 955	69 680	20 408	6 990	61 564
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE. . . . .	260 210	955 652	190 864	3 972 236	906 646	150 506	2 167 333	229 858	886 195	2 657 755
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	8 998	513 709	219 140	414 957	685 539	35 549	930 212	548 188	75 366	560 239
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	75 700	1 209 515	85 126	2 295 910	645 997	66 379	994 199	456 652	109 678	1 274 162
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	137 763	1 407 387	12 156	4 113 182	62 390	43 223	404 784	14 910	44 053	1 565 085
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	96 585	872 798	266 874	1 753 594	920 530	144 337	2 790 744	606 021	403 046	2 042 945
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP. . . . .	4 909	37 797	5 873	33 109	208 524	7 040	174 064	21 877	38 887	75 370
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	39 230	157 252	14 457	292 637	256 359	30 120	279 067	38 902	307 448	336 131
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE. . . . .	3 868	37 624	73 447	79 290	103 574	3 671	91 723	219 213	31 735	72 883
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE. . . . .	16 535	102 573	64 841	242 216	359 766	14 662	211 827	125 367	73 969	229 119
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	3 281	31 250	13 466	63 593	84 515	3 625	37 217	120 011	18 394	55 597
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	42 047	28 724	40 856	147 526	225 281	3 760	96 387	84 894	152 330	105 419
NONE. . . . .	690	3 471	3 160	7 956	17 243	1 996	5 931	3 503	1 437	9 607
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	323 493	2 548 594	441 466	6 340 429	2 043 291	227 664	3 833 828	1 118 561	991 593	4 219 606
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	304 747	2 432 313	380 036	5 834 282	1 827 570	218 107	3 605 429	1 031 392	922 720	4 048 744
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	18 746	116 281	61 430	506 147	215 721	9 557	228 399	87 169	68 873	170 862
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE. . . . .	30 600	382 235	32 034	2 079 044	220 257	17 382	392 566	84 969	87 789	697 998
1 . . . . .	130 569	937 193	146 531	2 275 520	668 428	66 528	1 381 397	363 254	337 429	1 606 451
2 . . . . .	114 485	871 584	153 994	1 466 705	734 579	88 353	1 422 774	398 661	344 917	1 364 773
3 OR MORE . . . . .	47 839	357 582	108 907	519 160	420 027	55 401	637 091	271 677	221 458	550 384

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED									
	RHOE ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA	SOUTH OKOTA	TENNESSEE	TEXAS	UTAH	VERMONT	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON	WEST VIRGINIA
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	372 672	1 153 709	276 997	1 747 422	5 549 352	490 006	223 199	2 020 941	1 689 450	747 810
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	9 864	20 225	7 675	11 966	44 336	8 305	29 136	13 108	31 894	13 644
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	199 075	722 547	168 002	1 110 074	3 169 512	317 172	122 560	1 221 555	1 011 319	504 921
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	58.8	70.2	69.3	68.6	64.3	70.7	68.7	65.6	65.6	73.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	139 515	307 434	74 521	508 431	1 759 755	131 431	55 765	641 518	529 191	181 390
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	24 218	103 503	26 799	116 951	575 749	33 098	15 738	144 760	117 046	47 855
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	2 160	11 762	3 605	18 904	80 007	8 567	1 871	21 679	21 714	6 668
FOR RENT. . . . .	11 341	30 124	8 337	43 317	216 160	11 048	3 657	44 608	41 870	13 984
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	1 914	11 076	2 766	12 520	86 831	4 179	4 980	23 751	20 741	6 408
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	8 803	50 541	12 091	42 210	192 751	9 304	5 230	54 722	32 721	20 795
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	199 075	722 547	168 002	1 110 074	3 169 512	317 172	122 560	1 221 555	1 011 319	504 921
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	17 737	82 204	21 289	119 298	435 384	48 890	13 642	157 457	154 230	53 335
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	39 630	177 869	46 290	295 304	899 676	93 908	32 908	324 577	310 368	119 189
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	32 261	138 762	27 413	202 325	571 178	48 336	22 818	215 569	172 954	89 017
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	49 179	155 836	31 217	245 863	647 704	54 412	23 837	254 237	199 509	101 730
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	33 688	92 380	19 423	134 196	356 881	39 075	13 638	154 268	102 597	69 008
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	26 580	75 496	22 370	113 088	258 689	32 551	15 717	115 447	71 661	72 642
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	139 515	307 434	74 521	508 431	1 759 755	131 431	55 765	641 518	529 191	181 390
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	48 767	130 139	36 041	236 246	1 002 606	80 895	25 011	283 668	293 911	75 673
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	45 597	93 436	21 981	157 756	471 611	36 318	17 067	218 667	158 153	54 880
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	20 904	39 580	8 021	51 363	142 267	6 969	6 339	69 248	42 281	23 558
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	12 519	26 061	4 450	36 803	85 219	4 256	3 977	41 210	21 092	14 004
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	11 728	18 218	4 028	26 263	58 052	2 993	3 371	28 725	13 754	13 275
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	8 818	60 103	11 857	84 671	162 500	7 004	8 108	105 517	30 036	54 568
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	265 244	601 130	176 827	0 191 188	2 965 950	263 039	129 627	1 045 721	982 353	478 120
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	46 567	158 639	36 470	226 660	531 327	63 689	27 679	294 328	225 440	93 289
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	42 179	313 612	44 168	404 937	1 845 239	147 969	28 649	562 267	419 727	108 189
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	199 075	722 547	168 002	1 110 074	3 169 512	317 172	122 560	1 221 555	1 011 319	504 921
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	2 743	18 631	3 730	31 470	53 667	1 870	3 313	44 758	9 588	23 561
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	120 078	326 306	95 670	562 933	1 293 903	135 720	72 193	509 315	469 326	303 856
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	39 434	115 626	29 780	163 394	363 911	50 370	23 222	204 423	168 964	80 296
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	36 820	261 984	38 822	352 277	1 458 031	129 212	23 832	463 059	363 441	97 208
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	139 515	307 434	74 521	508 431	1 759 755	131 431	55 765	641 518	529 191	181 390
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	4 701	24 860	2 582	37 124	60 760	2 888	2 909	39 780	14 203	20 530
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	125 256	215 399	62 989	382 362	1 303 963	105 319	47 184	452 965	432 558	143 898
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	5 879	32 523	5 126	51 865	121 640	9 992	2 918	75 677	42 426	9 558
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	3 679	34 652	3 824	37 080	273 392	13 232	2 754	73 096	40 004	7 404
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	358 774	1 081 393	257 356	1 668 914	5 364 413	475 615	189 644	1 926 556	1 636 605	701 077
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES. . . . .	4 034	52 091	11 966	66 542	140 603	6 086	4 419	81 277	20 951	33 089
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	328 559	803 503	205 784	1 416 170	5 006 300	465 294	115 770	1 450 531	1 472 347	532 491
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	24 250	258 948	44 722	225 554	392 713	11 943	39 475	376 540	138 018	138 367
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	8 716	56 478	9 550	38 110	79 789	1 313	16 191	108 569	27 920	21 570
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	1 283	14 555	9 266	55 622	26 214	3 151	22 627	72 193	19 271	41 738
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	249 981	606 819	192 591	972 043	4 500 435	424 134	93 305	1 302 031	1 133 875	389 386
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	110 581	479 016	68 913	692 101	933 330	54 749	95 784	616 544	513 557	286 450
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	2 246	47 649	7 818	71 312	71 251	2 818	4 974	89 258	10 124	58 330
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE. . . . .	244 207	357 761	110 020	464 007	949 699	248 874	174 307	708 671	1 411 517	446 182
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	14 776	419 517	67 806	578 054	2 898 560	146 693	1 323	732 354	113 877	104 352
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	103 825	356 206	91 496	693 395	1 656 757	86 134	18 433	566 808	132 162	183 632
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	216 430	11 935	27 411	25 158	76 019	22 824	58 733	251 894	81 737	40 322
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	69 549	457 460	159 844	537 767	2 947 292	373 829	65 116	846 217	678 690	309 368
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	3 037	124 875	8 392	133 384	149 550	7 499	1 737	141 959	58 178	20 814
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	19 098	95 715	25 287	411 998	225 348	28 329	17 107	295 844	588 957	80 633
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE. . . . .	4 153	62 536	11 276	98 849	359 692	13 421	2 751	95 686	35 297	66 419
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE. . . . .	30 148	199 155	20 417	146 333	501 593	19 319	10 640	208 315	90 849	100 061
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	7 982	74 399	3 538	61 182	740 170	4 428	2 393	45 504	23 435	37 154
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	11 895	99 889	11 117	316 062	417 466	11 437	35 067	167 608	98 813	77 973
NONE. . . . .	516	7 520	2 038	4 723	47 886	615	519	4 806	1 600	1 422
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	338 590	1 029 981	242 523	1 618 505	4 929 267	448 603	178 325	1 863 073	1 540 510	686 311
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE. . . . .	322 671	898 805	228 420	1 447 481	4 425 074	424 433	165 914	1 725 607	1 453 999	615 130
NO TELEPHONE. . . . .	15 919	131 176	14 103	171 024	504 193	24 170	12 411	1 374 666	86 511	71 181
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE. . . . .	44 474	124 528	17 243	182 455	379 273	27 719	17 979	197 996	139 458	89 725
1 . . . . .	137 238	329 065	75 706	538 579	1 675 725	131 774	75 666	630 233	498 747	241 627
2 . . . . .	114 403	379 097	94 188	573 775	1 767 707	163 058	59 579	693 546	535 813	228 193
3 OR MORE . . . . .	42 475	197 291	55 386	323 696	1 106 562	126 052	25 101	341 298	366 492	126 766

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED		SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE																	
	WISCONSIN	WYOMING	ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA- GAROEN GROVE, CALIF.		ATLANTA, GA.		BALTIMORE, MO.		BOSTON, MASS.		BUFFALO, N.Y.		CHICAGO, ILL.							
			721	514	770	076	799	754	1	043	715	474	247	2	640	801	531	365		
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 863	897	188	217																
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	114	136	5	865	721	514	770	076	799	754	1	043	715	474	247	2	640	801	531	365
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS					1	089	1	283	3	065	7	819	1	822	2	370			721	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 127	367	114	653	415	098	442	041	454	263	527	156	283	677	1	425	422	312	706	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.2	69.2	60.5	61.4	60.5	61.4	60.0	60.0	53.2	53.2	63.7	57.3	62.7							
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	524	894	50	971	271	169	277	758	302	717	463	504	161	798	1	061	302	185	982	
VACANT HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	97	500	16	728	34	158	48	994	39	709	45	236	26	950	151	707	31	956		
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	15	309	2	594	9	842	9	538	5	957	4	555	2	322	29	055	5	019		
FOR RENT. . . . .	27	610	5	447	13	040	23	050	15	939	23	474	11	157	73	246	15	610		
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	19	026	2	914	3	456	2	836	2	490	3	856	1	497	8	973	1	485		
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	35	555	5	773	7	820	13	570	15	323	13	351	11	974	40	433	9	842		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT																				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 127	367	114	653	415	098	442	041	454	263	527	156	283	677	1	425	422	312	706	
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	111	284	26	585	62	271	63	640	39	453	42	222	21	343	145	567	32	945		
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	287	607	36	108	135	748	123	082	106	897	107	703	52	814	353	404	74	194		
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	204	115	17	013	91	136	95	739	74	602	78	428	42	122	271	995	55	996		
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	231	064	16	510	93	256	93	789	98	675	134	891	71	060	320	321	75	270		
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	158	518	9	488	27	671	37	878	82	344	93	971	55	860	222	136	47	046		
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	134	779	8	949	5	016	27	913	52	292	69	941	40	478	111	999	27	255		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	524	894	50	971	271	169	277	758	302	717	463	504	161	798	1	061	302	185	982	
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	230	173	31	812	141	757	141	322	110	411	151	201	59	509	373	940	76	474		
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	172	077	12	702	94	277	89	821	112	610	156	504	56	753	368	247	61	632		
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	57	964	3	217	24	231	28	510	38	168	66	869	19	087	168	510	24	904		
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	33	071	1	753	9	296	12	052	26	208	52	231	14	388	103	151	16	419		
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	31	609	1	487	1	608	6	043	15	320	34	699	12	061	47	454	6	553		
BATHROOMS																				
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 749	761	182	352	720	425	768	793	796	689	1	035	896	472	425	2	638	431	530	644
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	57	362	4	167	6	521	11	340	13	029	20	032	11	124	60	103	13	841		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	1 088	011	104	994	215	363	344	537	455	587	707	498	338	325	1	648	073	312	757	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S). . . . .	362	143	21	109	109	033	104	071	150	345	157	185	76	202	420	367	91	234		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	242	245	52	082	389	508	308	845	177	728	151	181	46	774	509	888	112	812		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 127	367	114	653	415	098	442	041	454	263	527	156	283	677	1	425	422	312	706	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	18	962	1	138	1	197	2	787	4	069	3	323	2	647	13	093	3	703		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	594	833	53	266	45	431	134	041	194	482	251	194	171	807	645	533	138	908		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S). . . . .	303	076	16	358	69	712	63	943	111	177	140	013	66	873	339	524	74	004		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	210	496	43	891	298	758	241	270	144	535	132	626	42	350	427	272	96	091		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	524	894	50	971	271	169	277	758	302	717	463	504	161	798	1	061	302	185	982	
21	329	1	598	5	231	6	416	7	245	14	928	6	587	40	149	8	227			
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	430	100	40	504	156	153	183	356	235	620	417	658	144	314	894	336	152	722		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	49	620	3	330	34	203	35	143	34	114	14	948	7	704	66	175	13	779		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS. . . . .	23	845	5	539	75	582	52	843	25	738	15	970	3	193	60	642	11	254		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 749	761	182	352	720	425	768	793	796	689	1	035	896	472	425	2	638	431	530	644
KITCHEN FACILITIES																				
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	1 712	983	179	269	713	041	755	307	785	406	1	025	805	462	653	2	599	244	520	092
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	36	778	3	083	7	384	13	486	11	283	10	091	9	772	39	187	10	552		
SOURCE OF WATER																				
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY. . . . .	1 231	065	146	453	718	454	716	090	698	704	1	027	010	447	646	2	521	434	492	534
INDIVIDUAL OILILEO WELL . . . . .	473	863	31	695	1	235	33	687	84	009	6	067	19	373	111	218	11	346		
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	33	908	1	103	577	15	958	10	646	2	143	4	596	5	518	4	173			
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	10	925	3	101	159	3	058	3	330	676		810		261			22	591		
SEWAGE DISPOSAL																				
PUBLIC SEWER. . . . .	1 270	422	142	836	707	953	575	378	678	571	874	933	410	737	2	500	668	446	752	
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	449	051	37	549	10	879	185	668	112	154	158	487	59	514	131	312	78	064		
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	30	288	1	967	1	593	7	747	5	964	2	476	2	174	6	451	5	828		
AIR CONDITIONING																				
NONE. . . . .	1 082	685	145	559	429	825	209	202	261	028	587	516	364	860	957	987	195	272		
CENTRAL SYSTEM. . . . .	222	953	12	988	150	471	410	640	289	789	74	201	25	246	766	582	167	790		
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	444	123	23	805	140	129	148	951	245	872	374	179	82	319	913	862	167	582		
HEATING EQUIPMENT																				
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	270	689	20	024	6	928	19	877	231	608	614	437	104	494	870	044	84	224		
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE. . . . .	1 174	362	109	216	467	324	550	070	415	828	267	910	291	083	1	435	536	349	328	
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP. . . . .	21	023	2	544	11	154	21	365	33	275	14	103	3	294	22	724	28	399		
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	79	796	14	110	79	449	27	408	32	977	66	328	13	739	78	672	25	350		
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE. . . . .	29	669	11	391	99	909	52	243	18	167	13	369	11	008	46	906	8	207		
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	104	743	15	085	40	024	50	534	43	092	35	968	37	831	146	004	24	466		
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	18	582	2	530	9	278	27	559	9	673	10	163	4	983	29	771	2	663		
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS. . . . .	48	812	6	934	4	412	18	360	10	934	12	891	5	721	7	486	7	024		
NONE. . . . .	2	085	518	1	947	1	377	1	135	727		272		1	288		983			
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS																				

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	CLEVELAND, OHIO	COLUMBUS, OHIO	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.	DENVER- BOULDER, COLO.	DETROIT, MICH.	FORT LAUDERDALE- HOLLYWOOD, FLA.	Houston, TEX.	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	734 110	426 429	1 172 444	654 254	1 594 750	486 138	1 164 622	451 319		
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	521	1 085	1 601	2 361	5 209	10 891	2 226	620		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	448 082	239 107	670 141	383 687	1 075 165	299 706	603 464	273 060		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64.5	60.2	62.3	63.0	71.2	71.8	58.8	65.2		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	246 319	157 927	406 156	225 673	433 865	117 811	423 605	145 425		
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	39 188	28 310	94 546	42 533	80 511	57 730	135 327	32 214		
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	5 970	5 613	18 766	11 908	13 511	5 996	25 190	4 542		
FOR RENT . . . . .	18 479	13 616	47 128	18 687	35 427	9 298	72 846	15 745		
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	2 142	1 032	4 443	2 655	6 844	28 118	5 647	932		
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	12 597	8 049	24 209	9 283	24 729	14 318	31 644	10 995		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	448 082	239 107	670 141	383 687	1 075 165	299 706	603 464	273 060		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	39 231	29 392	93 940	64 464	121 204	56 677	92 620	33 732		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	100 337	65 039	199 932	130 578	299 081	97 438	203 723	71 742		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	77 694	43 324	125 239	68 515	187 762	69 894	106 638	49 620		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	112 837	55 384	143 157	67 804	244 117	56 036	111 004	65 156		
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	75 395	31 159	72 555	36 040	141 851	16 634	58 152	34 469		
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	42 588	14 809	35 318	16 286	81 150	3 027	31 327	18 341		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	246 319	157 927	406 156	225 673	433 865	117 811	423 605	145 425		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	92 247	73 778	219 198	126 061	170 537	56 872	264 164	66 458		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	81 934	53 418	120 803	69 861	161 595	40 938	110 312	47 843		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	36 291	15 393	38 188	17 304	52 858	10 809	27 792	15 870		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	23 232	10 760	18 736	7 614	30 600	7 892	13 858	10 483		
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	12 615	4 578	9 231	4 833	18 275	1 300	7 479	4 771		
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	12 425	8 384	14 371	9 162	26 091	4 631	20 976	8 464		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	430 172	260 164	561 639	294 236	953 206	169 696	571 384	264 217		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	161 442	74 402	136 496	101 858	357 521	67 123	114 193	86 798		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	129 550	82 394	458 337	246 637	252 723	233 797	455 843	91 220		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	448 082	239 107	670 141	383 687	1 075 165	299 706	603 464	273 060		
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	2 490	1 653	2 584	1 188	6 303	1 676	4 127	2 100		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	191 965	116 075	222 764	113 205	531 625	74 402	192 147	131 640		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	137 251	48 678	85 839	70 155	310 236	44 554	75 896	62 607		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	116 376	72 701	358 954	199 139	227 001	179 074	331 294	76 713		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	246 319	157 927	406 156	225 673	433 865	117 811	423 605	145 425		
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	7 432	3 716	8 820	6 796	14 955	2 207	12 146	4 420		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	208 970	127 529	279 459	158 167	363 548	77 136	299 687	109 202		
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	20 098	21 207	43 879	26 520	35 807	11 934	27 433	20 497		
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	9 819	5 475	73 998	34 190	19 555	26 534	84 339	11 306		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	723 547	418 928	1 155 596	646 344	1 569 555	470 112	1 141 276	444 063		
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	10 042	6 416	15 247	5 549	19 986	5 135	21 120	6 636		
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	703 751	366 932	1 131 735	623 771	1 429 953	468 745	1 050 817	342 998		
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	19 912	52 475	30 638	23 184	146 102	5 795	99 185	99 226		
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	5 140	3 999	6 582	3 120	12 984	465	9 904	6 993		
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	4 786	1 938	1 888	1 818	502	242	2 490	1 482		
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	679 519	354 903	1 032 833	611 297	1 423 399	403 387	1 036 123	329 630		
SEPTIC TANK OR cesspool . . . . .	52 354	66 082	134 093	39 110	160 517	70 281	119 112	118 195		
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	1 716	4 359	3 917	1 486	5 625	1 579	7 161	2 874		
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE . . . . .	403 111	179 809	102 714	445 783	896 219	29 323	116 434	156 117		
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	144 870	157 594	750 892	104 510	296 421	321 183	788 301	189 946		
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	185 608	87 941	317 237	101 600	396 901	124 741	257 661	104 636		
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	113 093	25 934	15 535	131 507	289 985	9 248	18 950	24 847		
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	532 848	316 870	760 618	453 728	1 150 061	186 481	777 463	328 265		
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	16 316	26 981	37 038	10 040	10 317	97 583	36 782	20 558		
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	17 039	16 889	34 565	25 795	32 021	117 608	45 321	30 535		
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	12 665	11 763	80 579	11 890	28 414	3 845	34 655	9 125		
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	33 230	16 771	75 863	12 526	55 490	12 231	83 939	27 038		
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	4 204	2 357	116 620	2 360	11 858	6 983	102 836	3 948		
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	3 501	7 366	47 401	3 878	8 679	22 889	55 321	5 771		
NONE . . . . .	693	413	2 604	163	2 716	18 379	7 129	612		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	694 401	397 034	1 076 297	609 360	1 509 030	417 517	1 027 069	418 485		
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	665 272	376 134	1 015 237	582 821	1 437 995	390 479	931 744	397 042		
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	29 129	20 900	61 060	26 539	71 035	27 038	95 325	21 443		
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE . . . . .	99 355	41 828	65 155	45 896	188 358	38 011	70 737	41 400		
1 . . . . .	270 746	145 051	356 165	206 617	545 641	201 244	364 525	146 923		
2 . . . . .	228 472	146 719	402 856	204 158	529 483	131 341	383 778	154 701		
3 OR MORE . . . . .	95 828	63 436	252 121	152 689	245 548	46 921	208 029	75 401		

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED							
	KANSAS CITY, MO.—KANS. LOS ANGELES—LONG BEACH, CALIF.	MIAMI, FLA.	MILWAUKEE, WIS.	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—WIS.	NASSAU- SUFFOLK, N.Y.	NEW OR- LEANS, LA.	NEW YORK, N.Y.—N.J.	
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	531 327	2 855 578	665 382	521 505	796 508	865 676	455 477	3 677 880
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	1 047	2 825	1 729	1 603	2 187	30 093	1 355	714
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	855 674	454 122	3 677 166
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 881	1 323 397	332 527	300 773	512 148	642 214	225 004	1 084 341
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	66.4	48.5	54.5	60.1	67.2	79.4	53.8	31.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	165 604	1 407 072	277 303	199 911	250 228	166 906	193 402	2 414 322
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	36 795	122 284	53 823	19 218	31 945	26 554	35 716	178 503
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	7 297	23 668	8 593	3 230	7 766	5 542	4 558	11 581
FOR RENT . . . . .	17 085	57 614	15 943	8 825	10 940	6 630	15 127	80 609
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	1 765	6 443	10 844	1 639	2 570	5 904	2 706	18 154
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	10 648	34 559	18 443	5 524	10 669	8 478	13 325	68 159
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 881	1 323 397	332 527	300 773	512 148	642 214	225 004	1 084 341
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	37 346	150 852	49 295	26 448	66 741	42 796	29 191	92 248
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	91 738	332 420	91 173	73 224	155 191	114 773	54 656	194 471
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	56 781	253 073	74 949	53 435	80 070	117 490	39 689	206 277
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	73 251	300 382	71 501	67 220	102 870	176 438	51 634	280 032
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	44 337	193 320	37 027	53 210	69 430	145 504	29 506	182 479
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	24 428	93 350	8 582	27 236	37 846	45 213	20 328	128 834
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	165 604	1 407 072	277 303	199 911	250 228	166 906	193 402	2 414 322
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	78 541	504 881	108 853	74 714	122 575	60 098	76 807	494 111
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	54 335	558 656	98 840	73 367	83 150	62 433	60 674	797 051
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	17 676	201 758	40 388	26 131	27 154	22 378	26 244	422 782
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	10 334	105 292	22 096	16 004	12 194	13 982	18 566	417 495
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	4 718	36 485	6 126	9 695	5 155	8 015	11 111	282 883
BATHROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	835 674	454 122	3 677 166
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	8 672	53 542	16 227	9 946	15 013	9 188	6 659	237 819
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	281 800	1 691 158	356 698	308 947	476 115	374 483	255 128	2 573 104
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	92 025	349 755	56 298	129 692	136 843	160 407	51 983	384 028
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	147 783	758 298	234 430	71 317	166 350	291 596	140 332	482 215
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 881	1 323 397	332 527	300 773	512 148	642 214	225 004	1 084 341
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	2 276	4 611	2 265	1 911	3 163	3 696	1 156	19 817
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	133 108	483 123	122 927	129 401	235 989	222 976	81 616	431 973
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	68 824	238 253	33 714	107 113	121 111	144 121	26 944	269 304
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	123 673	597 410	173 621	62 348	151 885	271 421	115 288	363 247
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	165 604	1 407 072	277 303	199 911	250 228	166 906	193 402	2 414 322
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	4 634	45 347	11 980	7 055	10 211	5 456	4 015	188 921
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	124 288	1 121 900	204 281	165 819	217 758	135 316	150 919	2 016 563
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	19 732	103 692	18 380	20 015	12 509	11 628	20 680	103 575
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	16 950	136 133	42 662	7 022	9 750	14 506	17 788	105 263
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	835 674	454 122	3 677 166
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	523 533	2 798 670	648 779	512 382	787 917	830 255	445 257	3 513 628
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	6 747	54 083	14 874	7 520	6 404	5 419	8 865	163 538
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	518 071	2 849 638	655 088	431 410	709 836	765 404	439 686	3 635 238
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	3 390	2 174	7 121	85 566	80 370	62 428	12 927	37 205
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL . . . . .	3 590	561	1 096	2 450	3 676	7 447	1 186	2 114
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	5 229	380	348	476	439	395	323	2 609
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	469 170	2 776 652	533 544	456 105	720 563	403 333	432 927	3 542 817
SEPTIC TANK OR cesspool . . . . .	58 792	61 174	124 780	60 223	71 077	429 494	18 110	105 617
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	2 318	14 927	5 329	3 574	2 681	2 847	3 085	28 732
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE . . . . .	120 246	1 744 218	84 355	274 692	289 794	325 204	63 468	1 896 072
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	265 327	494 470	291 913	91 644	198 160	93 051	236 801	247 639
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	144 707	614 065	287 385	153 566	306 367	417 419	153 853	1 533 455
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	46 795	95 263	30 491	99 476	236 983	620 241	15 033	3 033 577
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	423 844	1 030 200	181 195	364 578	484 368	153 186	242 256	406 758
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	5 565	39 901	92 938	4 683	11 665	3 502	9 166	7 946
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	10 408	261 437	145 267	13 094	24 213	19 896	18 534	60 122
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	20 260	895 488	10 831	7 078	11 637	10 486	54 133	23 295
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	15 853	378 033	28 320	25 797	15 149	13 856	47 934	95 799
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	2 185	75 971	22 442	3 477	3 455	4 627	52 430	37 588
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	4 799	43 265	57 225	1 555	6 777	9 364	13 069	10 169
NONE . . . . .	571	43 195	94 944	164	74	516	1 567	1 912
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	493 485	2 730 469	609 830	500 684	762 376	809 120	418 406	3 498 663
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	474 887	2 577 258	553 351	486 465	748 706	788 196	387 148	3 153 340
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	18 598	153 211	56 479	14 219	13 670	20 924	31 258	3 345 323
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE . . . . .	48 274	323 737	109 177	73 881	83 951	55 795	77 424	1 750 560
1 . . . . .	172 894	1 057 619	247 538	194 768	267 259	269 067	157 317	1 144 333
2 . . . . .	183 713	828 554	184 014	168 962	271 536	344 956	134 898	460 007
3 OR MORE . . . . .	88 604	510 559	69 101	63 073	139 630	139 302	48 767	143 763

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED									
	NEWARK, N.J.	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	PHOENIX, ARIZ.	PITTSBURGH, PA.	PORLTANO, OREG., WASH.	RIVERSIDE--SAN BERNARDINO--ONTARIO, CALIF.	SACRAMENTO, CALIF.	ST. LOUIS, MO.--ILL.		
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	707 831	1 759 288	610 772	875 136	506 200		665 198	421 321	899 332	
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 051	1 992	6 439	1 009	1 071		13 081	10 366	2 630	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 084	1 111 937	374 075	571 319	299 882		377 215	234 082	571 838	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	56.3	67.8	69.0	62.8			68.4	61.0	68.2	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	296 380	527 393	170 684	257 185	177 631		174 365	149 759	266 159	
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	29 316	117 966	59 574	45 623	27 616		100 537	27 114	58 705	
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	3 684	17 203	10 589	8 056	6 661		18 681	7 482	10 014	
FOR RENT . . . . .	13 122	42 592	22 868	18 661	11 583		18 046	14 623	21 158	
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	1 318	5 038	6 101	2 486	1 355		37 984	853	5 081	
OTHER VACANTS . . . . .	11 192	53 133	20 016	16 420	8 017		25 826	4 156	22 452	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDS MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 084	1 111 937	374 075	571 319	299 882		377 215	234 082	571 838	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	28 872	97 969	80 255	38 454	42 561		64 021	40 086	58 773	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	79 020	221 657	126 157	102 425	92 702		124 869	70 651	143 626	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	63 169	178 202	78 101	83 863	54 251		72 101	41 483	98 017	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	101 786	262 198	59 135	135 967	55 662		73 467	47 253	140 292	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	66 671	205 522	23 015	116 682	32 044		32 330	24 620	82 152	
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	41 566	146 389	7 412	93 928	22 662		10 427	9 989	48 978	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	296 380	527 393	170 684	257 185	177 631		174 365	149 759	266 159	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	84 177	184 369	103 296	87 044	94 899		91 640	88 331	102 247	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	103 574	187 282	47 568	85 940	56 454		55 000	41 563	93 433	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	45 352	77 182	12 231	35 407	16 172		15 715	12 642	36 324	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	42 709	51 411	5 855	30 215	7 250		7 680	5 502	21 366	
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	20 568	27 149	1 734	18 579	2 856		4 330	1 721	12 789	
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	706 780	1 757 296	604 333	874 127	505 129		652 117	410 955	896 702	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	17 314	45 799	6 541	23 106	7 696		10 640	4 222	18 087	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	428 953	1 046 315	223 645	528 640	286 817		277 948	196 927	545 560	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	105 117	283 981	80 072	169 049	68 416		94 897	45 325	122 373	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	155 396	381 201	294 075	153 332	142 200		268 632	164 481	210 682	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 084	1 111 937	374 075	571 319	299 882		377 215	234 082	571 838	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	3 891	9 672	1 203	8 578	1 740		3 699	1 003	4 919	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	143 968	520 075	83 385	277 211	126 442		112 675	70 592	284 590	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	93 831	243 964	58 896	148 359	49 270		64 842	29 710	97 523	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	139 394	338 226	230 591	137 171	122 430		195 999	132 777	184 806	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	296 380	527 393	170 684	257 185	177 631		174 365	149 759	266 159	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH . . . . .	12 503	19 270	4 528	11 717	4 728		3 886	2 798	8 844	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	261 557	445 025	114 993	218 213	142 760		121 606	111 544	220 052	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S) . . . . .	9 895	31 330	14 579	16 121	15 912		17 746	12 216	18 935	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	12 425	31 768	36 584	11 134	14 231		31 127	23 201	18 328	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	706 780	1 757 296	604 333	874 127	505 129		652 117	410 955	896 702	
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	698 129	1 724 209	598 950	865 257	496 684		642 995	405 670	887 092	
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	8 651	33 087	5 383	8 870	8 445		9 122	5 285	9 610	
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	648 812	1 595 439	594 594	797 760	459 568		622 720	389 867	834 821	
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	51 858	146 994	8 969	61 393	37 200		20 537	18 847	47 485	
INDIVIDUAL OUG WELL . . . . .	5 182	11 215	198	3 682	3 989		2 273	1 392	9 419	
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	928	3 648	572	11 292	4 372		6 587	849	4 977	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	627 859	1 571 712	563 722	747 363	374 719		480 132	382 217	767 847	
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	76 310	170 853	39 349	121 459	128 306		167 428	28 028	120 174	
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	2 611	14 731	1 262	5 305	2 104		4 557	710	8 681	
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE . . . . .	274 353	657 306	90 553	544 220	433 532		172 886	65 635	165 806	
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	102 453	392 789	477 217	141 724	27 551		315 184	225 893	482 789	
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	329 974	707 201	36 563	188 183	44 046		164 047	119 427	248 107	
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	455 243	720 948	9 752	164 101	29 335		6 615	6 571	89 380	
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	177 951	771 266	349 514	624 995	237 538		364 154	232 628	685 559	
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP . . . . .	4 678	34 343	145 038	11 360	16 463		7 431	22 835	16 215	
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	18 882	71 039	27 202	27 426	150 850		27 742	21 365	28 984	
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	6 227	22 431	22 338	9 472	11 351		130 882	76 481	17 678	
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	26 943	92 670	27 757	26 766	25 167		77 855	34 205	39 684	
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	10 158	25 819	7 614	4 453	5 169		11 699	6 751	5 752	
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS . . . . .	6 162	13 727	12 251	5 166	28 834		20 796	9 654	13 052	
NONE . . . . .	536	5 053	2 867	388	422		4 943	465	398	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	677 464	1 639 330	544 759	828 504	477 513		551 580	383 841	837 997	
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	639 445	1 576 760	507 408	806 594	455 729		521 090	366 880	810 997	
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	38 019	62 570	37 351	21 910	21 784		30 490	16 961	27 000	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE . . . . .	119 584	342 692	27 937	135 236	48 800		38 633	35 218	100 164	
1 . . . . .	238 123	614 565	212 860	340 778	167 765		187 305	134 398	304 778	
2 . . . . .	227 428	493 071	186 855	264 790	160 124		190 873	129 277	306 741	
3 OR MORE . . . . .	92 329	189 002	117 107	87 700	100 824		134 769	84 948	126 314	

Table H-1. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED							
	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRANCISCO- OAKLAND, CALIF.	SAN JOSE, CALIF.	SEATTLE- EVERETT, WASH.	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.	WASHINGTON, O.C.-MD.-VA.	
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 806	720 346	1 339 015	473 817	656 762	741 517	1 180 580	
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY . . . . .	356	1 265	1 167	196	1 606	20 909	556	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	223 513	369 247	679 320	273 561	394 820	458 190	604 608	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64.0	55.1	53.1	59.7	63.9	71.7	54.3	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	125 817	300 847	601 186	184 958	223 142	180 626	508 162	
VACANT HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	29 120	48 987	57 342	15 102	37 194	81 792	67 254	
FOR SALE ONLY . . . . .	5 368	11 939	10 826	3 739	9 181	11 700	14 373	
FOR RENT . . . . .	11 163	18 702	24 765	6 226	13 788	21 216	28 970	
MEO FOR OCCASIONAL USE . . . . .	4 298	4 324	4 166	1 260	2 200	27 407	3 545	
OTMER VACANTS . . . . .	8 291	14 022	17 585	3 877	12 025	21 469	20 366	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	223 513	369 247	679 320	273 561	394 820	458 190	604 608	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	25 530	53 484	82 532	45 666	59 374	71 717	83 693	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	57 038	115 358	180 959	79 863	118 792	131 969	176 570	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	42 479	76 126	117 749	53 114	63 483	106 229	107 285	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	50 228	75 771	158 620	58 689	86 392	100 380	132 437	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	30 362	34 709	91 933	28 614	41 075	35 837	73 521	
1949 OR EARLIER . . . . .	17 876	13 799	47 527	7 615	25 704	12 058	31 102	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	125 817	300 847	601 186	184 958	223 142	180 626	508 162	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	63 340	166 268	243 394	87 020	117 525	94 674	202 789	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	38 826	96 126	217 286	72 035	71 240	58 340	177 522	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	12 157	23 965	70 040	16 300	19 359	18 231	61 684	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	7 501	12 140	47 721	7 312	10 821	6 806	47 813	
1959 OR EARLIER . . . . .	3 993	2 348	22 745	2 291	4 197	2 575	18 354	
BATHTROOMS								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
NO BATHTROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATM . . . . .	10 156	14 789	34 057	4 428	10 785	6 721	20 403	
1 COMPLETE BATHTROOM . . . . .	210 571	315 047	704 634	184 463	371 975	364 996	558 930	
1 COMPLETE BATHTROOM PLUS HALF BATM(S) . . . . .	31 182	93 755	132 800	53 460	93 176	91 672	172 761	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHTROOMS . . . . .	126 541	295 490	466 357	231 270	179 220	257 219	427 930	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	223 513	369 247	679 320	273 561	394 820	458 190	604 608	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATM . . . . .	3 876	1 504	3 943	973	3 439	2 333	3 845	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	95 070	84 216	211 997	55 240	153 073	181 576	143 051	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATM(S) . . . . .	23 562	60 851	88 062	32 720	70 893	71 366	116 050	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	101 005	222 576	375 318	184 628	157 415	202 915	341 662	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	125 817	300 847	601 186	184 958	223 142	180 626	508 162	
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATM . . . . .	5 013	11 601	26 237	3 143	5 715	2 783	14 066	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM . . . . .	97 339	205 391	456 691	123 110	183 919	133 961	374 273	
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATM(S) . . . . .	6 013	28 419	40 870	18 391	17 833	12 037	49 155	
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS . . . . .	18 452	55 436	77 388	40 314	15 675	31 845	70 668	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	370 825	703 314	1 305 799	468 887	647 388	712 585	1 167 500	
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES . . . . .	7 625	15 767	32 049	4 734	7 768	8 023	12 524	
SOURCE OF WATER								
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY . . . . .	365 460	713 282	1 326 009	464 336	623 870	638 207	1 122 648	
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL . . . . .	10 271	4 729	9 009	7 154	21 128	77 336	41 241	
INDIVIDUAL SHG WELL . . . . .	1 685	643	883	1 366	5 965	4 449	14 326	
SOME OTHER SOURCE . . . . .	1 034	427	1 947	765	4 193	616	1 809	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
PUBLIC SEWER . . . . .	336 197	677 828	1 306 547	450 444	524 541	591 862	1 099 586	
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL . . . . .	39 442	39 011	27 062	22 357	127 625	125 809	73 393	
OTHER MEANS . . . . .	2 811	2 242	4 239	820	2 990	2 937	7 045	
AIR CONDITIONING								
NONE . . . . .	88 412	537 330	1 137 912	363 555	633 645	102 435	204 339	
CENTRAL SYSTEM . . . . .	175 642	95 010	107 561	56 784	11 873	408 302	721 230	
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS . . . . .	114 396	86 741	92 375	53 282	9 638	209 871	254 455	
HEATING EQUIPMENT								
STEAM OR MOT WATER SYSTEM . . . . .	6 392	14 558	116 155	11 361	49 407	5 735	287 295	
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE . . . . .	186 991	334 091	692 003	280 445	295 397	296 318	705 893	
ELECTRIC MEAT PUMP . . . . .	7 885	15 079	14 846	7 755	21 709	113 116	69 737	
OTMR BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS . . . . .	20 175	125 886	113 061	49 715	219 449	121 298	42 056	
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE . . . . .	30 918	130 518	207 452	77 818	11 660	41 735	15 188	
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE . . . . .	47 325	61 694	136 641	31 149	26 813	87 141	35 939	
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE . . . . .	41 342	12 106	29 705	6 502	8 557	23 527	13 032	
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM MEATERS . . . . .	35 466	19 154	21 206	7 393	21 802	26 202	10 304	
NONE . . . . .	1 956	5 995	6 779	1 483	362	5 536	580	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	349 330	670 094	1 280 506	458 519	617 962	638 816	1 112 770	
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT								
WITH TELEPHONE . . . . .	322 976	637 355	1 230 407	446 861	594 624	586 509	1 083 333	
NO TELEPHONE . . . . .	26 354	32 739	50 099	11 658	23 338	52 307	29 437	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
NONE . . . . .	36 778	63 200	196 709	26 551	62 199	63 631	154 313	
1 . . . . .	121 415	242 192	491 168	145 181	204 468	307 131	423 731	
2 . . . . .	121 360	220 362	374 537	173 193	209 655	190 837	364 316	
3 OR MORE . . . . .	69 777	144 340	218 092	113 594	141 640	77 217	170 410	

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	UNITED STATES	STATES										DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
		ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE	VERMONT	WISCONSIN	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
1, DETACHED . . . . .	53 943 425	1 065 628	75 652	651 777	678 288	5 345 285	750 465	665 663	128 735	31 535		
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	3 530 964	31 660	3 266	65 406	13 938	457 519	42 107	31 489	30 254	62 692		
2 . . . . .	5 315 579	44 885	12 612	25 007	32 887	327 765	41 529	117 250	6 108	10 656		
3 AND 4 . . . . .	4 442 012	52 685	10 119	33 343	20 119	524 463	48 016	123 151	9 956	20 263		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	15 212 089	135 112	35 174	173 625	64 444	2 216 718	228 093	201 676	38 489	151 361		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	4 325 320	119 471	16 075	130 720	80 467	335 076	66 099	7 846	19 366	342		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51 794 545	941 219	76 663	653 833	575 478	4 825 252	684 408	699 224	143 073	89 846		
1, DETACHED . . . . .	43 321 502	817 303	56 235	496 405	500 852	4 068 110	579 642	595 457	106 687	24 906		
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	1 784 488	5 717	1 346	35 088	3 317	182 269	17 749	16 703	19 907	41 170		
2 . . . . .	1 567 830	9 272	3 516	6 320	6 035	62 773	9 496	41 242	1 321	2 321		
3 AND 4 . . . . .	686 085	6 349	1 494	8 151	3 778	78 707	10 092	21 569	766	2 333		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	1 385 322	13 661	3 621	21 148	8 681	180 876	20 132	18 477	2 719	18 929		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	3 049 318	88 917	10 451	86 721	52 815	252 517	47 297	5 776	11 673	187		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	28 595 128	400 637	54 800	303 199	240 587	3 804 614	376 841	394 454	64 008	163 297		
1, DETACHED . . . . .	7 508 185	181 310	11 863	101 225	127 979	1 010 002	114 207	51 259	13 636	5 149		
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	1 466 930	23 482	1 653	19 161	9 727	230 956	19 478	13 204	7 481	16 814		
2 . . . . .	3 340 285	31 321	7 754	16 071	23 646	244 004	28 427	69 599	3 524	7 067		
3 AND 4 . . . . .	3 312 095	41 013	6 861	20 225	13 925	412 794	30 348	93 893	6 113	16 804		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	12 202 064	106 737	23 504	125 777	47 671	1 855 886	174 606	164 975	29 997	117 380		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	765 569	16 774	3 165	20 740	17 639	50 972	9 775	1 524	3 257	83		
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	2 926 133	55 010	8 975	96 642	33 998	349 249	65 475	21 190	6 429	3 081		
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	8 381 466	165 782	38 344	198 980	117 872	906 611	156 096	70 028	19 528	3 747		
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	11 126 236	218 673	31 700	245 141	150 227	1 153 263	227 514	121 433	31 374	4 658		
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	16 860 916	336 350	35 148	228 734	199 665	2 212 660	239 918	211 308	56 523	39 900		
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	14 994 681	256 599	21 393	177 470	134 929	2 010 509	191 849	213 593	44 684	59 131		
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	9 812 920	171 066	10 273	69 509	107 163	1 164 520	78 111	133 179	25 396	57 220		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	22 667 017	245 961	7 065	63 402	146 291	1 410 014	217 346	376 344	48 974	109 112		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51 794 545	941 219	76 663	653 833	575 478	4 825 252	684 408	699 224	143 073	89 846		
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	1 632 355	33 037	4 383	56 118	23 161	159 842	33 841	12 908	3 241	583		
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	5 445 907	114 560	21 585	129 545	86 712	514 786	105 319	49 425	13 096	1 037		
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	6 461 355	149 190	17 693	151 935	104 588	551 503	127 572	65 804	16 577	738		
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	10 272 818	230 166	17 518	135 429	130 365	1 134 786	136 025	141 924	34 469	9 086		
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	9 996 416	163 032	9 112	109 804	81 110	1 160 869	125 703	156 594	31 271	13 096		
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	5 405 944	102 763	3 014	37 615	61 433	620 719	37 387	76 386	15 034	18 083		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	12 579 750	148 471	3 358	33 387	88 109	682 747	118 561	196 183	29 385	47 223		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
NONE . . . . .	1 823 389	11 732	10 615	37 038	8 996	361 221	23 332	20 896	2 160	26 322		
1 . . . . .	12 870 674	137 345	29 382	170 450	88 775	1 837 195	170 733	172 246	25 913	95 140		
2 . . . . .	28 100 935	477 639	47 897	372 089	347 975	3 058 175	363 216	351 446	66 468	69 673		
3 . . . . .	32 103 793	655 494	44 940	375 725	382 502	2 814 434	387 624	406 066	95 942	58 007		
4 . . . . .	9 741 811	141 978	16 103	110 833	54 499	965 886	182 150	157 736	35 507	19 570		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	2 128 787	25 253	3 961	13 743	7 396	169 915	49 254	38 685	6 918	8 137		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	51 794 545	941 219	76 663	653 833	575 478	4 825 252	684 408	699 224	143 073	89 846		
NONE . . . . .	127 975	1 664	2 949	7 218	1 495	24 252	2 209	956	46	1 215		
1 . . . . .	2 107 424	24 987	7 983	40 365	20 109	273 431	24 323	30 071	3 477	11 946		
2 . . . . .	14 037 552	250 333	19 825	205 948	196 433	1 362 450	171 636	166 973	27 531	17 672		
3 . . . . .	29 424 987	524 352	29 237	293 154	304 401	2 173 459	289 941	328 784	75 762	39 375		
4 . . . . .	6 313 933	119 304	13 312	95 624	46 636	837 508	153 957	138 079	30 513	14 036		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	1 782 674	26 579	3 357	11 524	6 404	154 152	42 140	34 361	5 744	5 602		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	28 595 128	400 637	54 800	303 199	240 587	3 804 614	376 841	394 454	64 008	163 297		
NONE . . . . .	1 441 757	7 889	4 219	22 316	4 594	302 800	17 140	17 110	1 663	23 490		
1 . . . . .	9 315 711	97 775	15 201	98 572	54 342	1 409 348	118 962	129 360	18 883	73 180		
2 . . . . .	11 474 184	178 861	20 365	113 509	118 010	1 465 313	150 377	164 167	27 503	44 571		
3 . . . . .	5 075 319	97 156	12 436	57 877	56 968	521 358	66 072	65 933	12 132	15 444		
4 . . . . .	1 034 384	18 474	2 432	9 925	5 995	94 597	19 274	14 988	3 255	4 473		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	253 773	3 482	347	1 000	678	11 198	5 016	2 896	572	2 139		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	86 769 389	1 449 441	152 898	1 079 878	890 143	9 206 826	1 176 309	1 147 075	232 908	276 849		
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>												
1 TO 3. . . . .	82 627 509	1 446 777	149 000	1 073 423	885 834	8 995 608	1 116 701	1 094 395	224 856	183 275		
4 TO 6. . . . .	2 395 568	1 903	2 904	6 414	290	136 739	39 042	28 459	2 698	44 025		
7 TO 12. . . . .	946 778	693	957	9	1 761	42 795	19 389	20 586	3 584	47 146		
13 OR MORE. . . . .	799 534	68	37	32	2 258	31 684	1 177	3 635	1 770	2 403		
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>												
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . .	4 141 880	2 664	3 898	6 455	4 309	211 218	59 608	52 680	8 052	93 574		
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	2 968 006	1 598	3 011	6 286	4 240	186 997	49 681	42 697	6 367	72 406		
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	1 173 874	1 066	887	169	69	24 221	9 927	9 983	1 685	21 168		

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	STATES--CONTINUEO										
	FLORIOA	GEORGIA	HAWAII	IOAHO	ILLINOIS	INIOANA	IOWA	KANSAS	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 282 945	2 013 595	333 568	356 432	4 298 107	2 059 024	1 128 786	951 054	1 353 656	1 530 949	
1, DETACHEO . . . . .	2 391 376	1 378 639	155 308	255 117	2 515 228	1 511 633	856 251	721 751	980 704	1 036 169	
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	146 829	48 222	12 034	7 256	101 186	37 752	13 833	22 945	16 009	55 318	
2 . . . . .	180 857	90 770	15 743	13 903	387 650	107 549	56 887	45 849	49 096	90 990	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	194 896	89 847	15 550	13 964	293 384	86 372	45 466	33 825	49 372	67 932	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	1 014 733	250 447	134 413	29 795	869 175	216 585	117 823	67 975	133 416	168 093	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	374 254	155 670	520	36 397	131 484	99 133	38 526	58 709	125 059	112 447	

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 557 079	1 216 459	151 954	233 393	2 533 832	1 381 918	756 517	612 435	884 825	925 139
1, DETACHEO . . . . .	1 897 090	1 046 766	110 643	196 986	2 139 466	1 254 643	690 394	550 722	765 308	787 111
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	66 704	14 828	4 496	2 424	38 936	7 478	5 544	6 500	4 669	11 487
2 . . . . .	42 589	17 558	5 069	3 432	141 129	25 454	14 643	8 515	12 122	19 174
3 AND 4 . . . . .	42 413	11 646	3 408	1 880	49 351	9 429	5 500	3 553	5 620	8 739
5 OR MORE . . . . .	257 870	18 489	28 153	2 425	85 761	13 058	9 710	5 773	11 618	20 529
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	250 413	107 172	185	26 246	79 189	71 856	30 726	37 372	85 488	78 099

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 187 175	655 193	142 098	90 714	1 511 542	545 132	296 516	259 804	378 530	486 649
1, DETACHEO . . . . .	303 787	249 057	38 934	40 659	283 716	186 965	117 779	117 852	158 681	192 893
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	64 499	30 151	7 013	3 999	54 906	26 706	7 336	15 086	10 725	39 646
2 . . . . .	100 108	64 948	9 741	8 654	224 417	68 882	37 701	32 285	32 783	65 792
3 AND 4 . . . . .	120 621	69 878	11 393	10 306	214 166	65 673	35 663	29 758	37 710	51 279
5 OR MORE . . . . .	552 214	208 917	74 779	22 050	694 404	179 621	92 440	55 240	108 774	130 301
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	45 946	32 242	238	6 044	39 933	17 285	5 597	13 583	29 857	16 738

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 282 945	2 013 595	333 568	356 432	4 298 107	2 059 024	1 128 786	951 054	1 353 656	1 530 949
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	245 206	68 798	17 353	17 498	79 788	47 332	35 496	28 499	43 110	58 253
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	601 457	205 523	40 695	59 518	312 737	163 914	109 520	89 857	149 595	176 090
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	992 829	374 247	71 586	51 903	407 342	244 919	99 224	87 960	195 822	216 678
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	1 066 254	469 119	92 442	53 270	736 298	384 351	156 141	144 480	267 382	353 236
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	763 822	322 716	51 625	50 526	780 053	326 462	137 413	168 998	237 082	281 575
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	309 070	210 428	26 643	42 570	531 065	230 633	101 155	107 192	155 056	204 144
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	304 307	342 764	33 224	81 147	1 450 824	661 413	489 837	324 068	305 609	240 973

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 557 079	1 216 459	151 954	233 393	2 533 832	1 381 918	756 517	612 435	884 825	925 139
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	142 604	45 404	7 147	11 057	46 176	31 945	17 989	18 855	27 398	41 192
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	373 938	141 847	17 953	42 110	200 024	116 316	73 132	60 826	110 534	127 059
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	559 829	223 093	35 275	34 990	211 716	159 491	66 840	51 945	124 403	126 132
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	661 892	302 923	44 367	36 379	448 908	258 006	111 534	89 465	180 747	223 496
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	512 335	194 622	23 950	33 749	577 803	241 837	106 289	120 364	166 586	176 245
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	151 715	114 314	9 755	25 126	284 122	146 172	59 401	63 468	89 505	116 442
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	154 766	194 256	13 507	49 982	765 083	428 151	321 332	207 492	185 652	114 573

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 187 175	655 193	142 098	90 714	1 511 542	545 132	296 516	259 804	378 530	486 649
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	30 900	11 773	4 428	2 453	14 950	9 055	8 501	4 600	10 563	8 112
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	122 073	48 870	14 879	12 949	86 724	39 773	32 025	23 991	31 779	36 536
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	297 172	126 403	23 722	13 215	172 580	70 981	28 088	31 038	60 227	70 611
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	312 618	154 995	40 903	13 293	251 085	106 878	38 316	46 840	71 363	106 217
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	191 728	107 963	24 761	12 963	181 304	67 538	26 120	40 081	58 416	86 713
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	121 142	79 115	15 483	13 576	217 309	67 292	33 918	34 519	52 607	72 956
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	111 542	126 074	17 922	22 265	587 590	183 615	129 548	78 735	93 575	105 504

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	4 282 945	2 013 595	333 568	356 432	4 298 107	2 059 024	1 128 786	951 054	1 353 656	1 530 949
NONE . . . . .	4 055 449	1 998 750	268 713	355 218	4 110 526	2 039 234	1 116 887	945 171	1 343 098	1 527 683
1 . . . . .	103 340	11 998	17 661	1 198	117 127	12 940	10 616	4 809	4 202	2 841
2 . . . . .	64 659	2 539	15 220	16	26 409	556	1 283	1 042	5 628	234
3 . . . . .	59 497	308	31 974	-	44 045	6 294	-	32	728	191

PASSENGER ELEVATOR	STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . .	227 496	14 845	64 855	1 214	187 581	19 790	11 899	5 883	10 558	3 266
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	225 602	3 746	59 629	627	134 958	14 073	6 718	4 648	9 172	1 805	
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	1 894	11 099	5 226	587	52 623	5 717	5 181	1 235	1 386	1 461	

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	STATES--CONTINUED										
	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACUMETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	429 341	1 550 538	2 136 870	3 457 022	1 533 725	903 861	1 965 074	316 870	621 502	338 155	
1, OETACMEO . . . . .	277 822	777 482	1 084 001	2 485 252	1 049 761	687 254	1 393 122	200 686	456 836	166 234	
1, ATTACMEO . . . . .	7 344	292 681	35 096	83 269	28 642	15 428	34 079	4 390	10 526	17 722	
2 . . . . .	38 097	62 143	293 184	211 833	82 402	27 913	108 631	16 616	25 536	10 255	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	31 479	61 621	282 249	115 567	43 084	20 303	109 466	19 114	19 591	22 543	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	42 785	331 968	425 159	416 533	269 094	79 865	220 423	32 990	77 327	80 546	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	31 814	24 643	17 181	144 568	60 742	73 098	99 353	43 074	31 686	40 855	

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 377	905 535	1 169 819	2 321 883	1 035 689	587 696	1 248 785	194 580	390 931	181 274
1, OETACMEO . . . . .	231 822	660 759	973 689	2 078 569	912 740	510 468	1 118 773	152 238	353 459	130 265
1, ATTACMEO . . . . .	2 334	169 158	11 822	32 455	16 717	5 130	10 390	1 209	2 460	9 220
2 . . . . .	14 513	22 175	107 821	54 892	26 731	6 170	26 317	5 039	6 423	2 094
3 AND 4 . . . . .	4 727	10 462	41 682	19 658	11 172	4 643	8 283	2 534	1 523	3 401
5 OR MORE . . . . .	1 770	25 985	21 613	36 003	19 786	10 243	13 416	3 191	5 006	5 783
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	25 211	16 996	13 192	100 306	48 544	51 042	71 606	30 369	22 060	30 511

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114 807	555 330	862 898	873 330	409 533	239 473	544 614	89 162	180 469	123 053
1, OETACMEO . . . . .	26 597	82 792	80 707	267 243	82 411	123 993	172 728	32 972	71 739	25 137
1, ATTACMEO . . . . .	4 514	109 616	21 637	43 786	9 514	8 929	20 624	2 889	6 560	6 537
2 . . . . .	20 295	34 588	172 287	134 986	48 875	19 153	68 326	9 583	16 810	6 243
3 AND 4 . . . . .	23 078	46 536	215 596	79 561	28 055	14 399	87 017	10 708	15 540	15 991
5 OR MORE . . . . .	35 674	276 514	369 521	330 912	232 783	59 271	180 152	25 551	64 565	62 581
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	4 649	5 284	3 150	16 842	7 895	13 728	15 767	7 459	5 255	6 564

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	429 341	1 550 538	2 136 870	3 457 022	1 533 725	903 861	1 965 074	316 870	621 502	338 155
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	11 051	44 600	28 796	85 857	55 359	37 881	54 386	14 068	19 479	37 513
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	40 351	131 136	96 518	277 912	181 996	102 921	173 115	47 891	55 044	70 708
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	46 415	205 235	188 442	368 917	192 293	164 963	247 228	41 329	68 842	68 385
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	48 210	332 520	299 986	620 411	245 267	217 100	382 542	44 006	99 818	86 477
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	42 150	280 703	308 234	645 162	229 838	131 906	302 815	50 932	78 147	37 406
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	38 066	178 893	217 833	475 225	130 512	103 952	224 087	29 586	52 277	16 684
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	203 098	377 451	997 061	983 538	498 450	145 138	580 901	89 058	247 895	20 984

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 377	905 535	1 169 819	2 321 883	1 035 689	587 696	1 248 785	194 580	390 931	181 274
1979 TO MARCH 1980. . . . .	6 501	19 605	13 616	53 879	35 673	24 425	32 093	9 258	10 624	15 784
1975 TO 1978. . . . .	30 715	86 296	54 966	178 402	120 338	72 717	127 420	31 320	40 717	39 249
1970 TO 1974. . . . .	33 771	111 762	88 693	242 604	109 454	109 856	150 043	27 078	38 677	38 862
1960 TO 1969. . . . .	36 652	175 221	191 666	408 167	149 618	152 256	255 658	27 913	64 055	51 710
1950 TO 1959. . . . .	28 569	195 568	229 515	488 021	188 998	84 906	209 915	30 700	56 240	20 057
1940 TO 1949. . . . .	24 144	102 133	104 094	319 862	90 967	61 936	129 707	16 366	27 979	6 908
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	120 025	214 950	487 269	630 948	344 641	81 600	343 949	51 945	152 639	8 704

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	429 341	1 550 538	2 136 870	3 457 022	1 533 725	903 861	1 965 074	316 870	621 502	338 155
NONE. . . . .	7 636	17 567	41 264	44 158	22 780	4 108	25 884	8 677	6 549	12 684
1 . . . . .	59 998	211 542	381 343	391 627	236 410	85 434	287 125	44 878	83 374	60 598
2 . . . . .	130 952	422 376	641 760	1 069 567	452 784	290 208	700 822	109 415	197 939	106 610
3 . . . . .	154 061	611 110	734 866	1 407 157	544 489	427 124	713 477	106 117	225 825	116 522
4 . . . . .	58 697	225 577	266 176	454 822	222 720	84 256	192 874	37 907	86 706	37 027
5 OR MORE . . . . .	17 997	62 366	71 461	89 691	54 542	12 731	44 892	9 876	21 109	4 714

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	280 377	905 535	1 169 819	2 321 883	1 035 689	587 696	1 248 785	194 580	390 931	181 274
NONE. . . . .	1 442	1 061	48 100	70 772	44 117	1 238	2 122	484	737	871
1 . . . . .	14 634	27 629	328 139	361 366	154 743	105 683	223 686	35 614	10 626	10 705
2 . . . . .	78 032	168 405	274 118	590 712	265 196	149 219	404 292	62 474	112 667	45 788
3 . . . . .	121 921	467 181	558 500	1 182 938	476 095	339 743	587 025	81 401	176 024	88 654
4 . . . . .	49 229	189 525	229 305	396 151	201 938	69 892	162 710	31 151	70 514	31 214
5 OR MORE . . . . .	15 099	51 734	59 407	77 233	46 687	9 824	38 428	8 444	16 809	4 042

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114 807	555 330	862 898	873 330	409 533	239 473	544 614	89 162	180 469	123 053
NONE. . . . .	4 471	14 833	36 880	29 720	17 857	2 259	18 551	6 214	4 747	9 797
1 . . . . .	37 709	168 361	300 366	271 681	171 826	55 740	191 816	26 074	57 870	42 924
2 . . . . .	41 497	221 149	328 139	361 366	154 743	105 683	223 686	35 614	66 919	47 695
3 . . . . .	22 838	115 013	155 569	161 200	45 489	62 480	87 407	16 195	35 846	18 769
4 . . . . .	6 681	27 415	32 230	40 133	13 658	10 912	19 385	4 076	11 750	3 498
5 OR MORE . . . . .	1 611	8 559	9 714	9 230	5 960	2 399	3 769	989	3 337	370

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .
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## Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

### UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA	OHIO	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
1, DETACHED . . . . .	209 160	1 441 963	321 435	2 602 468	1 627 137	161 700	2 729 120	953 767	725 591	2 414 371
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	4 657	132 169	14 239	173 522	71 536	4 126	109 781	20 748	29 007	793 588
2 . . . . .	33 300	327 787	17 981	849 190	78 123	13 809	300 021	36 946	37 607	331 246
3 AND 4 . . . . .	28 518	203 556	22 481	513 862	74 001	13 098	215 831	35 156	31 470	253 005
5 OR MORE . . . . .	49 593	559 662	56 480	2 410 559	170 541	37 173	570 553	118 302	157 153	554 350
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	19 680	13 739	62 514	133 502	216 842	22 528	166 438	69 779	90 411	145 596

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	218 823	1 579 827	300 570	3 083 406	1 397 425	156 498	2 622 919	790 614	645 941	2 950 649
1, DETACHED . . . . .	181 083	1 295 235	233 078	2 290 778	1 180 951	127 668	2 328 325	718 792	549 185	2 098 156
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	2 038	83 943	6 039	129 853	24 089	1 511	31 442	4 860	6 287	570 545
2 . . . . .	12 609	128 353	4 908	326 814	12 773	4 367	76 298	6 688	8 099	100 382
3 AND 4 . . . . .	3 970	35 138	3 310	94 205	11 842	1 592	28 132	3 695	3 276	32 358
5 OR MORE . . . . .	2 941	26 232	6 623	139 653	23 810	3 338	34 198	9 054	8 909	42 497
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	16 182	10 926	46 612	102 103	143 960	18 022	124 524	47 525	70 185	106 711

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	104 670	968 767	140 896	3 257 023	645 866	71 166	1 210 909	327 947	345 652	1 268 957
1, DETACHED . . . . .	17 271	107 900	57 685	218 527	310 088	281 615	158 259	130 532	231 676	
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	2 224	36 370	6 300	39 552	42 527	2 346	64 288	13 578	20 107	162 114
2 . . . . .	18 721	182 585	10 831	472 844	58 073	8 257	202 962	25 840	26 530	204 482
3 AND 4 . . . . .	22 345	156 235	15 280	382 371	53 725	9 932	165 175	26 847	25 609	187 728
5 OR MORE . . . . .	42 021	483 449	40 651	2 119 675	131 499	29 500	469 650	92 609	130 701	455 856
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	2 088	2 228	10 149	24 054	49 954	2 163	27 219	10 814	12 173	27 101

### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	11 599	70 737	28 050	53 795	73 877	11 176	108 247	50 792	50 705	75 134
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	32 693	141 950	75 473	219 531	231 389	36 891	320 728	136 355	155 622	273 641
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	47 044	208 978	79 946	425 779	390 900	29 803	442 926	174 438	150 139	401 440
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	53 011	488 887	96 357	1 060 926	524 810	38 018	705 995	233 849	180 056	585 389
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	36 186	510 858	98 610	1 100 108	381 111	31 470	702 807	210 823	158 233	693 635
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	23 791	325 486	55 323	820 391	252 835	18 939	473 942	153 418	132 256	454 769
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	140 584	931 980	61 371	3 002 573	383 260	89 177	1 337 099	275 023	244 228	2 007 948

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	218 823	1 579 827	300 570	3 083 406	1 397 425	156 498	2 622 919	790 614	645 941	2 950 649
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	7 363	31 294	17 035	30 260	49 616	5 734	49 784	30 742	29 495	48 346
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	24 735	101 093	50 553	136 291	173 726	22 367	213 416	95 210	101 611	176 117
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	28 996	127 208	46 507	222 671	259 040	17 698	248 408	104 530	90 241	239 217
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	39 554	296 129	58 731	546 244	343 212	23 590	464 180	157 141	107 967	386 819
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	26 624	345 816	66 051	665 222	235 091	21 621	521 131	136 333	96 552	551 328
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	14 956	167 741	28 910	313 676	135 111	9 517	283 871	86 785	76 472	281 724
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	76 595	510 546	32 783	1 169 042	201 629	55 971	842 129	173 873	143 602	1 267 098

### BEDROOMS

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
NONE . . . . .	6 541	44 817	13 346	384 270	9 498	3 131	49 253	15 271	30 101	67 288
1 . . . . .	47 651	482 176	72 391	1 504 883	172 361	31 832	517 562	156 556	139 685	608 150
2 . . . . .	112 010	709 465	161 316	1 832 512	806 639	78 039	1 230 796	437 181	369 856	1 198 396
3 . . . . .	121 541	950 917	196 866	1 993 681	998 102	88 472	1 682 720	519 648	400 784	1 878 649
4 . . . . .	44 806	402 642	44 440	756 425	207 659	39 054	521 341	93 142	106 199	566 661
5 OR MORE . . . . .	12 359	88 859	6 771	211 332	43 923	11 906	90 072	12 900	24 614	173 012

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	218 823	1 579 827	300 570	3 083 406	1 397 425	156 498	2 622 919	790 614	645 941	2 950 649
NONE . . . . .	466	2 020	3 712	6 654	1 612	159	2 967	2 190	3 451	1 732
1 . . . . .	11 253	59 226	17 309	146 511	30 763	5 664	79 815	26 348	30 278	98 134
2 . . . . .	60 887	320 619	85 466	664 201	405 470	40 105	620 914	251 913	189 910	656 263
3 . . . . .	96 777	754 116	150 634	1 453 332	764 983	67 157	1 390 815	419 325	311 183	1 567 451
4 . . . . .	39 132	362 298	38 022	637 812	161 585	3 158	453 227	80 620	90 847	490 681
5 OR MORE . . . . .	10 306	76 548	5 427	174 896	33 012	9 955	75 181	10 218	20 272	136 388

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	104 670	968 767	140 896	3 257 023	645 866	71 166	1 210 909	327 947	345 652	1 268 957
NONE . . . . .	5 332	37 877	6 444	343 389	5 682	2 211	36 860	10 620	21 868	52 765
1 . . . . .	31 924	394 328	40 942	1 266 389	112 870	24 714	377 929	101 565	93 551	451 663
2 . . . . .	42 815	338 353	55 102	1 059 461	316 422	28 143	520 194	137 932	147 360	452 578
3 . . . . .	19 124	156 778	33 346	467 982	170 530	13 955	214 795	67 756	68 930	233 579
4 . . . . .	4 067	31 457	4 334	92 773	32 395	3 863	49 603	8 425	10 268	54 304
5 OR MORE . . . . .	1 408	9 974	728	27 029	7 967	1 280	11 528	1 649	3 675	24 068

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	344 908	2 678 876	495 130	6 683 103	2 238 182	252 434	4 091 744	1 234 698	1 071 239	4 492 156
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Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

	STATES--CONTINUED											WEST VIRGINIA
	RHOE ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA	SOUTH OKOTA	SOUTH TENNESSEE	TEXAS	UTAH	VERMONT	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON	WEST VIRGINIA		
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166		
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	190 961	833 550	191 723	1 252 311	3 746 764	330 525	123 467	1 355 806	1 122 544	546 484		
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	4 102	21 315	3 222	41 973	172 807	15 745	2 375	111 499	32 666	9 570		
2 . . . . .	52 894	40 077	12 264	76 476	155 542	31 437	20 978	72 030	63 400	31 175		
3 ANO 4 . . . . .	53 787	28 002	11 050	54 898	176 487	26 459	15 603	69 601	46 189	26 384		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	58 406	98 074	28 243	196 788	1 007 549	55 471	17 464	294 739	289 681	43 342		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	2 658	112 466	22 820	113 010	239 867	22 064	14 176	104 158	103 076	77 211		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	199 075	722 547	168 002	1 110 074	3 169 512	317 172	122 560	1 221 555	1 011 319	504 921		
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	168 783	616 228	143 431	981 405	2 797 213	276 030	99 792	1 047 533	871 468	423 249		
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	1 294	4 873	1 243	12 561	69 876	6 956	900	53 678	10 378	3 745		
2 . . . . .	16 275	7 474	3 482	17 907	32 773	7 766	7 426	14 609	14 031	8 111		
3 ANO 4 . . . . .	8 652	5 646	428	7 443	28 367	4 085	2 293	8 128	7 106	4 149		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	2 181	13 376	2 315	18 671	78 207	7 071	1 324	28 185	30 646	7 857		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	1 890	74 950	16 103	72 087	163 074	15 264	10 825	69 422	77 690	57 810		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	139 515	307 434	74 521	508 431	1 759 755	131 431	55 765	641 518	529 191	181 390		
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	16 748	147 707	30 808	202 124	623 299	37 207	14 217	217 760	189 715	90 877		
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	1 910	13 225	1 657	26 628	97 171	7 375	1 184	52 795	19 747	4 714		
2 . . . . .	32 344	27 860	7 594	53 301	101 481	21 718	11 663	49 493	44 100	20 193		
3 ANO 4 . . . . .	38 927	20 297	8 010	43 216	126 796	19 528	12 157	55 138	33 912	19 932		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	49 133	74 654	22 593	154 179	764 558	41 752	14 214	241 889	226 599	31 425		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	453	23 691	3 859	28 983	46 450	3 851	2 330	24 443	15 118	14 249		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166		
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	9 896	45 996	8 948	57 345	311 421	29 360	6 023	68 221	96 066	25 462		
1975 TO 1978.	19 332	137 902	33 132	202 980	783 152	78 110	16 921	203 798	244 310	75 690		
1970 TO 1974.	30 765	209 428	30 205	281 397	797 464	66 203	22 932	334 403	185 317	84 409		
1960 TO 1969.	51 926	246 768	37 226	410 291	1 172 694	86 854	27 522	472 171	318 106	95 506		
1950 TO 1959.	54 691	195 734	31 982	300 468	1 065 601	78 286	16 871	358 888	241 888	99 783		
1940 TO 1949.	39 294	124 183	18 015	203 132	695 887	58 832	12 124	237 517	211 234	100 839		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	156 904	173 473	109 814	279 843	678 797	92 056	91 670	332 835	360 635	252 477		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	199 075	722 547	168 002	1 110 074	3 169 512	317 172	122 560	1 221 555	1 011 319	504 921		
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	3 860	30 170	4 964	33 453	143 055	17 447	3 556	43 101	56 259	17 253		
1975 TO 1978.	11 434	96 419	20 168	140 889	447 495	56 626	12 431	140 736	150 185	58 234		
1970 TO 1974.	15 178	135 553	17 847	172 948	445 120	42 775	16 396	196 205	110 900	60 939		
1960 TO 1969.	34 266	169 092	23 483	269 155	694 197	57 321	20 013	289 671	192 482	70 092		
1950 TO 1959.	40 411	123 557	21 600	198 092	665 315	53 064	11 770	235 502	157 934	73 569		
1940 TO 1949.	20 689	69 421	10 237	125 738	373 838	33 613	7 445	132 064	125 169	64 240		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	73 237	98 335	69 703	169 799	400 492	56 326	50 949	184 276	218 390	160 594		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	139 515	307 434	74 521	508 431	1 759 755	131 431	55 765	641 518	529 191	181 390		
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	3 887	6 266	2 471	10 703	70 939	5 422	1 226	10 182	18 820	4 443		
1975 TO 1978.	6 847	30 563	10 508	50 583	266 414	17 214	2 867	49 181	79 320	12 915		
1970 TO 1974.	14 194	55 870	10 241	87 768	285 778	19 740	4 862	117 677	60 920	19 367		
1960 TO 1969.	16 217	60 732	11 126	119 674	374 662	25 452	5 941	159 925	105 717	20 752		
1950 TO 1959.	11 208	53 853	8 043	85 327	310 930	21 048	3 757	101 423	73 433	20 923		
1940 TO 1949.	15 540	43 875	6 072	66 689	248 645	14 212	3 951	86 163	75 167	30 496		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	71 622	56 275	26 060	87 687	202 387	28 343	33 161	116 967	115 814	72 494		
BEDROOMS												
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166		
NONE. . . . .	4 707	5 914	3 680	12 620	99 220	5 189	3 275	11 636	40 021	6 297		
1 . . . . .	58 662	82 660	34 533	172 143	885 037	52 295	25 748	191 371	254 016	65 173		
2 . . . . .	124 937	394 984	88 043	626 777	1 839 444	156 640	55 179	614 407	524 981	257 811		
3 . . . . .	130 375	516 790	93 392	719 247	2 127 797	159 708	69 300	817 624	567 426	306 468		
4 . . . . .	35 217	110 798	37 333	169 531	486 634	75 726	29 373	310 210	216 632	81 591		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	8 916	22 338	12 341	35 138	66 884	32 143	11 188	62 585	54 480	16 826		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	199 075	722 547	168 002	1 110 074	3 169 512	317 172	122 560	1 221 555	1 011 319	504 921		
NONE. . . . .	232	1 034	216	1 427	10 002	757	359	1 220	3 856	1 431		
1 . . . . .	9 006	16 117	7 381	26 345	126 827	11 086	5 370	32 109	52 839	15 138		
2 . . . . .	55 318	199 629	49 001	322 917	898 509	81 643	29 267	262 798	276 541	155 534		
3 . . . . .	66 929	395 449	72 077	585 582	1 657 564	126 763	53 876	624 512	445 395	251 153		
4 . . . . .	29 936	91 812	29 859	144 062	417 419	67 481	24 459	250 482	185 784	67 662		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	7 654	18 506	9 468	29 741	59 191	29 442	9 229	50 434	46 904	14 003		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	139 515	307 434	74 521	508 431	1 759 755	131 431	55 765	641 518	529 191	181 390		
NONE. . . . .	3 739	3 708	2 485	8 889	69 059	2 923	2 087	7 986	31 996	4 270		
1 . . . . .	43 726	56 225	21 377	123 820	592 445	34 981	17 505	142 445	170 936	41 616		
2 . . . . .	58 567	147 641	29 179	251 316	715 403	61 695	20 703	296 241	203 978	82 705		
3 . . . . .	28 444	84 159	14 520	102 381	334 710	24 318	10 846	146 465	92 909	40 695		
4 . . . . .	4 123	13 294	5 157	18 269	42 926	5 719	3 243	39 690	23 629	9 976		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	916	2 407	1 803	3 756	5 212	1 795	1 381	8 691	5 743	2 128		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	362 808	1 133 484	269 322	1 735 456	5 505 016	481 701	194 063	2 007 833	1 657 556	734 166		
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 TO 3. . . . .	350 531	1 127 154	268 680	1 715 990	5 488 560	474 914	192 430	1 940 396	1 600 488	728 390		
4 TO 6. . . . .	5 941	3 657	642	6 393	13 910	2 651	1 473	30 055	40 296	2 415		
7 TO 12. . . . .	5 999	1 844	-	11 589	2 329	3 370	160	21 350	13 924	3 308		
13 OR MORE. . . . .	337	829	-	1 484	217	766	-	16 032	2 848	53		
PASSENGER ELEVATOR												
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . .	12 277	6 330	642	19 466	16 456	6 787	1 633	67 437	57 068	5 776		
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	10 101	5 347	305	17 103	11 561	4 561	803	42 874	45 381	3 924		
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	2 176	983	337	2 363	4 895	2 226	830	24 563	11 687	1 852		

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED		SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE							
	WISCONSIN	WYOMING	ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA GAROEN GROVE, CALIF.	ATLANTA, GA.	BALTIMORE, MO.	BOSTON, MASS.	BUFFALO, N.Y.	CHICAGO, ILL.	CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-INO.	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 749 761	182 352	720 425	768 793	796 689	1 035 896	472 425	2 638 431	530 644	
1, DETACHEO . . . . .	1 179 802	109 122	404 477	472 413	320 107	457 770	258 017	1 258 092	310 477	
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	24 383	3 040	48 402	19 602	236 106	20 030	4 261	81 794	15 036	
2 . . . . .	210 041	8 652	17 386	32 312	44 507	157 418	119 087	314 490	48 789	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	74 508	10 326	59 565	46 513	41 435	149 609	36 085	237 060	45 925	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	197 226	16 903	165 938	175 379	147 471	250 449	53 163	738 550	100 002	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	63 801	34 309	24 657	22 574	7 063	620	1 812	8 445	10 415	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 127 367	114 653	415 098	442 041	454 263	527 156	283 677	1 425 422	312 706	
1, DETACHEO . . . . .	1 002 880	82 731	331 960	395 619	282 058	422 957	233 436	1 139 804	277 083	
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	9 800	1 348	28 693	7 697	135 696	8 986	2 528	32 027	4 330	
2 . . . . .	50 194	2 335	2 784	7 355	16 463	56 722	38 418	124 911	15 284	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	6 396	2 011	10 307	4 440	8 127	22 232	5 768	44 238	4 641	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	11 892	1 917	20 008	9 795	7 092	15 672	1 842	77 523	3 396	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	46 205	24 311	21 346	17 135	4 827	587	1 685	6 919	7 972	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	524 894	50 971	271 169	277 758	302 717	463 504	161 798	1 061 302	185 982	
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	123 324	18 606	59 238	56 309	28 294	27 007	18 887	86 500	24 135	
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	13 083	1 406	17 441	10 837	89 867	10 696	1 733	43 705	8 515	
2 . . . . .	146 098	5 445	13 167	20 918	24 569	94 327	68 765	172 808	29 951	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	62 132	6 897	46 067	37 702	30 225	113 856	26 284	169 536	37 230	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	170 302	12 358	132 653	148 095	128 106	217 585	46 043	587 227	84 438	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	9 955	6 259	2 603	3 897	1 656	33	86	1 526	1 713	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 749 761	182 352	720 425	768 793	796 689	1 035 896	472 425	2 638 431	530 644	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	46 681	16 260	23 444	29 377	18 029	11 144	3 948	47 736	16 387	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	164 740	33 462	93 875	79 173	65 811	38 442	19 401	170 646	33 942	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	188 644	25 134	148 935	177 191	106 597	66 100	32 294	236 559	49 036	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	271 900	23 140	258 140	208 375	129 694	132 084	58 187	444 898	101 020	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	264 772	24 154	148 660	113 537	132 799	148 683	80 007	526 374	93 234	
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	193 550	16 655	26 284	62 276	96 686	116 120	58 393	355 958	61 133	
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	619 474	43 547	21 087	98 864	247 073	523 323	220 195	856 260	175 892	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 127 367	114 653	415 098	442 041	454 263	527 156	283 677	1 425 422	312 706	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	27 487	9 741	11 099	19 327	6 490	4 109	2 783	23 408	7 519	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	110 632	23 595	54 712	53 295	38 085	16 561	12 306	99 786	22 460	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	116 676	16 188	80 844	88 556	49 971	22 806	17 335	97 347	26 506	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	173 106	15 972	149 852	112 506	63 793	76 765	38 409	256 424	58 785	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	198 814	16 159	97 080	72 512	98 362	110 565	66 094	392 818	57 123	
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	119 062	9 095	12 091	35 024	58 294	52 820	30 874	174 769	33 532	
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	381 590	23 903	9 420	60 821	139 268	243 530	115 876	380 830	96 781	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	524 894	50 971	271 169	277 758	302 717	463 504	161 798	1 061 302	185 982	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	12 332	3 829	6 633	5 090	5 256	6 197	241	9 745	3 176	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	45 774	7 182	33 421	20 505	25 955	21 107	6 948	54 221	9 329	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	64 430	6 885	60 159	78 775	52 535	41 397	14 019	124 836	20 486	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	86 651	5 376	98 497	84 794	61 641	52 105	17 681	167 647	38 559	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	53 979	6 467	48 403	33 894	31 439	34 364	12 442	120 770	23 133	
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	62 849	6 309	13 508	22 739	34 489	55 220	24 274	162 825	24 153	
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	198 879	14 923	10 548	31 961	91 402	253 114	86 193	421 258	67 146	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 749 761	182 352	720 425	768 793	796 689	1 035 896	472 425	2 638 431	530 644	
NONE. . . . .	19 123	2 999	14 139	4 189	7 277	29 116	8 719	55 974	8 418	
1 . . . . .	211 613	24 118	104 673	89 675	111 267	212 591	48 974	450 784	106 472	
2 . . . . .	545 987	62 595	214 024	270 697	225 890	300 977	130 097	842 044	163 267	
3 . . . . .	678 087	63 618	236 913	290 099	327 686	321 146	208 599	935 261	178 289	
4 . . . . .	239 421	21 594	130 480	93 694	96 740	130 199	63 652	284 153	63 413	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	55 530	7 428	20 196	20 439	27 829	41 867	12 384	70 215	10 785	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 127 367	114 653	415 098	442 041	454 263	527 156	283 677	1 425 422	312 706	
NONE. . . . .	1 553	686	507	675	459	238	169	1 220	294	
1 . . . . .	37 979	5 533	13 904	11 412	14 716	20 332	5 427	50 747	14 867	
2 . . . . .	275 279	34 281	85 838	102 583	90 158	110 220	51 489	351 052	79 208	
3 . . . . .	558 052	49 356	182 132	226 777	247 656	245 506	160 149	718 042	132 352	
4 . . . . .	208 561	18 587	113 677	82 180	79 795	113 760	55 876	244 898	56 760	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	45 943	6 210	19 040	18 414	21 479	36 900	10 567	59 463	9 225	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	524 894	50 971	271 169	277 758	302 717	463 504	161 798	1 061 302	185 982	
1 . . . . .	13 811	1 664	12 838	3 364	6 511	26 423	7 057	51 012	6 775	
2 . . . . .	156 632	15 017	82 647	70 533	89 748	177 848	38 085	364 908	80 868	
3 . . . . .	229 888	21 186	116 265	145 962	120 621	172 902	67 762	421 961	72 045	
4 . . . . .	93 666	10 198	46 452	48 317	66 895	66 931	41 222	181 493	20 529	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	23 373	2 140	12 108	7 712	13 262	15 153	6 266	33 459	4 680	
	7 524	766	859	1 870	5 680	4 247	1 406	8 469	1 085	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 749 761	182 352	720 425	768 793	796 689	1 035 896	472 425	2 638 431	530 644	
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1 TO 3. . . . .	1 735 990	181 732	718 143	756 660	757 684	891 091	463 504	2 474 936	508 939	
4 TO 6. . . . .	10 306	620	273	9 639	20 284	103 628	5 346	109 846	14 224	
7 TO 12. . . . .	3 465	-	1 824	2 186	7 482	26 166	2 494	17 306	1 024	
13 OR MORE. . . . .	-	-	185	308	11 239	15 011	1 081	36 343	6 457	
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . .	13 771	620	2 282	12 133	39 005	144 805	8 921	163 495	21 705	
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	7 215	475	2 240	2 739	27 072	89 115	5 989	116 482	9 776	
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	6 556	145	42	9 394	11 933	55 690	2 932	47 013	11 929	

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED										
	CLEVELAND, OHIO	COLUMBUS, OHIO	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.	OENVER- BOULDER, COLO.	DETROIT, MICH.	FORT LAUDEROALE- HOLLYWOOD, FLA.	HOUSTON, TEX.	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	436 433	256 039	787 161	400 481	1 100 074	206 538	676 336	299 173		
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	12 781	18 875	29 879	36 398	49 466	20 349	58 629	19 332		
2 . . . . .	86 042	22 751	36 841	23 295	112 385	19 492	20 917	20 401		
3 AND 4 . . . . .	46 503	29 820	49 864	24 142	49 235	24 652	37 430	24 165		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	144 504	81 059	238 870	153 340	235 232	185 123	319 455	71 244		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	7 326	6 800	28 228	14 237	43 149	19 093	49 629	16 384		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	448 082	239 107	670 141	383 687	1 075 165	299 706	603 464	273 080		
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	393 254	223 249	617 921	329 071	953 577	179 262	511 877	248 503		
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	6 270	2 272	11 783	15 621	20 955	12 291	29 918	3 349		
2 . . . . .	23 133	4 083	7 274	5 732	29 959	6 441	3 466	3 653		
3 AND 4 . . . . .	6 602	2 002	4 366	6 867	11 332	4 298	4 659	2 095		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	12 790	2 976	8 967	14 087	20 803	83 451	22 644	3 132		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	6 033	4 525	19 830	12 309	38 559	13 963	30 900	12 288		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	246 319	157 927	406 156	225 673	433 865	117 811	423 605	145 425		
1, OETACHEO . . . . .	33 229	30 447	122 382	55 366	114 186	16 268	109 315	38 142		
1, ATTACHEO . . . . .	5 569	13 587	16 014	16 631	25 163	4 556	23 212	12 897		
2 . . . . .	55 898	17 754	26 684	15 625	73 434	11 668	15 101	15 237		
3 AND 4 . . . . .	33 419	24 908	39 801	14 613	32 194	17 419	27 428	17 869		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	117 441	69 874	196 453	122 003	185 693	66 149	237 423	58 488		
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . . .	763	1 357	4 822	1 435	3 195	1 751	11 126	2 792		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	12 839	13 419	68 563	30 242	36 070	25 469	94 856	10 275		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	29 057	29 475	151 551	86 889	110 256	81 632	250 550	27 895		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	47 718	61 262	187 822	128 205	150 057	129 953	196 871	52 175		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	122 940	90 606	286 052	147 097	289 899	127 063	249 619	122 528		
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	151 124	88 412	242 096	118 565	349 356	84 663	186 260	86 922		
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	104 174	43 039	143 987	45 170	270 000	17 218	100 699	45 917		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	265 737	99 131	91 172	95 725	383 903	9 249	83 541	104 977		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	448 082	239 107	670 141	383 687	1 075 165	299 706	603 464	273 060		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	5 316	5 695	30 127	15 097	24 403	16 890	29 213	6 516		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	21 006	18 962	101 237	60 665	78 864	51 329	120 340	19 342		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	26 878	29 443	99 383	74 075	103 129	74 356	97 979	27 287		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	80 900	48 812	159 256	82 752	196 950	84 342	146 917	66 728		
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	112 308	59 342	153 155	76 801	265 344	59 329	110 455	63 968		
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	59 923	23 484	72 723	22 575	190 677	9 260	52 544	27 573		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	141 751	53 369	54 260	51 722	215 798	4 200	46 016	61 646		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	246 319	157 927	406 156	225 673	433 865	117 811	423 605	145 425		
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	4 907	3 611	13 727	6 931	3 549	2 628	35 753	2 293		
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	6 819	8 928	42 505	21 553	26 321	13 172	101 061	7 102		
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	19 557	26 894	77 481	46 728	41 492	38 847	78 814	22 051		
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	38 526	37 657	111 234	56 947	84 387	33 671	79 870	47 022		
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	34 545	24 355	75 948	37 344	72 306	19 272	59 993	18 313		
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	40 145	16 984	56 184	20 343	69 832	6 034	39 084	14 846		
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	101 820	39 498	29 077	35 827	135 978	4 187	29 030	33 848		
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
NONE . . . . .	7 942	4 511	13 857	14 348	21 988	10 520	17 950	4 825		
1 . . . . .	94 437	57 936	177 213	99 451	187 415	103 649	234 355	57 845		
2 . . . . .	221 050	131 431	380 400	191 794	476 835	212 113	353 141	157 798		
3 . . . . .	277 464	168 591	471 742	204 252	666 832	115 179	417 104	174 687		
4 . . . . .	107 570	56 150	114 669	111 922	201 354	30 710	123 196	47 322		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	25 126	6 725	12 962	30 126	35 117	3 076	16 650	8 222		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	448 082	239 107	670 141	383 687	1 075 165	299 706	603 464	273 060		
NONE . . . . .	522	81	1 137	631	1 631	1 885	1 080	115		
1 . . . . .	9 427	4 701	18 063	11 377	30 763	40 272	24 534	7 986		
2 . . . . .	87 992	45 457	159 666	89 401	262 444	131 007	137 394	76 053		
3 . . . . .	230 090	133 554	378 177	159 077	568 407	96 317	319 045	140 536		
4 . . . . .	97 833	49 704	101 340	97 402	180 036	27 565	106 969	41 134		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	22 218	5 610	11 758	25 799	31 884	2 660	14 442	7 216		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	246 319	157 927	406 156	225 673	433 865	117 811	423 605	145 425		
NONE . . . . .	6 354	4 165	11 989	11 622	17 310	7 301	12 632	3 705		
1 . . . . .	74 858	48 358	134 914	78 024	137 306	48 251	165 872	41 656		
2 . . . . .	117 902	73 264	178 501	88 111	181 546	50 216	169 625	66 403		
3 . . . . .	38 152	27 188	71 491	34 722	79 756	10 455	64 797	27 794		
4 . . . . .	6 909	4 252	8 166	10 229	15 044	1 368	9 814	4 941		
5 OR MORE . . . . .	2 144	700	1 095	2 965	2 903	220	865	866		
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	733 589	425 344	1 170 843	651 893	1 589 541	475 247	1 162 396	450 699		
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3 . . . . .	676 338	418 173	1 170 545	598 830	1 521 217	406 142	1 159 581	450 323		
4 TO 6 . . . . .	27 369	3 661	298	35 085	47 242	38 731	1 993	376		
7 TO 12 . . . . .	28 987	1 677	-	17 634	15 362	11 689	774	-		
13 OR MORE . . . . .	895	1 833	-	344	5 720	18 685	48	-		
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	57 251	7 171	298	53 063	68 324	69 105	2 815	376		
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	51 613	3 613	298	46 036	55 332	68 723	2 520	121		
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	5 638	3 558	-	7 027	12 992	382	295	255		

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED																	
		KANSAS CITY, MO.-KANS.		LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CALIF.		MIAMI, FLA.		MILWAUKEE, WIS.		MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.-WIS.		NASSAU-SUFFOLK, N.Y.		NEW ORLEANS, LA.		NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J.	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE																	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .																	
1, DETACHED . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	835 674	454 122	3 677 166									
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	365 789	1 529 089	285 191	293 636	489 991	662 724	240 946	602 360									
2 . . . . .	16 483	104 228	44 537	12 405	21 650	8 848	29 677	139 181									
3 AND 4 . . . . .	24 601	92 407	21 628	94 763	45 208	66 814	59 567	500 972									
5 OR MORE . . . . .	27 246	165 805	28 660	29 840	24 349	25 154	39 581	339 178									
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	89 904	940 653	268 028	88 332	198 853	71 590	77 323	2 090 379									
	6 257	20 571	15 609	926	14 270	544	7 028	5 096									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 881	1 323 397	332 527	300 773	512 148	642 214	225 004	1 084 341									
1, DETACHED . . . . .	304 157	1 171 909	229 238	265 378	449 942	595 359	197 394	549 276									
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	5 690	22 936	24 130	4 794	14 137	6 090	4 391	114 142									
2 . . . . .	5 744	18 307	6 442	22 709	14 554	28 193	12 553	218 395									
3 AND 4 . . . . .	2 705	22 324	3 810	2 407	6 653	3 692	2 804	71 465									
5 OR MORE . . . . .	4 994	74 496	58 704	4 965	14 177	8 574	3 220	128 920									
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	4 591	13 425	10 203	520	12 685	306	4 642	2 143									
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	165 604	1 407 072	277 303	199 911	250 228	166 906	193 402	2 414 322									
1, DETACHED . . . . .	43 988	320 583	39 709	22 841	25 935	48 716	30 431	38 930									
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	9 988	74 663	17 789	6 847	5 935	2 732	23 123	22 232									
2 . . . . .	16 018	68 073	14 412	65 668	26 997	36 099	42 694	265 340									
3 AND 4 . . . . .	21 121	134 358	23 173	24 815	15 848	20 469	31 978	247 867									
5 OR MORE . . . . .	73 497	803 000	179 303	79 414	174 359	58 652	63 367	1 837 013									
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	992	6 395	2 917	326	1 154	238	1 809	2 940									
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT																	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	835 674	454 122	3 677 166									
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	14 368	63 496	21 802	8 856	33 953	5 181	19 914	23 025									
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	42 415	120 428	54 210	34 444	91 101	35 638	44 952	56 019									
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	69 391	230 073	130 780	56 887	116 180	67 497	61 802	134 110									
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	118 637	621 047	167 669	82 200	155 611	181 056	104 488	547 417									
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	102 222	745 178	161 680	114 936	132 145	283 053	73 824	521 857									
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	50 219	521 728	73 870	67 243	62 908	108 919	49 911	543 801									
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	133 028	544 803	53 642	155 336	201 723	154 330	99 231	1 850 937									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 881	1 323 397	332 527	300 773	512 148	642 214	225 004	1 084 341									
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	6 984	24 326	12 096	5 459	20 429	2 687	11 874	11 201									
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	31 956	53 364	32 651	21 537	64 620	25 481	27 484	27 273									
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	33 655	81 723	65 613	25 596	57 168	45 061	28 791	53 416									
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	75 437	235 294	75 176	49 569	83 131	133 871	56 451	172 766									
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	74 327	378 499	96 302	85 316	107 259	244 256	42 718	189 318									
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	29 161	275 094	31 595	35 378	44 913	63 614	21 757	129 806									
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	76 361	275 097	19 094	77 918	134 628	107 244	35 929	500 561									
BEDROOMS																	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	835 674	454 122	3 677 166									
NONE . . . . .	9 921	161 777	52 850	5 726	15 068	7 708	6 074	330 169									
1 . . . . .	71 633	773 402	184 814	73 417	148 966	86 000	82 044	1 159 828									
2 . . . . .	162 912	960 239	208 169	161 906	227 511	147 588	154 951	1 064 919									
3 . . . . .	211 022	688 829	168 143	198 336	259 623	343 783	157 960	802 935									
4 . . . . .	61 742	217 110	41 859	67 553	115 674	199 286	46 076	247 779									
5 OR MORE . . . . .	13 050	51 396	7 818	12 964	27 479	51 309	7 017	71 536									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 881	1 323 397	332 527	300 773	512 148	642 214	225 004	1 084 341									
NONE . . . . .	569	8 219	3 467	140	89	803	661	3 081									
1 . . . . .	8 922	87 897	43 924	7 345	20 005	14 701	8 837	94 830									
2 . . . . .	78 040	418 955	106 446	64 681	124 883	88 500	50 874	268 699									
3 . . . . .	174 957	561 561	135 419	159 699	235 088	308 724	119 274	471 232									
4 . . . . .	53 722	199 643	37 094	58 460	107 266	181 704	39 120	191 470									
5 OR MORE . . . . .	11 671	47 122	6 177	10 448	24 817	47 782	6 238	55 029									
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	165 604	1 407 072	277 303	199 911	250 228	166 906	193 402	2 414 322									
NONE . . . . .	6 676	147 157	44 628	4 951	13 364	6 116	4 075	303 253									
1 . . . . .	54 227	637 173	123 469	61 849	121 341	66 554	64 189	1 002 438									
2 . . . . .	71 734	495 181	82 040	69 681	90 346	52 475	48 373	745 557									
3 . . . . .	27 724	112 500	22 717	33 496	17 644	26 589	31 525	302 789									
4 . . . . .	4 603	12 881	3 249	7 872	5 440	12 674	4 522	47 004									
5 OR MORE . . . . .	640	2 200	1 200	2 062	2 093	2 498	718	13 281									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	530 280	2 852 753	663 653	519 902	794 321	835 674	454 122	3 677 166									
STORIES IN STRUCTURE																	
1 TO 3 . . . . .	509 573	2 743 862	595 454	510 227	746 294	826 585	451 792	1 810 467									
4 TO 6 . . . . .	6 523	50 368	28 012	7 060	16 994	6 630	1 905	1 124 816									
7 TO 12 . . . . .	14 082	28 393	19 038	2 615	7 583	2 269	234	281 253									
13 OR MORE . . . . .	102	30 130	21 149	-	23 450	190	191	460 630									
PASSENGER ELEVATOR																	
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . .	20 707	108 891	68 199	9 675	48 027	9 089	2 330	1 866 699									
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	16 861	104 522	67 550	5 294	40 199	7 491	1 754	1 215 429									
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	3 846	4 369	649	4 381	7 828	1 598	576	651 270									

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS. SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS. SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED										
	NEWARK, PHILADELPHIA, N.J., PHOENIX, PITTSBURGH, ARIZ., PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH., RIVERSIDE--SAN BERNARDINO--ONTARIO, CALIF., SACRAMENTO, ST. LOUIS, MO.--ILL.										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	706 780	1 757 296	604 333	874 127	505 129						
1, DETACHED . . . . .	349 292	660 834	376 766	558 303	345 998	652 117	410 955	896 702			
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	7 538	589 975	41 796	52 521	15 788	444 857	257 889	598 296			
2 . . . . .	96 359	98 889	11 009	64 525	20 168	32 245	21 876	14 373			
3 ANO 4 . . . . .	81 643	111 541	19 519	41 592	16 296	12 591	14 307	63 786			
5 OR MORE . . . . .	171 424	287 606	115 842	135 719	89 895	27 206	19 254	64 621			
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	524	8 451	39 401	21 467	16 984	74 027	83 711	125 756			
						61 191	13 858	29 870			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 084	1 111 937	374 075	571 319	299 882	377 215	234 082	571 838			
1, DETACHED . . . . .	321 991	598 695	298 732	490 510	271 300	310 798	204 286	514 209			
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	4 652	448 005	22 720	25 628	4 923	7 046	8 387	6 323			
2 . . . . .	34 867	23 409	3 348	18 314	3 859	2 280	2 859	16 383			
3 ANO 4 . . . . .	13 473	14 192	4 290	6 543	1 542	3 711	2 359	3 843			
5 OR MORE . . . . .	5 636	20 927	13 719	13 976	4 279	9 120	4 688	9 047			
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	465	6 709	31 266	16 348	13 979	44 260	11 503	22 033			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	296 380	527 393	170 684	257 185	177 631	174 365	149 759	266 159			
1, DETACHED . . . . .	21 825	44 666	50 777	51 426	59 239	68 392	41 829	57 149			
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	2 704	99 894	11 069	24 034	9 658	12 990	12 413	7 138			
2 . . . . .	57 715	68 262	6 954	39 814	14 813	8 618	9 964	40 131			
3 ANO 4 . . . . .	64 374	78 772	13 489	32 165	13 693	20 897	13 550	52 672			
5 OR MORE . . . . .	149 703	234 256	83 725	105 965	78 377	56 406	70 386	102 772			
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	59	1 543	4 670	3 781	1 851	7 062	1 617	6 297			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	706 780	1 757 296	604 333	874 127	505 129	652 117	410 955	896 702			
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	10 272	30 848	61 208	11 705	21 673	44 913	32 139	20 213			
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	25 218	99 082	101 310	40 275	65 735	102 826	61 307	71 495			
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	23 300	140 606	145 896	67 782	72 876	87 944	60 857	95 640			
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	136 688	276 698	141 664	119 197	88 349	172 028	100 174	191 463			
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	153 437	308 762	101 673	161 550	74 562	142 164	80 515	164 740			
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	99 999	163 580	32 816	120 050	61 068	52 249	38 098	112 176			
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	257 866	737 720	19 766	353 568	120 866	49 993	37 865	240 975			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 084	1 111 937	374 075	571 319	299 882	377 215	234 082	571 838			
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	3 525	19 017	34 234	6 473	10 704	19 809	16 745	13 263			
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	13 700	66 232	71 121	27 152	40 566	61 002	37 744	51 743			
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	15 122	82 209	93 024	38 282	41 255	45 053	30 242	53 174			
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	75 979	155 285	85 492	77 387	49 089	104 021	53 687	124 320			
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	91 479	238 493	63 063	128 374	49 296	91 863	51 850	120 252			
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	45 412	97 407	17 085	72 122	36 927	26 922	23 210	68 536			
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	135 867	453 294	10 056	221 529	72 045	28 545	20 604	140 550			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	296 380	527 393	170 684	257 185	177 631	174 365	149 759	266 159			
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	4 088	5 507	8 695	3 234	6 811	7 437	8 613	4 335			
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	10 773	29 017	19 936	7 737	22 008	16 069	19 646	14 454			
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	7 795	53 397	42 302	26 222	28 322	25 264	26 943	38 011			
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	57 223	110 596	46 576	37 507	35 224	50 731	41 554	59 343			
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	54 804	60 288	31 965	28 378	22 720	37 287	25 249	36 701			
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	49 781	49 694	13 805	41 755	20 792	20 670	13 271	35 420			
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	111 916	218 894	7 405	112 352	41 754	16 907	14 483	77 895			
BEDROOMS											
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	706 780	1 757 296	604 333	874 127	505 129	652 117	410 955	896 702			
NONE . . . . .	12 397	31 102	18 108	13 980	14 792	15 641	8 912	8 158			
1 . . . . .	144 387	285 388	83 605	131 583	62 735	98 521	63 633	155 734			
2 . . . . .	180 639	370 415	201 541	283 461	158 400	238 365	125 366	316 020			
3 . . . . .	236 231	697 813	220 783	342 739	193 913	216 622	159 581	302 813			
4 . . . . .	106 049	278 757	72 805	83 124	61 412	74 504	48 267	94 354			
5 OR MORE . . . . .	27 077	93 821	7 491	19 240	13 877	8 444	5 196	19 623			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 084	1 111 937	374 075	571 319	299 882	377 215	234 082	571 838			
NONE . . . . .	174	716	1 082	294	714	3 205	1 127	1 077			
1 . . . . .	14 011	33 835	14 036	21 466	11 439	24 519	8 724	29 380			
2 . . . . .	65 770	171 830	112 827	157 526	73 169	120 397	51 782	184 436			
3 . . . . .	183 234	585 389	175 815	298 385	148 523	159 518	126 563	258 393			
4 . . . . .	94 617	245 954	63 585	76 263	53 944	61 804	41 304	80 960			
5 OR MORE . . . . .	23 278	74 213	6 730	17 385	12 093	7 772	4 582	17 592			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	296 380	527 393	170 684	257 185	177 631	174 365	149 759	266 159			
NONE . . . . .	11 609	23 587	13 994	11 332	12 219	8 406	6 179	6 331			
1 . . . . .	122 312	221 872	55 638	98 275	46 677	51 104	48 957	109 135			
2 . . . . .	104 575	170 446	62 242	105 271	75 215	73 950	64 225	106 565			
3 . . . . .	45 672	77 436	32 262	35 775	36 853	32 721	26 125	33 572			
4 . . . . .	9 194	22 869	5 794	5 014	5 167	7 799	4 000	9 196			
5 OR MORE . . . . .	3 018	11 183	554	1 518	1 500	385	273	1 360			
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	706 780	1 757 296	604 333	874 127	505 129	652 117	410 955	896 702			
STORIES IN STRUCTURE											
1 TO 3 . . . . .	635 155	1 682 778	599 918	816 930	489 972	651 069	409 824	877 522			
4 TO 6 . . . . .	33 738	46 460	4 383	21 644	11 239	1 048	876	5 143			
7 TO 12 . . . . .	27 767	26 301	-	33 547	3 853	-	255	3 976			
13 OR MORE . . . . .	10 120	1 757	32	2 006	65	-	-	10 061			
PASSENGER ELEVATOR											
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	71 625	74 518	4 415	57 197	15 157	1 048	1 131	19 180			
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	54 766	66 321	4 281	42 039	13 670	751	1 081	16 633			
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	16 859	8 197	134	15 158	1 487	297	50	2 547			

Table H-2. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED								
	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.	SAN JOSE, CALIF.	SEATTLE-EVERETT, WASH.	TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA.	WASHINGTON, D.C.-MD.-VA.	
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
1, DETACHED . . . . .	271 569	396 164	675 427	279 475	427 243	424 057	509 489	
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	9 340	46 230	94 547	25 838	11 266	22 746	157 073	
2 . . . . .	11 674	23 024	85 912	12 435	17 771	23 349	18 595	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	13 885	30 876	88 447	31 317	19 763	27 431	38 100	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	63 059	188 552	372 094	111 846	159 695	137 169	449 843	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	8 923	34 235	21 421	12 710	19 418	85 856	6 924	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	223 513	369 247	679 320	273 561	394 820	458 190	604 608	
1, DETACHED . . . . .	205 867	298 494	555 864	229 341	346 424	352 746	436 727	
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	1 662	17 471	61 119	14 018	5 114	12 390	103 114	
2 . . . . .	2 807	4 482	16 220	3 252	3 614	6 657	4 369	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	1 734	6 356	8 824	6 411	3 307	4 442	4 425	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	5 390	14 222	19 661	9 954	20 704	25 874	50 673	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	6 053	28 222	17 632	10 585	15 657	56 081	5 300	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	125 817	300 847	601 186	184 958	223 142	180 626	508 162	
1, DETACHED . . . . .	48 273	81 473	99 676	42 986	64 177	42 012	56 598	
1, ATTACHED . . . . .	7 085	24 368	28 079	9 945	5 163	7 341	45 437	
2 . . . . .	8 155	16 584	66 163	8 891	12 488	13 278	12 362	
3 AND 4 . . . . .	10 967	22 601	75 276	24 071	14 678	18 900	31 163	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	49 137	152 318	328 803	97 324	123 832	88 259	361 515	
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC. . . . .	2 200	3 503	3 189	1 541	2 804	10 836	1 087	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	15 156	35 567	28 108	17 022	36 334	40 205	38 350	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	46 679	97 635	84 159	55 509	82 505	105 931	87 222	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	58 305	150 290	111 592	89 074	63 314	185 119	148 059	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	89 967	176 035	288 307	143 240	155 527	175 312	318 856	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	74 857	123 962	278 365	106 397	103 389	126 251	249 627	
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	46 785	60 486	176 908	29 033	73 135	46 560	160 717	
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	46 701	75 106	370 409	33 346	140 952	41 230	177 193	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	223 513	369 247	679 320	273 561	394 820	458 190	604 608	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	8 598	13 036	14 683	11 766	22 126	25 400	19 009	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	25 425	46 073	56 997	28 447	52 110	67 682	56 175	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	33 116	78 508	48 643	47 361	33 842	102 327	79 830	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	53 936	89 572	137 205	77 712	93 159	123 130	148 569	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	49 627	75 489	174 880	71 135	67 558	93 672	136 026	
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	26 072	29 286	100 575	17 822	42 962	24 475	72 954	
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	26 739	37 283	146 337	19 318	83 063	21 504	92 045	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	125 817	300 847	601 186	184 958	223 142	180 626	508 162	
1979 TO MARCH 1980 . . . . .	3 275	10 927	5 801	2 525	5 917	5 292	9 140	
1975 TO 1978 . . . . .	16 663	43 341	24 372	24 751	26 604	22 997	27 369	
1970 TO 1974 . . . . .	19 821	62 870	58 826	39 418	25 252	62 886	63 226	
1960 TO 1969 . . . . .	30 661	77 495	140 597	61 963	55 345	35 550	155 112	
1950 TO 1959 . . . . .	21 609	43 458	96 694	33 264	32 890	22 941	100 992	
1940 TO 1949 . . . . .	17 441	28 553	68 630	10 266	27 621	17 193	79 775	
1939 OR EARLIER . . . . .	16 347	34 203	206 266	12 771	49 523	13 785	72 548	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
NONE . . . . .	5 760	26 930	76 347	10 085	24 552	11 958	39 644	
1 . . . . .	64 590	132 882	280 726	74 994	117 789	120 434	234 045	
2 . . . . .	113 614	236 632	384 044	131 905	184 678	343 369	285 118	
3 . . . . .	152 851	221 556	422 083	160 196	209 947	196 962	360 116	
4 . . . . .	36 873	87 291	145 107	81 820	93 998	43 537	202 331	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	4 762	13 790	29 541	14 621	24 192	4 348	58 770	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	223 513	369 247	679 320	273 561	394 820	458 190	604 608	
NONE . . . . .	543	1 277	2 239	1 099	1 652	1 462	1 845	
1 . . . . .	10 782	16 127	35 107	10 804	21 306	30 566	26 360	
2 . . . . .	58 130	102 223	157 155	52 349	95 208	222 022	85 368	
3 . . . . .	118 434	165 196	324 027	123 104	173 499	162 150	267 575	
4 . . . . .	31 492	72 506	123 711	72 366	81 965	38 501	172 526	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	4 132	11 918	27 081	13 839	21 190	3 489	50 934	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	125 817	300 847	601 1C6	184 958	223 142	180 626	508 162	
NONE . . . . .	4 415	23 112	66 387	8 335	20 815	7 419	34 931	
1 . . . . .	45 164	102 929	230 686	61 881	86 225	66 385	188 996	
2 . . . . .	45 578	116 037	197 975	73 922	77 002	80 851	178 028	
3 . . . . .	26 277	45 947	86 759	32 656	27 723	21 912	76 993	
4 . . . . .	3 890	11 211	17 296	7 616	8 610	3 416	23 107	
5 OR MORE . . . . .	493	1 611	2 083	548	2 767	643	6 107	
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	378 450	719 081	1 337 848	473 621	655 156	720 608	1 180 024	
<b>STORIES IN STRUCTURE</b>								
1 TO 3 . . . . .	375 955	710 233	1 254 828	468 734	616 846	697 457	963 948	
4 TO 6 . . . . .	2 054	6 586	73 515	3 824	28 335	5 025	104 519	
7 TO 12 . . . . .	395	2 131	9 039	1 063	7 142	11 398	78 141	
13 OR MORE . . . . .	46	131	466	-	2 833	6 728	33 416	
<b>PASSENGER ELEVATOR</b>								
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES . . . . .	2 495	8 848	83 020	4 887	38 310	23 151	216 076	
WITH ELEVATOR . . . . .	2 355	8 159	64 597	4 785	28 040	23 035	145 043	
NO ELEVATOR . . . . .	140	689	18 423	102	10 270	116	71 033	

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	UNITED STATES	STATES										DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		
		ALABAMA	ALASKA	ARIZONA	ARKANSAS	CALIFORNIA	COLORADO	CONNECTICUT	DELAWARE					
		80 389 673	1 341 856	131 463	957 032	816 065	8 629 866	1 061 249	1 093 678	207 081	253 143			
<b>OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .</b>														
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>														
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	42 876 081	649 775	46 139	542 524	458 628	6 810 859	867 639	239 451	56 715	151 541				
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	4 417 493	216 651	1 778	38 756	128 241	195 010	57 000	11 599	6 294	3 299				
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	14 755 091	351 119	19 392	334 912	137 909	1 358 078	102 047	120 892	23 992	22 876				
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	14 586 618	7 259	50 857	1 454	1 218	20 333	5 792	692 977	115 356	73 656				
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	508 330	13 910	2 714	331	1 193	148	7 717	1 633	411	572				
WOOD. . . . .	2 570 419	100 976	9 548	32 157	88 032	168 050	18 370	24 882	3 974	110				
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	137 454	530	888	94	362	9 228	2 452	1 407	198	703				
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	538 187	1 636	147	6 804	1 482	68 160	232	837	141	386				
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>														
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	42 266 839	491 276	41 586	579 238	436 729	7 243 761	834 809	316 686	74 495	179 543				
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	3 935 431	101 700	5 127	49 478	138 741	278 485	57 444	34 776	14 822	6 484				
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	26 790 773	713 565	42 093	313 325	218 649	1 072 649	161 634	282 086	75 410	19 913				
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	6 430 613	736	30 076	223	1 065	8 012	1 592	454 511	40 264	45 588				
OTHER . . . . .	340 389	4 267	3 091	4 552	3 794	15 488	2 976	3 561	484	1 197				
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	625 628	30 312	9 490	10 216	17 087	11 471	2 794	2 058	1 606	418				
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>														
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	32 458 333	318 322	17 406	365 938	338 712	4 976 498	273 127	322 279	58 567	211 629				
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	5 478 436	122 914	18 514	50 786	151 943	167 919	36 835	70 219	34 038	4 272				
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	41 904 346	890 055	87 935	531 645	317 912	3 453 905	747 507	693 504	113 422	34 525				
OTHER . . . . .	392 523	8 289	7 238	7 660	6 134	8 863	3 311	5 349	884	2 303				
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	156 035	2 276	370	1 003	1 364	22 681	469	2 327	170	414				
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>														
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	39 489 072	688 244	51 374	480 157	403 808	3 879 641	530 739	562 495	114 653	60 880				
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	25 537 424	414 893	35 955	344 508	226 620	2 989 412	400 872	391 830	76 464	37 583				
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	165 778	5 754	60	2 063	4 904	17 828	896	200	109	82				
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	580 743	19 592	172	7 054	15 992	73 534	4 421	1 282	741	998				
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	1 732 375	50 996	175	25 646	34 255	229 135	19 000	5 077	4 098	2 050				
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	2 984 445	73 889	526	38 691	40 779	335 913	39 658	19 620	9 670	4 093				
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	3 288 465	67 629	1 017	43 570	36 524	311 692	40 448	37 757	12 185	4 933				
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	3 159 583	52 818	1 365	42 303	25 996	255 829	40 895	46 997	11 160	4 526				
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	2 814 517	38 775	2 126	37 916	21 547	234 161	40 198	48 205	9 313	3 550				
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	2 415 257	31 041	1 959	33 629	14 963	219 840	41 135	47 774	8 715	2 050				
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	1 964 804	23 712	2 434	28 284	10 635	202 510	36 223	37 362	5 635	2 117				
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	2 705 008	26 055	5 941	36 235	12 134	329 425	57 330	57 073	8 159	3 314				
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	2 057 534	14 880	8 996	28 336	5 876	334 412	46 161	43 566	4 304	3 595				
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	1 668 915	8 852	11 184	20 551	3 015	445 133	34 501	46 917	2 375	5 275				
ME0IAN. . . . .	365	292	637	367	274	408	418	438	351	380				
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	13 951 648	273 351	15 419	135 649	177 188	890 229	129 867	170 665	38 189	23 297				
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	411 289	12 840	1 398	11 153	10 491	42 060	816	142	430	355				
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	1 398 332	43 944	1 067	19 031	37 294	180 639	6 916	1 016	1 182	739				
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	2 366 083	70 855	1 169	30 549	48 168	246 849	24 763	3 413	3 672	1 642				
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	4 784 856	101 455	3 333	51 254	57 408	275 868	56 986	21 507	14 931	7 876				
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	2 709 746	31 265	3 358	15 883	16 731	90 421	27 562	53 149	10 782	6 074				
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	1 218 434	8 037	2 228	4 293	4 697	31 728	7 294	44 996	4 521	3 506				
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	1 062 908	4 955	2 866	3 486	2 399	22 664	5 530	46 442	2 671	3 105				
ME0IAN. . . . .	129	104	161	107	96	98	128	207	146	159				
<b>GROSS RENT</b>														
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	27 113 578	360 057	53 571	292 813	212 587	3 693 606	359 592	384 797	60 203	159 692				
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	481 589	14 929	267	4 245	5 587	7 018	4 678	6 362	2 030	3 441				
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	543 313	16 640	148	2 849	7 492	32 560	5 245	7 987	1 256	2 527				
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	644 924	19 398	623	6 263	9 325	60 178	5 978	8 603	1 160	2 359				
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	802 812	20 833	542	8 506	13 538	65 117	10 249	7 554	1 188	2 780				
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	1 711 238	38 968	879	15 453	24 465	162 567	14 168	13 463	2 703	9 534				
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	1 516 576	28 387	796	14 087	18 510	144 587	17 573	12 355	2 283	10 407				
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	2 635 597	39 460	1 758	22 911	27 820	282 177	36 329	33 756	4 957	26 059				
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	5 288 303	68 721	4 580	50 259	39 157	613 601	73 283	79 273	14 428	38 547				
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	4 617 358	45 466	5 695	53 487	22 346	646 684	60 367	73 481	13 381	24 236				
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	3 121 174	18 405	5 791	35 861	11 099	513 367	42 847	54 516	5 838	11 740				
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	1 827 544	7 587	7 430	24 638	4 927	365 207	23 366	31 854	3 557	7 046				
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	1 622 083	6 091	11 059	24 779	3 533	420 891	30 767	24 966	2 635	8 446				
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	1 015 257	3 050	8 201	11 432	662	293 945	21 426	16 968	1 687	10 433				
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	1 285 810	32 122	5 802	18 043	24 126	85 707	13 316	13 659	3 100	2 137				
ME0IAN. . . . .	243	189	369	262	187	284	255	261	245	228				

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED										
	FLORIDA	GEORGIA	HAWAII	IDAHO	ILLINOIS	INDIANA	IOWA	KANSAS	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.....	3 744 254	1 871 652	294 052	324 107	4 045 374	1 927 050	1 053 033	872 239	1 263 355	1 411 788	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	435 138	1 023 009	13 463	87 951	3 337 394	1 181 852	702 764	708 783	648 439	968 580	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	407 086	338 013	3 563	12 306	184 251	126 598	134 030	67 806	92 778	99 663	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	2 302 662	362 844	13 254	125 084	285 956	320 700	90 603	67 902	290 384	315 928	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	406 936	40 267	876	54 439	189 310	234 573	108 074	3 437	76 148	1 941	
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	237	2 211	23	8 720	14 932	9 798	1 742	237	74 024		
WOOD. . . . .	54 001	100 611	3 059	35 632	22 726	50 023	13 740	22 975	78 580	22 464	
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	2 040	1 312	218	1 508	9 829	3 100	1 907	861	1 724	693	
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	136 154	3 385	259 596	467	976	406	173	238	1 278	2 519	
WATER HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	411 540	824 294	45 444	39 546	3 276 392	1 092 117	628 062	697 610	556 844	951 848	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	202 610	116 457	25 677	9 655	159 658	94 432	100 661	67 060	46 268	91 356	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	3 092 412	890 961	215 138	270 860	558 437	710 543	314 932	100 184	594 858	352 034	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	17 645	1 125	1 788	1 037	28 035	14 422	3 456	680	2 627	355	
OTHER . . . . .	5 719	4 137	3 862	1 545	10 785	5 500	949	1 311	6 727	1 694	
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	14 328	34 678	2 143	1 464	12 067	10 036	4 973	5 394	56 031	14 501	
COOKING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	384 971	517 689	37 003	14 592	2 770 018	825 673	375 117	332 043	350 764	845 303	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	389 799	203 339	23 821	13 210	153 474	148 463	104 944	45 846	112 182	102 620	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	2 957 076	1 141 392	229 951	293 566	1 122 385	941 100	570 621	490 879	787 710	458 380	
OTHER . . . . .	3 728	7 186	1 041	2 023	3 045	9 779	1 157	2 415	11 136	3 732	
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	8 680	2 046	2 236	716	6 452	2 035	1 194	1 056	1 563	1 753	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 785 350	907 514	107 733	162 080	1 967 720	1 086 957	561 574	466 777	616 483	701 092	
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	1 193 241	602 275	79 052	106 486	1 254 934	749 551	320 478	273 993	358 711	414 457	
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	13 034	6 761	445	940	2 071	4 540	939	1 579	6 603	7 566	
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	42 086	19 792	1 172	3 244	9 557	30 511	6 938	9 579	18 156	21 835	
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	119 184	53 671	3 054	11 051	35 358	80 646	17 829	34 129	44 560	47 957	
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	157 605	74 455	5 732	15 641	96 672	135 866	37 714	40 189	62 677	70 633	
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	155 888	84 596	7 909	15 036	146 947	119 188	48 803	37 340	53 505	55 231	
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	147 947	72 654	7 273	13 601	180 015	102 520	47 781	32 309	47 289	42 603	
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	123 587	70 304	5 976	11 840	149 956	78 018	41 754	26 912	41 380	38 456	
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	109 317	59 975	6 039	9 623	129 512	61 236	30 207	23 180	27 192	31 938	
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	84 015	45 603	6 114	6 614	115 612	46 171	24 897	19 563	18 791	25 495	
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	104 928	54 965	9 832	9 296	163 410	49 668	32 039	22 732	20 611	35 317	
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	80 708	35 182	10 535	6 105	129 208	27 238	20 941	16 863	11 184	22 274	
\$750 TO MORE. . . . .	54 942	24 317	14 971	3 495	96 616	13 949	10 636	9 618	6 763	15 152	
MEANIAN. . . . .	337	343	466	327	403	302	350	322	294	305	
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	592 109	305 239	28 681	55 594	712 786	337 406	241 096	192 784	257 772	286 635	
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	34 272	14 641	1 244	2 909	4 333	3 973	2 047	6 846	17 727	21 576	
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	118 098	47 125	3 542	10 283	22 070	26 662	13 487	30 874	41 242	60 173	
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	149 820	73 823	6 611	14 947	64 950	74 044	36 633	50 127	57 491	68 007	
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	188 145	105 802	11 540	20 120	252 684	157 086	105 546	71 375	96 233	96 686	
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	63 883	39 660	3 882	5 410	207 404	52 854	56 270	22 477	30 560	26 911	
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	21 748	15 096	1 236	1 023	100 306	13 823	18 494	7 453	8 402	8 086	
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	16 143	9 992	626	902	61 039	8 964	8 619	3 632	6 117	5 196	
MEANIAN. . . . .	99	108	113	99	153	120	132	106	106	98	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	1 148 140	601 428	138 396	81 899	1 445 150	496 351	248 112	236 752	327 428	457 589	
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	13 517	27 935	2 245	1 340	26 462	6 855	3 527	3 226	16 971	15 338	
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	15 834	18 280	2 800	1 408	28 979	9 811	5 519	7 551	10 883	15 023	
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	20 468	20 766	2 578	2 101	24 773	10 718	6 884	8 197	12 162	20 192	
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	28 872	30 921	3 022	2 335	28 673	16 265	9 398	8 468	18 991	20 608	
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	64 408	48 885	2 926	6 694	72 308	49 112	19 317	20 966	32 643	41 175	
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	59 967	40 953	3 524	6 984	82 762	36 147	15 920	16 934	24 509	31 696	
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	108 258	57 317	6 214	9 929	136 695	65 510	31 122	25 355	40 507	43 895	
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	208 962	110 506	17 563	17 147	318 575	113 199	50 230	49 460	68 813	78 936	
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	195 206	88 099	18 031	12 725	286 674	79 269	40 680	33 742	34 606	68 013	
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	143 632	60 071	14 217	7 863	177 544	43 714	24 856	21 701	20 581	37 149	
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	96 663	28 666	13 820	3 294	193 164	21 301	13 552	11 984	7 876	22 864	
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	81 754	20 404	18 299	2 684	78 356	13 831	9 720	9 374	7 339	17 595	
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	52 326	9 428	16 891	1 037	42 681	3 944	3 527	4 633	2 275	8 440	
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	58 273	39 287	16 266	6 358	47 504	26 675	13 860	15 161	29 272	36 665	
MEANIAN. . . . .	256	216	308	220	247	218	225	220	194	214	

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

	STATES--CONTINUED									
	MAINE	MARYLAND	MASSACHUSETTS	MICHIGAN	MINNESOTA	MISSISSIPPI	MISSOURI	MONTANA	NEBRASKA	NEVADA
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.....	395 184	1 460 865	2 032 717	3 195 213	1 445 222	827 169	1 793 399	283 742	571 400	304 327
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS.....	6 032	680 519	658 814	2 445 495	855 696	376 435	1 160 412	172 634	420 742	146 521
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.....	4 195	21 721	22 597	111 114	111 049	171 096	264 280	20 614	60 870	15 130
ELECTRICITY.....	41 786	196 563	209 207	160 349	114 940	204 487	216 060	44 893	52 894	111 741
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.....	280 920	523 145	1 092 691	408 749	320 621	1 425	60 019	16 794	26 656	21 479
COAL OR COKE.....	575	8 378	4 091	5 032	1 322	441	1 821	3 026	269	376
WOOD.....	60 526	26 219	43 224	54 696	37 968	72 135	87 629	25 269	7 739	8 335
OTHER FUEL.....	897	3 534	1 220	6 210	3 033	159	2 048	443	1 963	422
NO FUEL USED.....	253	786	873	3 568	593	991	1 130	69	267	323
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS.....	11 369	808 343	853 266	2 225 716	786 710	318 407	1 116 520	161 560	394 488	137 758
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.....	23 993	61 873	67 266	137 460	100 694	106 325	241 847	16 954	44 728	16 877
ELECTRICITY.....	176 933	393 408	404 330	783 998	510 148	369 809	410 995	100 554	127 372	145 000
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.....	165 991	182 174	699 345	30 345	33 937	272	6 100	770	2 384	3 698
OTHER.....	9 748	5 851	5 326	9 559	4 027	2 463	4 503	1 064	447	458
NO FUEL USED.....	7 150	9 216	3 184	8 135	9 706	29 893	13 434	2 840	1 981	536
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS.....	15 571	738 274	883 777	1 356 942	451 367	251 731	750 960	46 597	173 911	88 371
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.....	85 764	114 533	109 311	151 258	144 064	147 630	233 253	14 376	31 087	16 302
ELECTRICITY.....	281 650	599 837	1 027 102	1 681 174	844 332	421 799	800 972	219 337	365 072	197 975
OTHER.....	11 544	6 242	11 156	4 278	3 220	4 904	6 343	2 199	871	624
NO FUEL USED.....	655	1 979	1 371	1 561	2 239	1 105	1 871	1 233	459	1 055
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.....	187 697	750 793	925 156	1 843 080	757 794	399 694	926 637	126 789	297 440	125 011
WITH A MORTGAGE.....	110 246	506 626	635 540	1 205 014	486 561	242 719	555 853	74 864	169 539	103 958
LESS THAN \$100.....	460	1 164	88	1 448	683	5 626	3 530	642	542	190
\$100 TO \$149.....	2 032	4 361	978	8 149	4 717	15 300	16 494	2 103	3 056	617
\$150 TO \$199.....	8 226	19 319	7 633	32 848	18 802	33 122	51 984	5 268	8 942	3 339
\$200 TO \$249.....	17 976	45 772	30 787	116 771	49 504	44 645	88 643	10 442	20 643	7 380
\$250 TO \$299.....	21 753	58 089	57 925	187 512	62 956	33 754	89 630	9 096	25 443	10 029
\$300 TO \$349.....	17 081	56 731	84 624	213 974	66 166	28 198	75 687	9 963	22 449	10 168
\$350 TO \$399.....	15 060	55 734	94 529	176 083	62 224	22 076	58 644	8 311	19 860	9 821
\$400 TO \$449.....	10 160	48 816	85 481	135 627	49 061	18 019	48 284	8 356	18 102	9 851
\$450 TO \$499.....	6 007	40 996	67 382	84 855	43 303	12 612	32 974	6 361	13 844	9 754
\$500 TO \$599.....	6 647	68 164	95 356	113 744	59 352	14 600	44 313	7 719	19 733	15 136
\$600 TO \$749.....	3 328	61 653	62 609	77 880	44 952	9 714	26 987	4 379	10 466	15 974
\$750 OR MORE.....	1 516	45 827	48 148	56 123	24 841	5 053	18 683	2 224	6 459	11 699
MEIAN.....	314	412	424	362	383	284	318	350	359	453
NOT MORTGAGED.....	77 451	244 167	289 616	638 066	271 233	156 975	370 784	51 925	127 901	21 053
LESS THAN \$50.....	1 267	2 030	313	4 253	2 682	11 667	8 717	2 030	3 061	593
\$50 TO \$74.....	3 409	7 767	1 745	8 305	14 182	31 476	37 948	7 086	15 894	1 995
\$75 TO \$99.....	9 273	21 805	2 917	44 721	43 313	38 786	79 846	12 613	22 876	3 289
\$100 TO \$149.....	27 686	90 966	29 695	222 460	119 659	50 222	155 100	21 083	49 936	7 226
\$150 TO \$199.....	23 245	73 761	68 841	214 297	57 656	17 980	60 960	6 552	24 395	4 648
\$200 TO \$249.....	8 304	30 607	75 048	89 551	20 046	4 230	18 794	1 868	7 658	1 709
\$250 OR MORE.....	4 267	17 231	111 057	54 479	13 695	2 614	9 419	693	4 081	1 593
MEIAN.....	145	150	228	159	132	98	119	110	122	132
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.....	108 887	522 408	849 746	825 464	382 712	208 162	500 095	81 320	157 807	120 048
LESS THAN \$60.....	2 828	13 388	9 831	12 908	9 085	6 762	9 938	2 068	4 101	478
\$60 TO \$79.....	2 994	7 013	30 060	13 253	10 889	8 698	14 897	3 060	4 692	1 728
\$80 TO \$99.....	2 314	7 592	27 106	15 154	10 031	10 913	20 448	3 288	4 592	1 169
\$100 TO \$119.....	3 759	8 965	22 515	23 104	10 466	14 876	21 423	4 254	7 964	1 619
\$120 TO \$149.....	7 605	19 705	40 117	52 252	22 212	25 184	51 192	8 003	13 106	2 374
\$150 TO \$169.....	7 096	22 428	37 230	56 776	21 858	15 098	35 586	6 931	11 573	3 213
\$170 TO \$199.....	14 530	39 077	82 503	69 685	38 863	20 802	61 372	10 527	18 928	5 959
\$200 TO \$249.....	27 577	94 350	152 528	156 790	76 731	34 992	93 812	14 324	32 686	17 054
\$250 TO \$299.....	15 954	112 078	149 112	157 047	76 114	22 662	74 321	10 424	25 981	19 559
\$300 TO \$349.....	8 874	77 064	119 974	122 159	44 165	12 244	41 262	6 233	12 625	19 546
\$350 TO \$399.....	3 222	47 856	67 871	57 878	22 078	4 410	24 262	3 398	6 063	14 495
\$400 TO \$449.....	2 408	31 680	57 515	40 500	15 256	3 667	17 866	1 407	4 641	15 400
\$500 OR MORE.....	726	23 766	28 694	19 255	9 849	1 413	4 644	716	1 205	12 981
NO CASH RENT.....	9 000	17 446	24 690	34 703	15 115	26 441	29 072	6 687	9 650	4 473
MEIAN.....	216	268	254	250	239	183	211	198	214	312

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980-Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES  
STATES  
SMSA'S OF 1,000,000  
OR MORE

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

UTILITY GAS . . . . .  
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .  
ELECTRICITY . . . . .  
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .  
COAL OR COKE . . . . .  
WOOD . . . . .  
OTHER FUEL . . . . .  
NO FUEL USED . . . . .

WATER HEATING FUEL

UTILITY GAS . . . . .  
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .  
ELECTRICITY . . . . .  
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .  
OTHER . . . . .  
NO FUEL USED . . . . .

COOKING FUEL

UTILITY GAS . . . . .  
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .  
ELECTRICITY . . . . .  
OTHER . . . . .  
NO FUEL USED . . . . .

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED

HOUSING UNITS . . . . .  
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .  
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .  
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .  
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .  
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .  
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .  
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .  
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .  
\$400 TO \$449 . . . . .  
\$450 TO \$499 . . . . .  
\$500 TO \$599 . . . . .  
\$600 TO \$749 . . . . .  
\$750 OR MORE . . . . .  
MEDIAN . . . . .  
,000 . . . . .

NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .  
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .  
\$50 TO \$74 . . . . .  
\$75 TO \$99 . . . . .  
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .  
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .  
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .  
\$250 OR MORE . . . . .  
MEDIAN . . . . .  
,000 . . . . .

GROSS RENT

SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED

HOUSING UNITS . . . . .  
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .  
\$60 TO \$79 . . . . .  
\$80 TO \$99 . . . . .  
\$100 TO \$119 . . . . .  
\$120 TO \$149 . . . . .  
\$150 TO \$169 . . . . .  
\$170 TO \$199 . . . . .  
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .  
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .  
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .  
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .  
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .  
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .  
NO CASH RENT . . . . .  
MEDIAN . . . . .  
,000 . . . . .

	STATES--CONTINUED										
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NEW JERSEY	NEW MEXICO	NEW YORK	NORTH CAROLINA	NORTH DAKOTA	OHIO	OKLAHOMA	OREGON	PENNSYLVANIA	
	323 493	2 548 594	441 466	6 340 429	2 043 291	227 664	3 833 828	1 118 561	991 593	4 219 606	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	323 493	2 548 594	441 466	6 340 429	2 043 291	227 664	3 833 828	1 118 561	991 593	4 219 606	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	39 113	1 133 149	337 602	2 395 493	332 542	91 103	2 732 487	784 573	234 201	2 068 897	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	9 343	24 837	42 315	80 959	116 676	27 352	101 740	110 556	17 661	38 438	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	41 307	191 631	30 832	290 968	590 459	39 145	529 226	172 495	416 823	438 571	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	195 611	1 171 584	1 800	3 403 462	819 534	63 251	368 348	697	190 804	1 446 072	
COAL OR COKE . . . . .	636	4 928	931	19 229	7 970	4 572	33 851	29	1 264	147 896	
WOOD . . . . .	36 823	14 665	26 198	117 758	171 653	1 296	56 371	48 874	125 787	67 562	
OTHER FUEL . . . . .	395	5 228	743	28 790	815	1 874	10 164	741	4 380	10 476	
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	265	2 572	1 045	3 770	3 642	71	1 641	596	673	1 694	
WATER HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	47 404	1 380 024	332 093	2 634 615	221 214	80 819	2 557 243	762 653	125 719	2 212 029	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	25 543	62 137	48 705	209 341	61 771	20 475	88 187	117 216	14 488	100 892	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	128 995	400 872	46 740	724 314	1 661 112	118 100	1 129 250	228 799	827 609	1 171 431	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	116 219	693 458	264	2 693 518	45 809	5 009	25 877	329	17 023	654 570	
OTHER . . . . .	3 634	6 763	5 022	52 977	9 809	1 229	10 040	2 354	4 682	65 953	
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	1 698	5 340	8 642	25 664	43 576	2 032	23 231	7 210	2 072	14 731	
COOKING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	38 433	1 631 752	215 981	4 033 203	145 904	28 441	1 509 638	507 867	50 279	1 883 061	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	51 493	105 046	46 531	476 268	179 009	21 482	152 160	107 137	20 749	303 958	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	228 654	794 789	165 368	1 716 728	1 693 951	176 815	2 160 611	499 485	913 413	2 003 645	
OTHER . . . . .	4 524	11 705	12 948	67 809	20 934	540	9 073	3 254	4 419	24 322	
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	389	5 302	638	46 421	3 493	386	2 346	818	2 733	4 620	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED											
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	156 015	1 274 735	218 623	2 180 407	1 005 138	95 217	2 129 999	596 764	490 681	2 380 351	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	107 314	837 521	136 479	1 432 614	613 572	51 493	1 347 080	364 654	334 507	1 227 946	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	136	616	1 164	1 565	7 626	166	5 225	5 552	1 258	7 071	
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	583	2 122	5 441	6 176	18 227	616	17 554	22 525	4 795	19 106	
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	2 978	9 482	16 497	25 542	63 088	2 267	67 462	46 307	22 245	83 945	
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	6 296	29 385	19 562	78 386	96 817	4 803	184 889	58 825	34 781	180 375	
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	11 784	64 091	17 326	143 063	88 556	6 731	212 152	45 291	46 510	156 078	
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	14 701	97 482	14 511	173 636	85 182	6 196	193 640	37 324	42 742	188 200	
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	14 819	97 202	12 689	181 375	71 443	5 413	163 551	35 848	42 274	148 386	
\$400 TO \$449 . . . . .	13 639	97 227	12 173	172 455	56 485	5 527	127 119	28 602	35 789	108 517	
\$450 TO \$499 . . . . .	11 755	94 149	8 221	154 311	40 008	4 808	100 663	22 808	27 395	85 400	
\$500 TO \$599 . . . . .	14 937	145 557	12 255	226 045	44 969	7 367	131 904	31 877	33 998	101 888	
\$600 TO \$749 . . . . .	10 421	115 400	11 246	155 757	27 264	5 430	88 785	19 757	25 685	66 807	
\$750 OR MORE . . . . .	5 265	84 808	5 394	114 303	13 927	2 169	54 136	11 938	17 035	42 173	
MEDIAN . . . . .	409	461	328	431	319	396	348	305	368	334	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	48 701	437 214	82 144	747 793	391 566	43 724	782 919	232 110	156 174	1 152 405	
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	360	870	7 810	1 472	13 594	4 643	4 546	20 816	2 455	5 812	
\$50 TO \$74 . . . . .	660	1 575	13 695	9 233	52 047	2 423	34 544	59 731	11 259	36 102	
\$75 TO \$99 . . . . .	2 192	6 277	22 256	24 293	92 322	6 845	113 248	58 179	30 157	151 762	
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	9 555	54 074	26 507	143 739	151 034	19 391	368 256	65 165	62 213	459 914	
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	14 857	117 474	7 973	191 602	54 808	9 405	179 844	17 693	35 068	304 181	
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	11 404	113 099	2 356	143 655	18 335	3 211	53 313	6 361	10 447	113 579	
\$250 OR MORE . . . . .	9 673	143 845	1 547	233 799	9 426	1 806	29 168	4 165	4 575	81 055	
MEDIAN . . . . .	189	217	97	201	113	131	132	90	127	142	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED											
HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	100 435	950 194	133 918	3 216 967	577 156	65 155	1 144 017	301 863	328 492	1 208 060	
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	1 693	12 924	4 151	36 092	16 834	2 881	29 657	4 183	2 916	22 543	
\$60 TO \$79 . . . . .	2 233	18 513	3 434	47 541	11 716	2 036	23 972	9 282	5 183	27 253	
\$80 TO \$99 . . . . .	1 673	13 919	3 531	50 224	19 603	2 571	26 145	13 856	6 415	41 321	
\$100 TO \$119 . . . . .	2 147	13 087	5 386	80 253	28 208	2 818	29 391	16 315	7 983	47 502	
\$120 TO \$149 . . . . .	5 308	31 644	8 102	209 089	57 159	5 053	78 661	30 987	17 895	85 548	
\$150 TO \$169 . . . . .	4 319	30 722	10 006	195 643	43 490	5 450	80 013	22 927	15 651	76 897	
\$170 TO \$199 . . . . .	9 825	70 802	17 468	315 024	72 303	7 900	142 915	24 705	29 651	145 279	
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	20 032	189 242	26 655	655 333	122 293	13 021	274 901	57 373	63 808	237 272	
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	19 760	195 958	18 742	548 170	80 937	10 299	191 934	45 981	64 059	194 821	
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	12 976	144 305	10 732	409 567	34 354	4 680	111 158	23 084	42 720	131 477	
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	6 634	84 827	5 282	217 736	18 582	2 294	54 963	14 785	26 256	61 131	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	4 797	69 987	5 074	201 341	13 382	1 301	39 545	11 360	22 853	47 062	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	2 714	41 037	2 341	158 965	5 399	4 466	13 811	5 244	10 945	23 066	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	5 924	33 227	13 014	91 989	52 896	4 385	46 951	19 801	11 954	66 888	
MEDIAN . . . . .	250	270	216	248	205	206	225	215	257	226	

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED										WEST VIRGINIA
	RHODE ISLAND	SOUTH CAROLINA	SOUTH OAKTOKA	SOUTH TENNESSEE	TEXAS	UTAH	VERMONT	VIRGINIA	WASHINGTON		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	338 590	1 029 981	242 523	1 618 505	4 929 267	448 603	178 325	1 863 073	1 540 510	686 311	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	109 233	276 281	101 390	453 968	3 156 021	360 452	10 427	567 648	350 967	402 547	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	4 063	120 816	40 430	84 635	432 369	9 730	9 408	40 100	18 237	16 594	
ELECTRICITY	21 451	319 051	37 306	791 731	1 248 120	45 879	17 161	471 964	808 254	128 199	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	196 013	240 623	55 346	61 863	3 852	13 231	109 331	636 837	284 111	72 052	
COAL OR COKE	526	3 409	549	42 863	562	11 689	859	19 565	2 893	34 891	
WOOD	6 572	67 903	7 023	182 220	63 092	7 018	30 853	122 975	71 581	30 795	
OTHER FUEL	398	335	443	50	3 261	312	183	3 424	3 173	836	
NO FUEL USED	334	1 563	36	1 175	21 990	292	103	560	1 294	397	
WATER HEATING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	126 353	136 548	86 711	285 297	3 289 660	344 159	11 172	559 914	164 227	363 833	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	10 644	50 196	28 159	20 965	409 383	12 537	22 466	48 594	14 566	13 096	
ELECTRICITY	51 114	808 142	120 785	1 272 296	1 186 031	88 692	91 296	1 071 629	1 337 406	281 205	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	149 052	8 523	3 367	1 262	3 469	1 288	48 335	129 331	18 134	2 780	
OTHER	853	4 115	206	7 154	8 881	1 068	3 814	12 512	3 401	6 343	
NO FUEL USED	574	22 457	3 295	31 531	31 843	859	1 242	41 093	2 776	19 054	
COOKING FUEL											
UTILITY GAS	141 020	113 109	40 642	193 266	2 347 947	87 169	9 533	448 173	55 866	272 820	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	23 337	107 871	33 213	40 620	369 313	8 066	46 019	163 236	20 332	41 635	
ELECTRICITY	171 780	800 834	167 189	1 375 031	2 192 333	352 027	119 651	1 220 437	1 456 160	361 140	
OTHER	2 311	6 582	1 125	7 982	14 085	819	2 892	28 926	6 454	9 650	
NO FUEL USED	142	1 585	354	1 606	5 589	522	230	2 301	1 698	1 066	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
WITH A MORTGAGE	159 713	531 351	107 283	816 358	2 507 284	258 405	77 763	954 450	792 927	352 397	
LESS THAN \$100	101 767	328 368	56 481	489 640	1 603 714	177 877	49 244	654 563	548 523	164 725	
\$100 TO \$149	-	4 799	145	8 348	21 719	463	83	2 577	2 372	3 537	
\$150 TO \$199	361	11 838	919	27 262	63 472	1 598	475	9 130	11 445	6 920	
\$200 TO \$249	1 914	35 231	3 177	65 714	153 378	9 821	2 823	37 010	36 770	21 358	
\$250 TO \$299	7 157	52 181	7 045	81 049	203 120	20 968	6 592	71 017	69 484	29 619	
\$300 TO \$349	13 452	45 299	7 947	67 250	199 177	21 568	8 635	81 770	74 187	27 320	
\$350 TO \$399	15 516	44 109	8 437	56 210	159 551	22 450	7 990	68 425	65 955	19 534	
\$400 TO \$449	15 182	34 505	7 441	50 259	142 597	20 710	7 356	69 422	58 060	16 949	
\$450 TO \$499	13 759	29 417	6 310	37 560	137 994	17 206	5 268	62 006	48 653	13 245	
\$500 TO \$599	10 454	21 284	4 845	29 412	115 800	15 621	3 469	52 753	42 664	8 786	
\$600 TO \$749	12 410	25 631	5 348	30 528	162 637	21 878	3 567	76 246	63 205	9 216	
\$750 OR MORE	7 241	15 249	3 413	23 558	131 323	14 886	1 974	64 647	47 352	5 094	
MEIAN	4 321	8 825	1 454	12 490	112 946	10 708	1 012	59 560	28 376	3 147	
NOT MORTGAGED	57 946	202 983	50 802	326 718	903 570	80 528	28 519	299 887	244 404	187 672	
LESS THAN \$50	16	6 989	468	16 722	69 125	929	315	7 884	11 807	10 897	
\$50 TO \$74	360	26 610	2 479	53 749	176 859	6 952	596	27 249	38 908	37 485	
\$75 TO \$99	1 274	48 406	7 177	82 079	197 239	19 484	1 833	45 325	61 715	57 673	
\$100 TO \$149	10 098	78 966	22 129	121 441	278 889	37 712	8 017	114 507	89 323	62 094	
\$150 TO \$199	20 611	29 306	11 993	35 361	109 313	10 968	9 519	61 628	30 914	13 662	
\$200 TO \$249	14 043	7 942	4 151	12 211	40 755	2 825	4 578	26 293	8 221	3 764	
\$250 OR MORE	11 544	4 764	2 405	5 155	31 390	1 658	3 661	17 001	3 516	2 097	
MEIAN	192	112	135	104	102	117	168	130	105	95	
GROSS RENT											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS											
LESS THAN \$60	137 162	279 179	65 283	456 930	1 659 132	127 744	51 319	585 886	506 719	162 306	
\$60 TO \$79	3 659	7 101	2 805	17 474	46 445	1 327	698	13 779	8 267	3 502	
\$80 TO \$99	5 870	7 974	2 508	14 212	31 866	2 239	1 281	9 640	11 555	5 165	
\$100 TO \$119	4 243	10 614	2 795	16 622	44 450	2 421	811	8 177	10 131	6 951	
\$120 TO \$149	3 944	15 644	3 694	23 406	49 512	3 284	1 235	14 424	15 102	8 309	
\$150 TO \$169	8 495	25 311	6 821	42 141	103 730	8 606	3 589	28 186	23 512	15 686	
\$170 TO \$199	15 489	32 024	8 532	53 524	134 860	13 133	6 343	43 584	49 478	19 561	
\$200 TO \$249	30 670	54 794	12 625	89 587	315 270	30 543	12 167	115 000	93 065	31 704	
\$250 TO \$299	22 432	39 432	7 694	65 587	300 397	21 693	8 901	97 676	93 509	17 852	
\$300 TO \$349	14 825	21 316	3 552	34 980	183 254	12 532	4 557	76 407	60 466	11 228	
\$350 TO \$399	7 173	9 564	1 189	18 416	124 276	7 511	2 265	45 970	40 648	5 594	
\$400 TO \$499	4 173	5 734	1 036	10 366	86 926	7 735	1 668	47 130	34 746	3 132	
\$500 OR MORE	1 639	3 117	483	4 741	61 473	3 268	767	27 197	24 006	1 221	
NO CASH RENT	5 904	28 499	6 229	32 754	91 753	5 567	3 681	34 773	20 946	19 780	
MEDIAN	225	208	190	206	246	235	227	260	256	199	

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	STATES--CONTINUED		SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE						
	WISCONSIN	WYOMING	ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA, GAROEN GROVE, CALIF.	ATLANTA, GA.	BALTIMORE, MO.	BOSTON, MASS.	BUFFALO, N.Y.	CHICAGO, ILL.	CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND.
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 652 261	165 624	686 267	719 799	756 980	990 660	445 475	2 486 724	498 688
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	960 338	123 705	560 174	521 061	380 084	324 047	375 327	2 232 953	352 423
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	129 107	14 739	6 248	47 088	8 135	5 741	2 098	23 909	10 018
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	107 082	17 982	115 899	128 929	80 435	85 743	20 243	123 497	65 913
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	412 937	1 851	436	8 564	277 317	564 682	44 571	93 485	62 862
COAL OR COKE . . . . .	1 589	2 745	43	181	1 177	1 194	365	3 933	1 592
WOOD . . . . .	37 315	4 435	1 621	13 026	7 544	7 983	2 311	693	4 285
OTHER FUEL . . . . .	3 329	121	25	437	1 697	876	520	8 363	1 270
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	564	40	1 821	513	591	392	40	891	325
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	893 581	115 614	593 398	495 481	492 566	466 602	389 465	2 265 494	338 655
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	123 175	13 987	12 421	28 355	29 135	18 743	6 422	37 464	10 592
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	587 491	35 234	79 183	191 575	142 061	149 157	34 051	150 317	142 774
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	34 696	47	156	547	89 698	353 167	14 835	21 551	4 357
OTHER . . . . .	4 271	223	237	212	2 286	1 384	333	8 923	881
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	9 047	519	872	3 629	1 234	1 607	369	2 975	1 429
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	559 332	51 745	424 969	279 439	466 315	530 174	249 552	2 001 622	200 441
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	146 375	11 870	4 912	27 712	42 552	23 791	4 668	16 038	22 499
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	940 362	101 223	255 866	410 796	244 992	431 377	190 499	462 006	273 799
OTHER . . . . .	4 988	527	239	900	2 559	4 413	504	1 761	1 203
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	1 204	259	281	952	562	905	252	5 297	746
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	854 143	73 706	318 193	365 084	382 475	413 044	215 832	1 105 333	257 627
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	498 391	48 716	286 322	279 327	238 914	295 561	136 441	765 344	174 142
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	348	261	593	1 033	554	-	212	-	412
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	4 318	1 397	3 419	3 802	3 039	155	1 007	2 658	2 010
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	14 137	3 875	17 490	12 542	12 650	2 990	4 656	9 398	7 326
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	44 346	5 162	25 827	21 493	29 147	4 474	17 288	34 483	20 862
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	69 608	4 285	22 690	31 515	30 034	16 327	26 723	75 125	26 130
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	72 218	4 672	23 454	31 933	28 004	29 061	24 115	101 725	25 906
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	67 869	4 821	18 129	37 400	29 218	42 364	18 621	87 030	22 502
\$400 TO \$449 . . . . .	61 788	4 536	15 439	33 255	25 691	37 932	13 906	79 088	18 100
\$450 TO \$499 . . . . .	46 156	4 165	14 280	29 160	18 550	31 386	9 699	75 303	13 707
\$500 TO \$599 . . . . .	51 906	7 511	33 005	34 989	28 129	53 944	11 003	118 380	17 185
\$600 TO \$749 . . . . .	42 122	5 517	39 797	24 852	21 577	40 314	5 975	100 865	12 511
\$750 OR MORE . . . . .	23 573	2 514	72 199	17 353	12 321	36 614	3 236	81 289	7 491
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	383	399	506	400	377	473	338	446	360
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	355 752	24 990	31 871	85 757	143 561	117 483	79 391	339 989	83 485
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	952	941	1 601	1 712	816	-	-	544	421
\$50 TO \$74 . . . . .	5 509	5 116	4 481	10 897	4 079	75	502	2 007	2 992
\$75 TO \$99 . . . . .	21 386	7 989	8 266	18 246	11 907	456	2 755	9 148	8 738
\$100 TO \$149 . . . . .	123 727	8 237	10 049	29 652	61 535	5 618	22 708	90 639	36 217
\$150 TO \$199 . . . . .	124 963	1 732	3 821	13 687	44 454	15 157	30 260	123 555	23 060
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	52 522	587	1 806	7 151	14 592	27 336	14 780	69 578	7 095
\$250 OR MORE . . . . .	26 693	388	1 847	4 212	6 178	68 841	8 386	44 518	4 962
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	161	95	108	120	145	-250	173	177	141
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	493 401	47 448	265 975	265 273	285 561	458 839	159 093	1 045 740	179 897
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	4 783	515	130	11 348	10 776	3 965	1 064	20 633	5 825
\$60 TO \$79 . . . . .	9 075	689	475	5 017	4 391	13 582	2 778	21 611	5 693
\$80 TO \$99 . . . . .	11 903	1 015	2 222	4 238	4 353	13 317	3 179	16 122	5 866
\$100 TO \$119 . . . . .	13 011	1 352	1 845	6 088	5 683	8 258	4 966	15 992	6 161
\$120 TO \$149 . . . . .	30 012	3 339	2 552	12 261	12 879	16 615	11 643	41 648	15 999
\$150 TO \$169 . . . . .	28 941	2 593	2 839	12 191	15 234	12 875	12 860	55 757	15 049
\$170 TO \$199 . . . . .	54 347	4 372	6 084	18 317	25 535	31 899	25 231	93 457	24 047
\$200 TO \$249 . . . . .	119 464	7 400	17 435	49 495	60 350	72 549	38 208	228 627	38 740
\$250 TO \$299 . . . . .	99 384	6 790	35 315	52 954	64 930	85 900	32 166	219 680	26 349
\$300 TO \$349 . . . . .	52 939	5 127	51 826	41 034	34 958	76 740	13 629	134 622	14 311
\$350 TO \$399 . . . . .	27 616	4 303	48 792	20 255	17 877	47 102	3 768	72 571	7 653
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	15 443	4 429	51 345	13 844	13 241	42 566	2 779	64 466	5 905
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	6 019	1 703	41 556	8 803	7 068	23 841	609	36 971	2 834
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	20 464	3 821	3 559	9 428	8 286	9 630	6 233	23 583	5 465
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	235	254	361	258	250	280	219	254	211

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED								
	CLEVELAND, OHIO	COLUMBUS, OHIO	DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.	DENVER- BOULDER, COLO.	DETROIT, MICH.	FORT LAUDERDALE- HOLLYWOOD, FLA.	HOUSTON, TEX.	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	694 401	397 034	1 076 297	609 360	1 509 030	417 517	1 027 069	418 485	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	609 889	300 420	696 792	534 447	1 338 491	39 786	612 041	254 282	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	5 350	5 957	58 948	11 293	14 243	18 431	46 570	14 560	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	41 271	53 952	314 357	57 125	57 844	335 413	358 579	71 921	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	32 336	28 859	396	2 659	84 681	5 564	1 178	72 260	
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	1 065	1 756	-	577	2 751	-	-	400	
WOOD. . . . .	1 323	4 107	4 348	2 401	4 719	1 073	4 789	3 625	
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	2 604	717	791	695	3 641	284	366	1 183	
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	543	266	665	163	2 660	16 966	3 546	224	
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	603 019	288 503	730 082	523 534	1 262 681	44 997	675 108	248 120	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	8 459	6 806	61 467	12 838	26 026	13 952	47 624	12 916	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	74 057	97 309	282 525	70 416	209 886	355 990	299 693	152 945	
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	6 280	2 738	584	1 216	4 112	1 551	973	2 927	
OTHER . . . . .	2 133	793	534	796	4 786	322	318	803	
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	453	685	1 105	560	1 579	705	3 353	754	
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	402 051	157 517	484 768	149 867	818 282	32 004	437 173	166 668	
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	8 735	9 036	50 218	4 492	16 924	16 296	40 772	19 973	
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	282 555	229 710	539 191	454 449	672 957	368 506	546 384	231 009	
OTHER . . . . .	434	552	1 070	344	468	16	1 879	381	
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	626	219	1 050	208	399	695	861	454	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	376 755	208 430	578 223	312 937	914 274	177 396	494 248	232 451	
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	240 162	149 816	430 687	252 721	642 764	135 150	365 207	170 108	
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	785	414	2 874	210	1 073	640	3 271	1 296	
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	1 236	1 717	12 509	1 367	2 792	4 038	6 072	5 396	
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	5 915	8 055	40 918	8 670	10 792	10 704	16 165	17 380	
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	21 432	19 241	57 106	23 428	48 706	12 694	28 907	27 117	
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	33 239	18 816	46 235	23 254	95 096	13 676	34 374	26 285	
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	31 910	19 451	41 727	23 410	112 163	14 093	34 025	22 242	
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	34 257	18 511	39 011	23 626	95 428	12 395	31 629	19 799	
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	26 489	14 411	36 473	24 959	72 038	12 437	29 143	14 814	
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	19 629	12 360	33 864	24 404	46 825	13 249	32 659	10 234	
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	28 384	17 836	46 178	37 633	70 038	16 104	54 916	12 451	
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	23 519	12 246	36 796	34 467	48 030	13 507	50 886	7 990	
MEDIAN. . . . . DOL. . .	13 367	6 758	36 995	27 293	39 803	11 613	43 160	5 144	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	136 593	58 614	147 536	60 216	271 490	42 246	129 041	62 343	
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	493	127	6 835	-	1 984	1 013	6 408	546	
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	2 540	3 161	25 031	1 254	2 444	7 545	15 615	4 455	
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	7 171	8 451	28 612	10 525	12 903	10 526	20 187	13 002	
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	52 053	24 603	48 540	25 648	78 961	13 961	39 653	28 132	
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	45 842	14 708	22 677	15 506	99 043	5 205	24 886	11 453	
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	17 005	4 598	8 230	3 834	45 260	2 373	11 754	3 128	
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	11 489	2 966	7 611	3 449	30 895	1 623	10 538	1 617	
MEDIAN. . . . . DOL. . .	157	136	114	136	170	107	128	123	
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.									
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	242 452	150 566	389 452	220 067	418 471	115 927	407 865	136 244	
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	2 708	1 865	8 006	2 713	5 339	522	5 358	2 994	
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	2 462	2 622	5 253	3 001	5 493	918	2 837	1 554	
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	5 196	2 676	5 053	3 612	9 595	344	3 967	1 717	
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	6 019	3 159	7 410	5 185	15 434	1 242	2 993	3 141	
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	14 997	9 480	18 399	6 304	31 548	2 279	10 635	8 745	
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	12 307	11 752	15 417	9 355	25 530	3 424	13 069	9 586	
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	24 124	19 695	27 444	19 230	31 078	6 570	19 558	20 032	
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	56 506	41 160	87 535	41 391	68 057	14 521	70 161	35 256	
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	44 289	27 840	71 240	40 016	73 590	20 957	101 728	23 130	
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	34 094	14 074	53 346	29 569	70 332	18 683	68 390	13 169	
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	16 144	6 597	33 740	17 517	32 529	17 240	43 140	6 295	
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	12 036	3 877	27 279	22 502	23 205	14 788	27 122	5 173	
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	4 006	1 766	18 183	15 454	13 944	9 806	28 843	874	
MEDIAN. . . . . DOL. . .	7 564	4 003	11 147	4 218	12 797	4 633	10 064	4 578	

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED						
	KANSAS CITY, MO.-KANS. LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CALIF.	MIAMI, FLA.	MILWAUKEE, WIS.	MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.-WIS.	NASSAU- SUFFOLK, N.Y.	NEW OR- LEANS, LA.	NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J.
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	493 485	2 730 469	609 830	500 684	762 376	809 120	418 406
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	436 452	2 295 303	77 247	381 945	606 859	154 709	305 496
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	17 280	15 763	41 472	5 540	18 437	7 148	8 877
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	32 215	367 025	388 593	19 446	46 092	24 708	101 725
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	3 194	3 382	13 530	90 267	83 496	612 342	457 2 165 522
COAL OR COKE . . . . .	18	-	-	525	732	2 243	-
WOOD . . . . .	3 147	8 169	1 337	755	5 257	6 660	988 5 049
OTHER FUEL . . . . .	966	462	258	2 169	1 451	880	261 22 690
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	213	40 365	87 393	37	52	430	602 1 892
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	432 302	2 455 890	114 077	374 228	577 683	195 684	313 827
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	18 454	44 313	27 779	7 041	19 664	19 609	10 876
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	39 754	221 969	455 577	109 995	145 967	44 037	92 882
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	1 610	5 055	9 064	7 601	16 188	548 197	130 1 937 982
OTHER . . . . .	565	1 094	959	790	1 368	1 325	403 41 048
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	800	2 148	2 374	1 029	1 506	268	288 14 657
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	220 011	2 140 957	123 182	259 955	336 893	357 379	272 634
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS . . . . .	9 089	14 121	57 462	5 612	20 412	77 295	9 202
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	263 945	572 369	425 632	233 936	403 429	369 395	135 842
OTHER . . . . .	143	1 556	544	793	584	4 218	361 52 509
NO FUEL USED . . . . .	301	1 466	3 010	388	1 058	833	367 43 024
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	281 059	1 119 637	231 349	254 382	423 013	569 137	191 127
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	195 609	852 987	184 790	163 079	315 407	422 609	137 174
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	773	5 220	1 387	159	264	-	1 039
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	3 695	16 645	4 259	349	955	439	4 723
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	15 899	55 953	16 933	2 064	6 660	699	12 726
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	27 296	104 506	19 850	9 312	27 316	3 349	21 142
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	29 134	102 442	20 116	19 340	33 149	11 159	17 145
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	23 445	75 815	22 155	21 647	40 204	26 034	13 273
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	20 132	74 716	21 341	21 967	39 965	46 557	12 355
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	19 018	64 890	18 202	19 335	33 030	56 858	12 250
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	13 056	52 348	13 585	16 630	31 395	57 019	9 265
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	20 498	86 463	18 036	21 635	45 206	95 664	16 196
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	13 176	93 657	14 953	18 422	35 926	71 200	9 852
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	9 487	130 332	13 973	12 219	21 337	53 631	7 208
MEIAN. . . . .	345	397	368	417	414	510	344 519
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	85 450	256 650	46 559	91 303	107 606	146 528	53 953
LESS THAN \$50 . . . . .	1 165	8 865	1 623	-	465	-	3 239
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	6 085	49 308	5 374	105	1 654	56	10 009
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	17 059	66 288	10 003	1 400	9 674	842	13 227
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	35 260	86 254	15 599	18 230	46 341	5 619	18 455
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	16 969	24 706	7 010	37 944	29 075	12 355	5 693
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	6 006	12 566	2 974	21 162	11 572	26 089	1 640
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	2 906	8 663	3 976	12 462	8 825	101 567	1 690
MEIAN. . . . .	126	102	120	184	145	-250	101 -250
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	158 590	1 383 167	272 797	196 701	245 163	163 301	187 563
LESS THAN \$60 . . . . .	2 458	1 857	4 319	1 516	5 444	523	7 554
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	3 332	10 192	2 759	3 732	5 957	1 791	2 491
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	4 920	18 031	4 486	3 402	4 626	1 328	4 822
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	4 648	19 989	5 408	3 504	3 914	2 219	5 537
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	13 441	70 416	13 300	10 212	9 531	2 775	12 980
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	8 315	63 841	13 313	8 13	12 085	2 824	12 378
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	18 009	115 988	24 643	17 478	21 907	4 788	20 151
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	29 189	237 770	48 066	42 216	50 835	10 344	35 986
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	27 105	241 018	43 716	49 457	51 107	21 161	32 590
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	18 751	196 900	33 335	26 683	35 273	25 991	20 644
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	10 318	129 846	25 724	13 740	18 187	26 307	12 817
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	9 052	151 282	28 510	7 584	12 635	34 437	7 525
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	3 978	105 877	18 718	3 950	8 525	19 792	4 789
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	5 074	20 160	6 500	4 514	5 137	9 021	7 299
MEIAN. . . . .	237	280	269	255	256	356	234 255

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUED											
	NEWARK, N.J.		PHILADELPHIA, PA.		PHOENIX, ARIZ.		PITTSBURGH, PA.		PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.		RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO, CALIF.	SACRAMENTO, ST. LOUIS, MO., ILL.
	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	677 464	1 639 330	544 759	828 504	477 513					551 580	383 841
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	297 569	823 724	286 120	696 350	130 252					463 512	278 140	642 117
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	7 964	13 288	6 594	2 480	3 050					20 454	6 879	48 953
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	23 595	116 479	245 895	48 769	193 029					52 769	90 834	95 540
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	341 911	664 415	922	68 392	124 035					946	1 667	40 516
COAL OR COKE. . . . .	1 086	8 230	-	6 901	211					-	-	1 827
WOOD. . . . .	2 271	9 776	2 721	1 714	23 738					9 602	5 482	7 703
OTHER FUEL. . . . .	2 532	2 494	-	3 728	2 945					161	407	1 126
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	536	924	2 507	170	247					4 136	432	215
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>												
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	377 357	1 000 415	311 268	678 573	68 078					485 857	285 234	621 532
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	17 300	37 104	9 649	5 388	2 276					23 904	9 775	51 003
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	46 581	273 950	221 276	138 530	390 862					40 522	87 241	159 422
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC. . . . .	232 566	322 585	90	3 219	13 230					73	456	3 013
OTHER. . . . .	2 889	3 898	1 661	1 924	2 252					461	584	1 521
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	771	1 378	815	870	815					763	551	1 506
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>												
UTILITY GAS . . . . .	495 505	970 002	185 227	491 763	25 572					397 492	152 870	464 574
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS. . . . .	25 513	42 010	7 316	17 989	2 699					21 192	5 971	45 147
ELECTRICITY . . . . .	150 592	620 302	351 562	317 171	445 880					131 207	224 411	326 396
OTHER. . . . .	4 798	5 113	409	563	1 107					1 171	134	1 576
NO FUEL USED. . . . .	1 056	1 903	245	1 018	2 255					518	455	304
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
<b>SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b>												
WITH A MORTGAGE. . . . .	308 902	953 044	287 319	477 061	252 081					293 733	192 338	476 800
LESS THAN \$100. . . . .	206 921	567 253	222 033	244 648	181 351					223 851	152 320	303 026
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	-	3 218	874	893	515					1 539	955	920
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	209	6 406	4 409	3 214	1 915					9 166	6 180	3 600
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	1 279	27 503	16 079	13 801	6 585					21 652	17 635	19 263
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	2 727	59 083	22 806	38 331	17 130					24 420	17 799	45 345
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	8 193	76 076	26 972	43 370	21 358					20 695	18 322	49 462
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	16 660	73 549	26 531	38 662	23 215					19 470	13 636	45 503
\$400 TO \$449. . . . .	22 317	61 698	22 654	29 240	23 138					16 789	13 634	34 740
\$450 TO \$499. . . . .	23 325	60 254	22 010	21 407	20 291					17 747	11 883	26 766
\$500 TO \$599. . . . .	25 696	49 407	18 863	16 719	16 447					17 226	11 606	17 382
\$600 TO \$749. . . . .	41 660	70 247	24 929	20 484	21 707					32 411	16 103	27 591
\$750 OR MORE. . . . .	34 580	48 840	19 921	11 013	16 928					24 723	13 552	18 962
MEDIAN. . . . .	30 275	30 972	15 985	7 514	12 122					18 013	11 015	13 492
MEODIAN. . . . .	507	381	379	329	393					395	356	336
NOT MORTGAGED. . . . .	101 981	385 791	65 286	232 413	70 730					69 882	40 018	173 774
LESS THAN \$50. . . . .	351	871	1 467	786	678					4 234	2 905	581
\$50 TO \$74. . . . .	311	8 005	8 064	6 769	3 477					18 699	9 586	5 427
\$75 TO \$99. . . . .	638	33 886	14 544	29 007	7 699					19 166	11 267	22 384
\$100 TO \$149. . . . .	3 426	110 970	28 841	100 631	27 890					18 016	11 819	80 081
\$150 TO \$199. . . . .	16 445	105 994	8 030	66 434	20 287					6 981	3 195	44 875
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	29 034	64 667	2 420	18 192	6 884					1 540	671	13 189
\$250 OR MORE. . . . .	51 776	61 398	1 920	10 594	3 815					1 246	575	7 237
MEODIAN. . . . .	-250	168	115	140	142					91	92	137
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
<b>SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b>												
LESS THAN \$60. . . . .	293 072	510 808	166 302	249 410	172 237					168 053	144 454	256 468
\$60 TO \$79. . . . .	4 454	7 269	2 211	6 578	1 285					381	467	4 911
\$80 TO \$99. . . . .	7 402	6 983	1 345	6 319	2 761					2 569	1 915	8 263
\$100 TO \$119. . . . .	5 116	12 631	2 509	6 267	2 616					3 259	4 103	7 338
\$120 TO \$149. . . . .	4 063	16 085	3 267	9 055	4 428					3 125	3 750	7 231
\$150 TO \$169. . . . .	8 643	26 025	7 140	15 534	5 299					7 701	7 045	20 058
\$170 TO \$199. . . . .	7 852	26 644	5 145	16 478	5 810					7 604	6 745	15 564
\$200 TO \$249. . . . .	20 700	43 689	10 794	27 110	14 063					16 109	15 513	28 027
\$250 TO \$299. . . . .	60 505	99 929	25 945	54 935	31 498					31 568	32 296	55 386
\$300 TO \$349. . . . .	60 416	101 631	32 314	42 038	36 238					30 484	25 529	45 442
\$350 TO \$399. . . . .	47 037	69 502	24 705	25 945	25 095					18 923	15 777	23 494
\$400 TO \$499. . . . .	24 728	32 346	16 814	13 166	16 035					15 111	11 319	16 142
\$500 OR MORE. . . . .	23 680	28 363	19 024	10 182	14 880					13 827	11 317	11 441
NO CASH RENT. . . . .	11 066	18 276	8 738	3 575	8 200					10 551	3 137	2 953
MEODIAN. . . . .	7 410	21 435	6 351	12 228	4 029					6 901	3 541	10 218
MEODIAN. . . . .	270	253	283	228	273					264	245	229

Table H-3. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE--CONTINUEO						
	SAN ANTONIO, SAN DIEGO, SAN FRANCISCO- TEX. CALIF. OAKLAND, CALIF.		SAN JOSE, CALIF.		SEATTLE- EVERETT, WASH.		TAMPA-ST. PETERSBURG, FLA. D.C.-MD.-VA.
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . . . .	349 330	670 094	1 280 506	458 519	617 962	638 816	1 112 770
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS	254 832	480 674	1 077 853	364 311	167 778	44 977	631 424
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	21 060	8 976	18 753	6 028	5 289	54 354	11 450
ELECTRICITY	66 772	161 178	165 706	82 491	285 139	408 761	176 480
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	810	858	3 060	476	140 111	118 983	282 185
COAL OR COKE	-	71	-	34	250	237	1 177
WOOD	4 167	10 542	6 043	3 445	17 036	6 505	7 711
OTHER FUEL	138	2 700	2 877	443	2 022	303	1 913
NO FUEL USED	1 551	5 095	6 214	1 291	337	4 696	430
<b>WATER HEATING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS	278 442	533 306	1 147 667	398 239	81 455	37 954	674 117
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	20 752	13 646	33 913	12 745	5 691	21 235	21 777
ELECTRICITY	47 620	117 749	94 303	46 523	517 849	575 495	275 477
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	510	396	1 108	184	10 693	2 393	135 025
OTHER	740	3 704	1 819	636	1 086	1 036	2 549
NO FUEL USED	1 266	1 293	1 696	192	1 188	703	3 825
<b>COOKING FUEL</b>							
UTILITY GAS	196 465	352 734	573 334	123 229	26 130	46 450	654 750
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	19 133	6 563	8 887	4 382	5 745	57 383	33 396
ELECTRICITY	132 560	302 658	689 912	329 323	583 694	533 267	419 190
OTHER	752	330	601	498	1 801	423	4 291
NO FUEL USED	420	7 809	7 772	1 087	592	1 293	1 143
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
<b>SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b>							
WITH A MORTGAGE	192 001	285 118	580 527	217 706	325 288	336 837	495 834
LESS THAN \$100	130 617	222 749	450 810	187 638	239 953	211 911	401 935
\$100 TO \$149	2 472	1 559	2 389	535	238	2 184	219
\$150 TO \$199	6 920	4 646	8 915	3 230	2 875	11 747	1 551
\$200 TO \$249	16 897	16 594	27 261	11 422	13 084	29 144	4 180
\$250 TO \$299	19 789	20 348	44 641	17 316	28 097	32 640	13 336
\$300 TO \$349	18 062	19 416	47 606	17 044	31 395	28 269	29 879
\$350 TO \$399	14 120	18 876	36 520	14 161	29 210	25 789	35 314
\$400 TO \$449	11 457	17 177	30 853	13 899	24 170	22 371	34 706
\$450 TO \$499	9 742	18 156	29 943	10 640	20 327	16 954	32 077
\$500 TO \$599	165	15 758	30 392	10 970	18 566	12 568	32 233
\$600 TO \$749	11 118	27 288	51 932	21 412	28 675	14 864	62 582
\$750 OR MORE	7 938	30 401	53 270	26 498	24 174	10 274	75 941
MEDIAN	4 937	32 530	87 088	40 511	19 142	5 107	79 917
	304	435	445	475	381	304	528
NOT MORTGAGED	61 384	62 369	129 717	30 068	85 335	124 926	93 899
LESS THAN \$50	6 858	2 497	3 261	665	3 069	7 529	903
\$50 TO \$74	12 906	13 650	17 301	5 275	9 513	26 796	1 227
\$75 TO \$99	13 800	19 069	34 567	8 139	19 036	34 947	3 795
\$100 TO \$149	17 241	18 654	46 303	10 242	34 563	38 627	18 132
\$150 TO \$199	6 048	5 485	17 236	3 662	13 933	11 943	30 668
\$200 TO \$249	2 481	1 809	6 596	1 041	3 338	3 316	20 708
\$250 OR MORE	2 050	1 205	4 453	1 044	1 883	1 768	18 466
MEDIAN	95	95	111	105	116	95	187
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS</b>							
LESS THAN \$60	120 830	294 007	589 443	180 549	218 572	175 029	492 476
\$60 TO \$79	5 696	959	1 238	268	2 500	2 815	4 789
\$80 TO \$99	3 409	2 171	7 715	1 891	5 324	2 861	4 095
\$100 TO \$119	3 783	4 579	11 493	1 276	3 336	3 788	3 677
\$120 TO \$149	5 272	3 897	10 207	1 661	5 686	4 273	4 091
\$150 TO \$169	10 235	7 823	21 571	2 443	7 382	11 655	12 121
\$170 TO \$199	8 085	8 437	16 814	2 883	5 802	11 902	14 513
\$200 TO \$249	13 139	20 144	42 401	5 769	15 516	17 827	36 212
\$250 TO \$299	24 929	58 738	98 350	18 696	32 355	33 981	76 454
\$300 TO \$349	19 102	63 748	95 680	32 932	43 158	32 652	92 383
\$350 TO \$399	8 977	42 026	80 819	29 078	31 333	19 573	81 970
\$400 TO \$499	5 247	25 603	60 468	24 257	23 288	12 465	56 954
\$500 OR MORE	5 305	27 892	77 237	32 690	19 849	8 230	49 208
NO CASH RENT	1 442	22 917	54 428	24 069	17 605	4 346	46 405
MEDIAN	6 209	5 073	11 022	2 631	5 438	8 661	9 604
	215	280	292	336	283	241	296

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE			
	WHITE	BLACK	ISLANDER	BLACK		ISLANDER	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE			
UNITED STATES					ALABAMA							
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	69 011 921	8 384 365	1 032 783	3 991 445		1 041 082	294 373	2 173		9 883		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	46 759 472	3 724 295	531 504	1 734 402		772 291	166 166	...		...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.8	44.4	51.5	43.5		74.2	56.4	...		...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	22 252 449	4 660 070	501 279	2 257 043		268 791	128 207	...		...		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	35 570 026	2 917 508	416 015	1 340 485		560 423	126 142	...		...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	22 837 225	1 939 110	349 658	971 168		346 736	66 673	...		...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	2 073 941	311 841	18 330	152 364		57 275	18 805	...		...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	5 524 413	590 257	47 093	250 676		116 728	24 609	...		...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	5 365 082	474 201	52 350	189 734		76 539	14 506	...		...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	3 990 035	272 851	57 890	153 764		48 742	5 606	...		...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	5 883 754	289 960	173 995	224 630		47 452	3 147	...		...		
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL.	370	313	498	342		299	254	...		...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	12 732 801	978 398	66 357	369 317		213 687	59 469	...		...		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	21 036 657	4 442 045	493 178	2 191 848		241 714	114 870	...		...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	1 026 655	550 831	21 699	122 517		20 412	30 402	...		...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	4 790 754	1 433 865	96 692	624 951		76 934	49 821	...		...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	7 730 927	1 541 190	185 594	867 622		90 316	21 961	...		...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	6 422 290	753 014	173 141	504 349		31 276	3 579	...		...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	1 066 031	163 145	16 052	72 409		22 776	9 107	...		...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	252	209	263	232		211	142	...		...		
ALASKA					ARIZONA							
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	109 301	4 247	1 899	2 495		843 239	24 198	6 045		113 572		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64 726	...	...	...		590 115	11 561	...		68 379		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	59.2	...	...	...		70,0	47.8	...		60.2		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	44 575	...	...	...		253 124	12 637	...		45 193		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	42 018	...	...	...		431 687	9 656	...		55 115		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	32 367	...	...	...		316 281	7 349	...		37 039		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	269	...	...	...		30 197	812	...		6 807		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	1 243	...	...	...		73 194	2 118	...		12 433		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	3 037	...	...	...		73 410	1 881	...		9 105		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	3 758	...	...	...		57 724	1 347	...		4 722		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	24 060	...	...	...		81 756	1 191	...		3 972		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	646	...	...	...		373	336	...		295		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	9 651	...	...	...		115 406	2 307	...		18 076		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	43 398	...	...	...		245 384	12 252	...		43 234		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	707	...	...	...		8 767	1 697	...		3 452		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	2 746	...	...	...		46 133	3 233	...		16 422		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	8 082	...	...	...		89 645	4 322	...		13 579		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	27 560	...	...	...		87 767	2 771	...		6 828		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	4 303	...	...	...		13 072	229	...		2 953		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	376	...	...	...		270	225	...		202		
ARKANSAS					CALIFORNIA							
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	697 623	112 131	1 897	4 894		7 017 928	634 049	377 626		1 184 456		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	509 840	62 502	...	...		4 139 014	250 698	207 655		502 553		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	73.1	55.7	...	...		59,0	39.5	55.0		42.4		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	187 783	49 629	...	...		2 878 914	383 351	169 971		681 893		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	352 880	48 675	...	...		3 299 410	218 307	170 627		421 880		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	202 998	22 253	...	...		2 499 255	185 076	149 121		342 615		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	46 969	7 930	...	...		264 855	21 914	11 124		48 673		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	68 297	8 427	...	...		536 306	47 729	20 317		82 624		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	44 073	3 241	...	...		408 746	37 109	20 670		57 281		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	23 581	1 739	...	...		351 145	28 767	20 025		50 730		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	20 078	916	...	...		938 203	49 557	76 985		103 307		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	279	230	...	...		411	360	512		371		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	149 882	26 422	...	...		800 155	33 231	21 506		79 265		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	164 979	44 726	...	...		2 792 582	376 404	167 184		657 984		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	13 551	8 710	...	...		66 201	15 613	4 781		23 988		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	63 185	19 925	...	...		431 867	93 578	29 898		168 613		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	52 205	8 668	...	...		914 203	145 346	62 565		253 659		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	17 546	2 149	...	...		1 309 500	117 800	65 341		198 412		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	18 492	5 274	...	...		70 811	4 067	4 599		13 352		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	195	150	...	...		295	250	272		246		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	WHITE	BLACK	COLORADO			WHITE	BLACK	CONNECTICUT			
<b>TENURE</b>											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	969 533	35 014	9 056	96 693	1 001 556	69 819	5 872	33 756			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	641 887	15 062	...	53 345	673 346	20 151	...	8 271			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	66.2	43.0	...	55.2	67.2	28.9	...	24.5			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	327 646	19 952	...	43 348	328 210	49 668	...	25 485			
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	495 323	12 903	...	43 404	544 046	14 393	...	5 892			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	372 707	11 671	...	30 184	375 490	12 768	...	5 369			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	22 145	591	...	2 641	6 360	199	...	62			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	72 994	3 321	...	7 872	55 165	2 034	...	845			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	75 306	2 641	...	5 916	91 048	3 349	...	1 302			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	71 827	1 944	...	6 801	80 997	3 030	...	1 256			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	130 435	3 174	...	6 954	141 920	4 156	...	1 904			
MEIAN. . . . .	421	374	...	379	438	429	...	457			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	122 616	1 232	...	13 220	168 556	1 625	...	523			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	311 858	19 608	...	41 315	319 621	48 959	...	25 209			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	11 359	1 720	...	4 158	15 684	6 026	...	1 627			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	66 861	3 916	...	11 332	50 775	12 876	...	5 348			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	113 943	9 131	...	15 583	127 053	17 820	...	11 962			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	107 635	4 816	...	8 871	112 769	12 102	...	5 978			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	12 060	25	...	1 371	13 340	135	...	294			
MEIAN. . . . .	280	238	...	225	268	229	...	241			
<b>TENURE</b>											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	174 832	29 558	1 168	2 731	85 622	161 961	2 929	6 149			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	126 689	14 684	...	...	35 278	53 534	...	...			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	72.5	50.4	...	...	41.2	33.1	...	...			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	48 143	14 674	...	...	50 344	108 427	...	...			
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	101 676	11 910	...	...	17 958	42 432	...	...			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	67 528	8 129	...	...	10 840	26 412	...	...			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	3 813	1 102	...	...	176	2 919	...	...			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	18 988	2 722	...	...	561	8 411	...	...			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	18 171	2 134	...	...	1 774	6 218	...	...			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	12 914	1 296	...	...	1 054	3 984	...	...			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	13 642	875	...	...	7 275	4 880	...	...			
MEIAN. . . . .	357	310	...	...	663	327	...	...			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	34 148	3 781	...	...	7 118	16 020	...	...			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	45 201	13 824	...	...	49 810	105 364	...	...			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	1 870	2 487	...	...	81	8 074	...	...			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	7 445	3 469	...	...	7 393	39 879	...	...			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	21 595	5 605	...	...	18 721	42 381	...	...			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	11 794	1 783	...	...	22 645	13 983	...	...			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	2 497	480	...	...	970	1 047	...	...			
MEIAN. . . . .	255	212	...	...	290	207	...	...			
<b>FLORIDA</b>											
<b>GEORGIA</b>											
<b>TENURE</b>											
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 273 534	406 140	15 699	276 063	1 420 295	439 691	6 698	16 833			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 325 616	201 464	8 794	140 342	1 004 192	207 278	...	8 595			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71.0	49.6	56.0	50.8	70.7	47.1	...	51.1			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	947 918	204 676	6 905	135 721	416 103	232 413	...	8 238			
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 598 200	166 540	6 613	102 690	741 715	162 101	...	6 843			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	1 063 284	113 208	5 277	87 352	496 171	102 975	...	5 281			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	146 953	25 809	...	9 013	59 032	21 170	...	450			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	270 859	39 437	1 248	22 563	122 957	35 022	...	1 551			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	238 620	27 570	902	20 885	116 687	25 462	...	912			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	177 888	12 229	1 073	16 588	90 853	14 431	...	1 066			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	228 764	8 163	2 054	18 283	106 642	6 890	...	1 302			
MEIAN. . . . .	344	277	432	359	356	289	...	378			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	534 916	53 332	1 336	15 338	245 544	59 126	...	1 562			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	917 365	196 637	6 873	132 149	380 850	214 142	...	7 791			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	25 011	22 917	309	4 607	23 351	43 630	...	598			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	165 436	86 236	1 110	30 537	96 773	79 648	...	2 360			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	332 783	58 199	3 480	48 903	136 146	60 059	...	2 326			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	345 480	20 537	1 878	44 468	99 415	17 023	...	1 903			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	48 655	8 748	96	3 634	25 165	13 782	...	604			
MEIAN. . . . .	273	185	255	255	242	167	...	231			

<sup>1</sup> PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK
	HAWAII				IDAHO			
<b>TENURE</b>								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	114 602	4 608	168 741	16 996	314 172	868	1 786	8 785
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	48 791	...	100 568	6 430	228 555	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	42.6	...	59.6	37.8	72.7	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	65 811	...	68 173	10 566	85 617	...	...	...
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	30 594	...	75 430	4 710	158 721	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	23 252	...	54 428	3 857	103 737	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	1 041	...	3 569	275	14 485	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	3 002	...	10 453	705	29 966	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	3 072	...	9 911	648	24 831	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	3 303	...	8 700	679	15 797	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	12 874	...	21 795	1 550	18 658	...	...	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	549	...	436	446	328	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	7 342	...	21 002	853	54 984	...	...	...
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	64 010	...	66 447	10 378	77 260	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	1 612	...	5 795	604	4 668	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	4 459	...	10 547	1 220	24 163	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	14 155	...	19 297	2 627	28 192	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	34 588	...	25 158	4 864	14 391	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	9 196	...	5 650	1 063	5 846	...	...	...
MEDIAN . . . . .	356	...	273	307	221	...	...	...
<b>ILLINOIS</b>								
<b>INDIANA</b>								
<b>TENURE</b>								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 388 974	522 461	49 992	166 222	1 778 080	131 448	6 307	22 736
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 305 209	184 200	23 071	55 094	1 306 532	66 360	...	12 770
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	68.0	35.3	46.1	33.1	73.5	50.5	...	56.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 083 765	338 261	26 921	111 128	471 548	65 088	...	9 966
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 812 065	127 999	15 849	29 852	1 022 298	57 306	...	9 922
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	1 130 836	101 295	13 301	24 959	700 080	42 913	...	8 629
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	40 490	5 868	13	1 006	106 706	8 077	...	1 149
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	219 964	21 389	636	4 253	236 837	17 051	...	2 524
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	288 720	36 361	2 504	5 823	169 593	9 055	...	3 134
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	219 968	20 692	2 178	6 459	100 689	5 529	...	1 120
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	361 694	16 985	7 970	7 418	86 255	3 201	...	702
MEDIAN . . . . .	407	358	570	430	303	279	...	325
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	681 229	26 704	2 548	4 893	322 218	14 393	...	1 293
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 026 727	330 049	26 714	110 815	427 093	60 817	...	9 907
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	37 620	40 317	349	3 938	21 890	4 886	...	402
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	220 844	77 633	4 972	32 831	138 218	25 571	...	3 478
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	411 187	149 420	11 251	57 597	168 081	21 355	...	4 018
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	314 876	60 199	9 310	14 381	74 081	7 601	...	2 009
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	42 200	2 480	832	2 068	24 823	1 406	...	-
MEDIAN . . . . .	256	227	254	227	221	198	...	229
<b>IOWA</b>								
<b>KANSAS</b>								
<b>TENURE</b>								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 031 356	13 429	3 411	7 078	813 862	40 280	4 159	17 069
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	746 568	6 123	...	...	583 788	19 323	...	8 910
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	72.4	45.6	...	...	71.7	48.0	...	52.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	284 788	7 306	...	...	230 074	20 957	...	8 159
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	552 772	5 449	...	...	442 795	16 887	...	7 643
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	314 652	3 440	...	...	259 652	9 297	...	5 571
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	24 986	935	...	...	42 122	1 880	...	1 156
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	85 048	855	...	...	73 797	2 601	...	1 141
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	87 996	833	...	...	55 547	2 585	...	1 766
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	54 299	482	...	...	40 916	1 221	...	954
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	62 323	735	...	...	47 270	1 010	...	554
MEDIAN . . . . .	351	331	...	...	323	305	...	331
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	238 120	2 009	...	...	183 143	7 590	...	2 072
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	236 606	7 234	...	...	207 819	20 402	...	7 838
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	15 372	503	...	...	16 795	1 862	...	661
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	71 979	1 847	...	...	61 446	7 004	...	2 378
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	86 864	2 619	...	...	72 125	7 443	...	3 315
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	48 762	2 049	...	...	44 345	2 833	...	804
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	13 629	216	...	...	13 108	1 260	...	680
MEDIAN . . . . .	225	251	...	...	222	209	...	211

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				
	KENTUCKY	LOUISIANA	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER		BLACK	WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER			
<b>TENURE</b>												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 175 873	81 973	3 417	8 439		1 032 475	365 643	6 033	30 055			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	843 704	39 269	3 417	8 439		731 871	186 507	3 033	16 264			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	71.8	47.9	3 417	8 439		70.9	51.0	3 033	54.1			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	332 169	42 704	3 417	8 439		300 604	179 136	3 033	13 791			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	582 006	33 138	3 417	8 439		550 472	145 620	3 033	12 227			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	336 427	21 352	3 417	8 439		335 216	75 190	3 033	8 275			
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	63 013	6 021	3 417	8 439		57 194	19 492	3 033	1 297			
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	110 133	6 049	3 417	8 439		99 021	25 981	3 033	1 805			
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	82 337	6 158	3 417	8 439		64 496	15 908	3 033	1 595			
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	43 827	1 873	3 417	8 439		50 585	6 079	3 033	1 712			
\$500 OR MORE . . .	37 117	1 251	3 417	8 439		63 920	7 730	3 033	1 866			
MEDIAN . . .	295	275	3 417	8 439		317	268	3 033	350			
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	245 579	11 786	3 417	8 439		215 256	70 430	3 033	3 952			
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	285 866	38 040	3 417	8 439		283 829	166 927	3 033	13 388			
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	27 302	12 705	3 417	8 439		16 468	33 606	3 033	1 021			
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	103 526	11 125	3 417	8 439		67 962	67 523	3 033	3 560			
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	91 312	10 920	3 417	8 439		105 622	38 971	3 033	4 481			
\$300 OR MORE . . .	35 247	2 497	3 417	8 439		70 998	13 126	3 033	2 967			
NO CASH RENT . . .	28 479	793	3 417	8 439		22 779	13 701	3 033	1 359			
MEDIAN . . .	198	163	3 417	8 439		244	161	3 033	226			
<b>MAINE</b>												
<b>MARYLAND</b>												
<b>TENURE</b>												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	392 356	889	700	1 383		1 135 991	299 813	17 758	17 949			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	278 991	3 417	3 417	8 439		770 472	122 214	10 136	8 978			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	71.1	3 417	3 417	8 439		67.8	40.8	57.1	50.0			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	113 365	3 417	3 417	8 439		365 519	177 599	7 622	8 971			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	186 843	3 417	3 417	8 439		639 740	100 970	8 049	6 779			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	109 799	3 417	3 417	8 439		424 586	72 845	7 717	5 948			
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	10 677	3 417	3 417	8 439		19 311	5 533	-	66			
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	39 597	3 417	3 417	8 439		88 150	15 105	485	849			
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	32 044	3 417	3 417	8 439		94 738	16 534	777	616			
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	16 109	3 417	3 417	8 439		76 362	11 267	2 013	1 027			
\$500 OR MORE . . .	11 372	3 417	3 417	8 439		146 025	24 406	4 442	3 390			
MEDIAN . . .	314	3 417	3 417	8 439		412	395	542	546			
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	77 044	3 417	3 417	8 439		215 154	28 125	332	831			
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	107 473	3 417	3 417	8 439		345 054	165 486	7 394	8 490			
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	8 051	3 417	3 417	8 439		11 221	16 568	79	185			
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	32 578	3 417	3 417	8 439		57 377	30 220	1 354	1 707			
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	42 881	3 417	3 417	8 439		131 683	70 797	2 644	3 208			
\$300 OR MORE . . .	14 982	3 417	3 417	8 439		130 873	44 541	3 150	3 323			
NO CASH RENT . . .	8 981	3 417	3 417	8 439		13 900	3 360	167	67			
MEDIAN . . .	216	3 417	3 417	8 439		276	251	279	280			
<b>MASSACHUSETTS</b>												
<b>MICHIGAN</b>												
<b>TENURE</b>												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 922 919	74 434	14 667	40 229		2 765 863	386 794	14 603	42 265			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 139 696	19 603	5 941	9 208		2 094 680	202 887	9 095	25 009			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	59.3	26.3	40.5	22.9		75.7	52.5	62.3	59.2			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	783 223	54 831	8 726	31 021		671 183	183 907	5 508	17 256			
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	907 016	11 578	3 938	5 465		1 652 756	170 472	7 111	20 576			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	620 762	8 599	3 606	4 296		1 055 765	132 811	6 397	16 451			
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	8 699	-	-	-		37 731	3 708	-	232			
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	86 769	1 440	-	669		259 893	40 654	935	4 909			
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	176 157	1 152	756	1 190		326 833	57 441	576	8 261			
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	148 811	2 841	734	1 065		195 924	22 885	1 101	1 692			
\$500 OR MORE . . .	200 326	3 166	2 116	1 372		235 384	8 123	3 785	1 357			
MEDIAN . . .	423	454	549	418		368	333	625	336			
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	286 254	2 979	332	1 169		596 991	37 661	714	4 125			
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	770 461	54 669	8 563	30 956		632 285	175 611	5 448	16 275			
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	55 200	9 203	151	3 722		26 083	13 970	700	200			
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	163 685	14 552	1 472	8 405		125 512	65 426	489	4 554			
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	273 643	17 889	3 842	11 244		245 668	62 145	2 287	6 992			
\$300 OR MORE . . .	294 317	12 522	2 919	7 432		203 031	31 768	1 891	4 075			
NO CASH RENT . . .	23 616	503	179	153		31 991	2 302	81	454			
MEDIAN . . .	256	216	272	233		261	211	269	238			

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
			ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN ANO PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	WHITE	BLACK	WHITE		WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	
	MINNESOTA						MISSISSIPPI	
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 407 717	17 983	6 723	8 337	577 194	246 453	1 867	6 900
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 020 588	6 596	...	...	441 005	145 125	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	72.5	36.7	...	...	76.4	58.9	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	387 129	11 387	...	...	136 189	101 328	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	745 908	5 093	...	...	296 342	102 230	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	476 862	4 287	...	...	187 243	54 813	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	24 108	-	...	...	33 956	20 092	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	110 350	1 080	...	...	58 672	19 499	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	125 527	1 589	...	...	40 945	9 138	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	90 697	771	...	...	27 601	2 900	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . .	126 180	847	...	...	26 069	3 184	...	...
MEAN . . .	382	366	...	...	302	230	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	269 046	806	...	...	109 099	47 417	...	...
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	360 796	11 297	...	...	119 786	86 601	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	27 910	1 198	...	...	9 633	16 306	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	88 346	3 356	...	...	33 742	41 529	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	143 823	3 839	...	...	43 519	13 732	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . .	85 831	2 904	...	...	18 623	2 916	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . .	14 886	-	...	...	14 269	12 118	...	...
MEAN . . .	239	230	...	...	218	142	...	...
	MISSOURI						MONTANA	
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 613 021	164 798	6 232	14 784	272 303	585	675	2 621
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 161 045	80 435	...	8 600	188 890	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	72.0	48.8	...	58.2	69.4	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	451 976	84 363	...	6 184	83 413	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	856 590	64 247	...	7 280	123 230	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	507 037	43 987	...	5 501	72 742	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	65 686	5 638	...	366	7 336	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	161 913	15 331	...	1 017	19 087	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	120 537	12 661	...	1 180	17 739	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	75 201	5 194	...	1 834	14 400	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . .	83 700	5 163	...	1 104	14 180	...	...	...
MEAN . . .	319	307	...	412	352	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	349 553	20 260	...	1 779	50 488	...	...	...
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	410 041	82 304	...	6 071	76 285	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	32 181	12 576	...	623	7 623	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	138 284	29 069	...	1 675	27 377	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	140 948	24 876	...	1 834	23 630	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . .	74 283	11 561	...	1 566	11 164	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . .	24 345	4 220	...	373	6 491	...	...	...
MEAN . . .	214	190	...	237	200	...	...	...
	NEBRASKA						NEVADA	
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	548 609	15 758	1 956	7 666	274 129	16 103	4 526	16 137
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	380 726	7 146	...	...	167 819	6 689	...	7 798
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	69.4	45.3	...	...	61.2	41.5	...	48.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	167 883	8 612	...	...	106 310	9 414	...	8 339
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	288 618	6 242	...	...	114 616	5 722	...	5 697
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	162 906	4 777	...	...	94 758	4 979	...	5 001
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	11 590	770	...	...	3 655	244	...	269
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	43 749	1 974	...	...	15 734	1 121	...	888
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	41 023	783	...	...	18 045	1 155	...	986
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	30 965	635	...	...	17 818	1 005	...	1 009
\$500 OR MORE . . .	35 579	615	...	...	39 476	1 454	...	1 849
MEAN . . .	361	277	...	...	456	397	...	436
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	125 712	1 465	...	...	19 888	743	...	696
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	145 552	8 385	...	...	103 686	9 221	...	8 227
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	11 289	1 748	...	...	2 727	419	...	233
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	47 058	2 958	...	...	10 351	1 659	...	1 402
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	54 550	2 769	...	...	31 401	3 152	...	2 556
\$300 OR MORE . . .	23 563	468	...	...	55 604	3 767	...	3 557
NO CASH RENT . . .	9 092	442	...	...	3 603	224	...	479
MEAN . . .	216	184	...	...	317	275	...	286

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	
	WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	NEW HAMPSHIRE				NEW JERSEY				
<b>TENURE</b>									
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	320 759	1 224	801	1 523	2 182 004	293 097	29 466	142 106	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	217 509	***	***	***	1 449 526	104 980	15 082	38 613	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.6				66.4	35.8	51.2	27.2	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	103 250	***	***	***	732 478	188 117	14 384	103 493	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	155 126	***	***	***	1 181 392	74 638	12 483	20 878	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	106 568	***	***	***	765 953	55 411	11 668	16 501	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	3 697				8 731	3 014	257	287	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	18 008				83 899	8 232	267	1 932	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	29 416				179 468	12 979	1 650	2 498	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	25 248				177 457	11 807	1 417	3 071	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	30 199				316 398	19 379	8 077	8 713	
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	408				462	429	593	510	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	48 558				415 439	19 227	815	4 377	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	99 039	***	***	***	716 566	185 671	14 384	102 408	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	5 790	***	***	***	23 147	20 490	313	395	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	21 182				100 467	37 038	1 772	23 548	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	39 425				284 301	76 700	6 901	53 325	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	26 828				280 192	47 551	5 202	21 704	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	5 805				28 459	3 892	196	1 436	
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	250				278	244	267	239	
<b>NEW MEXICO</b>									
<b>NEW YORK</b>									
<b>TENURE</b>									
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	351 798	7 816	2 010	136 593	5 171 896	826 562	98 131	518 224	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	245 364	***	***	92 734	2 843 696	182 654	28 738	75 669	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	69.7			67.9	55.0	22.1	29.3	14.6	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	106 434	***	***	43 859	2 328 200	643 908	69 393	442 555	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	180 873	***	***	67 271	2 049 819	104 089	17 219	36 580	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	118 973	***	***	35 763	1 326 593	84 929	14 280	30 887	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	19 218			7 782	32 211	1 032	40	205	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	31 330			11 578	213 479	7 621	49	829	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	24 016			6 801	333 408	18 618	1 853	5 638	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	18 129			4 605	300 775	21 001	2 992	9 490	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	26 280			4 997	446 720	36 657	9 346	14 725	
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	335			286	426	473	589	492	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	61 900			31 508	723 226	19 160	2 939	5 693	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	101 217	***	***	41 852	2 289 942	642 518	69 099	442 273	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	7 509	***	***	4 946	86 621	37 296	2 919	16 180	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	28 880			15 629	522 338	190 733	17 278	135 830	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	35 701			12 744	825 334	259 521	21 787	188 918	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	19 903			4 006	777 158	145 382	26 877	92 477	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	9 224			4 527	78 491	9 586	238	8 868	
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	223			191	258	229	268	231	
<b>NORTH CAROLINA</b>									
<b>NORTH DAKOTA</b>									
<b>TENURE</b>									
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 624 678	392 002	5 463	16 253	221 457	726	470	890	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 182 390	199 828	***	7 576	153 882	***	***	***	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	72.8	51.0		46.6	69.5	***	***	***	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	442 288	192 174	***	8 677	67 575	***	***	***	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	847 488	148 757		5 106	93 782	***	***	***	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	516 976	90 019		3 114	50 574	***	***	***	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	67 404	20 297		988	2 945	***	***	***	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	151 891	31 044		579	11 349	***	***	***	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	134 062	21 418		904	11 447	***	***	***	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	85 296	10 569		264	10 092	***	***	***	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	78 323	6 691		379	14 741	***	***	***	
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	327	278		298	396	***	***	***	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	330 512	58 738	***	1 992	43 208	***	***	***	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	396 297	170 337		7 670	61 827	***	***	***	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	21 630	25 762		383	6 830	***	***	***	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	130 529	67 883		2 410	19 932	***	***	***	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	150 354	47 907		3 764	22 330	***	***	***	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	56 785	14 289		234	8 457	***	***	***	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	36 999	14 496		879	4 278	***	***	***	
MEANIAN . . . . . DOL . . . . .	215	177	***	216	208	***	***	***	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SHSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK			
	WHITE	BLACK				PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE					
OHIO					OKLAHOMA							
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	3 432 872	367 910	14 279	33 865		990 603	66 493	4 450	15 424			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 441 821	164 824	7 500	18 232		717 474	36 580	...	7 626			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71.1	44.8	52.5	53.8		72.4	55.0	...	49.4			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	991 051	203 086	6 779	15 633		273 129	29 913	...	7 798			
HOMESTEAD STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 980 400	136 735	6 724	14 626		539 331	31 119	...	6 133			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	1 233 881	102 601	5 764	9 791		326 773	20 331	...	5 045			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	80 046	9 597	137	581		60 753	7 454	...	1 011			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	358 204	36 924	455	2 448		94 039	5 309	...	1 460			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	326 406	28 366	1 309	2 742		67 429	3 059	...	796			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	212 860	13 732	726	2 247		45 919	1 816	...	1 021			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	256 365	13 982	3 137	1 773		58 633	2 693	...	757			
MEAN . . . . .	350	317	525	370		312	249	...	305			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	746 519	34 134	960	4 835		212 558	10 788	...	1 088			
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	931 361	196 517	6 754	14 768		250 411	28 560	...	7 492			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	48 906	28 891	1 170	657		21 290	3 538	...	349			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	257 835	67 966	1 435	4 960		76 921	10 197	...	2 793			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	393 383	67 509	2 965	6 581		87 301	9 167	...	2 522			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	188 680	28 686	866	2 223		47 947	4 202	...	1 238			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	42 557	3 465	318	347		16 952	1 456	...	590			
MEAN . . . . .	229	200	220	219		219	198	...	212			
OREGON					PENNSYLVANIA							
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	952 517	12 896	11 407	17 386		3 835 382	350 492	17 591	35 369			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	628 848	5 322	...	7 307		2 762 006	174 320	8 516	18 452			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	66.0	41.3	...	42.0		72.0	49.7	48.4	52.2			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	323 669	7 574	...	10 079		1 073 374	176 172	9 075	16 917			
HOMESTEAD STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	477 115	4 922	...	5 686		2 223 700	145 802	7 571	13 098			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	324 119	3 621	...	4 626		1 132 186	85 864	7 054	9 705			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	27 841	165	...	236		97 105	12 200	312	955			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	79 312	850	...	720		338 742	35 331	1 437	3 455			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	81 147	1 465	...	1 617		314 269	20 534	729	2 849			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	61 879	376	...	800		181 965	10 412	1 427	1 750			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	73 940	765	...	1 253		200 105	7 387	3 149	696			
MEAN . . . . .	368	347	...	379		337	288	467	321			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	152 996	1 301	...	1 060		1 091 514	59 938	517	3 393			
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	307 061	7 449	...	9 688		1 018 267	171 501	8 355	16 074			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	13 211	591	...	297		62 784	28 048	-	563			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	66 551	1 705	...	2 116		285 383	63 226	2 990	5 044			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	119 189	2 723	...	4 391		371 847	52 526	3 236	7 122			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	96 710	2 267	...	2 777		236 116	23 211	1 868	3 139			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	11 400	163	...	107		62 137	4 490	261	206			
MEAN . . . . .	257	244	...	242		232	187	231	222			
RHODE ISLAND					SOUTH CAROLINA							
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	323 702	9 367	1 745	5 779		760 866	263 939	2 951	8 934			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	194 593	...	...	563 774		156 292	...	...	...			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	60.1	...	...	...		74.1	59.2	...	...			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	129 109	...	...	197 092		107 647	...	...	...			
HOMESTEAD STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	156 646	...	...	...		419 275	110 230	...	...			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	99 530	...	...	...		267 598	59 428	...	...			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	2 170	...	...	...		36 263	15 519	...	...			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	20 081	...	...	...		76 708	20 556	...	...			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	29 984	...	...	...		65 565	12 755	...	...			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	23 743	...	...	...		43 515	6 577	...	...			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	23 552	...	...	...		45 547	4 021	...	...			
MEAN . . . . .	392	...	...	...		329	270	...	...			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	57 116	...	...	...		151 677	50 802	...	...			
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	126 940	...	...	...		181 091	95 485	...	...			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	11 945	...	...	...		9 280	16 268	...	...			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	34 170	...	...	...		49 910	40 673	...	...			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	49 121	...	...	...		71 636	21 564	...	...			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	26 030	...	...	...		33 531	5 466	...	...			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	5 674	...	...	...		16 734	11 514	...	...			
MEAN . . . . .	225	...	...	...		228	160	...	...			

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	
	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE	
TENURE	SOUTH DAKOTA					TENNESSEE		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	231 545	687	335	993	1 388 598	222 913	3 871	10 208
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	163 740	...	...	...	998 713	107 875	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	70.7	...	...	...	71.9	48.4	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	67 805	...	...	...	389 885	115 038	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	TEXAS					UTAH		
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	105 061	...	...	...	725 508	88 336	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	55 445	...	...	...	431 993	55 882	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	3 999	...	...	...	86 110	15 063	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	14 743	...	...	...	126 720	21 161	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	15 603	...	...	...	95 747	10 497	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	11 021	...	...	...	61 607	5 186	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . .	10 079	...	...	...	61 809	3 975	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	355	...	...	...	303	259	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	49 616	...	...	...	293 515	32 454	...	...
GROSS RENT	VERMONT					VIRGINIA		
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	59 189	...	...	...	348 230	105 250	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	6 521	...	...	...	26 298	21 859	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	22 043	...	...	...	108 555	42 864	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	18 857	...	...	...	124 281	29 091	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . .	5 916	...	...	...	60 372	7 406	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . .	5 852	...	...	...	28 724	4 030	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	193	...	...	...	218	164	...	...
TENURE	SOUTH DAKOTA					TENNESSEE		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	4 055 576	544 262	34 370	763 038	429 744	2 904	4 843	15 656
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	2 726 093	278 164	17 121	427 319	308 561	...	...	8 058
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	67.2	51.1	49.8	56.0	71.8	...	...	51.5
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 329 483	266 098	17 249	335 719	121 183	...	...	7 598
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	TEXAS					UTAH		
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	2 137 108	234 294	14 329	351 679	251 403	...	...	6 841
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	1 386 951	128 481	12 348	205 664	172 375	...	...	5 367
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	181 963	32 653	141	60 328	11 340	...	...	555
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	332 831	45 677	1 531	67 138	41 154	...	...	1 483
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	266 406	22 762	723	31 411	41 665	...	...	1 332
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	224 960	14 743	4 160	23 703	31 854	...	...	870
\$500 OR MORE . . .	380 791	12 646	5 793	23 084	46 362	...	...	1 127
MEDIAN . . .	365	267	480	255	380	...	...	340
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	750 157	105 813	1 981	146 015	79 028	...	...	1 474
GROSS RENT	VERMONT					VIRGINIA		
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 251 921	249 870	16 804	318 752	117 834	...	...	7 329
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	71 006	31 605	1 159	41 645	5 468	...	...	385
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	241 083	81 542	2 330	109 145	30 489	...	...	2 265
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	476 310	86 001	8 294	103 009	47 887	...	...	3 115
\$300 OR MORE . . .	391 020	38 727	4 987	44 144	28 878	...	...	1 395
NO CASH RENT . . .	72 502	11 995	114	20 809	5 112	...	...	169
MEDIAN . . .	259	206	268	198	236	...	...	229
TENURE	SOUTH DAKOTA					TENNESSEE		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	177 242	318	340	1 042	1 527 369	309 677	17 421	24 328
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	122 039	...	...	...	1 051 598	158 421	8 714	11 222
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	68.9	...	...	...	68.9	51.2	50.0	46.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	55 203	...	...	...	475 771	151 256	8 707	13 106
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	TEXAS					UTAH		
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	77 403	...	...	...	820 475	124 300	7 150	8 053
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	48 954	...	...	...	564 717	81 476	6 191	7 407
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	3 370	...	...	...	36 662	11 958	...	321
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	15 175	...	...	...	127 634	24 600	419	1 398
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	15 310	...	...	...	119 421	17 748	416	1 520
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	8 676	...	...	...	100 278	12 706	1 395	1 376
\$500 OR MORE . . .	6 423	...	...	...	180 722	14 464	3 961	2 792
MEDIAN . . .	357	...	...	...	359	320	566	457
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	28 449	...	...	...	255 758	42 824	959	656
GROSS RENT	VERMONT					VIRGINIA		
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	50 778	...	...	...	435 878	135 861	8 532	12 442
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	2 781	...	...	...	10 740	20 856	-	290
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	14 359	...	...	...	74 409	34 339	657	970
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	20 820	...	...	...	153 547	52 075	3 887	6 235
\$300 OR MORE . . .	9 146	...	...	...	171 466	19 997	3 761	4 425
NO CASH RENT . . .	3 672	...	...	...	25 716	8 594	227	522
MEDIAN . . .	227	...	...	...	277	214	289	264

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	BLACK	15 LANOE	BLACK		15 LANOE	BLACK	15 LANOE	
TENURE	WASHINGTON					WEST VIRGINIA		
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 441 646	36 536	30 954	32 712	662 027	21 826	1 502	4 069
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	964 566	15 329	16 948	13 902	490 282	13 238	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	66.9	42.0	54.8	42.5	74.1	60.7	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	477 080	21 207	14 006	18 810	171 745	8 588	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	754 677	13 384	13 984	10 765	340 231	11 069	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	517 902	11 291	11 539	8 888	159 925	3 950	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	47 309	1 032	646	1 528	30 583	1 166	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	135 921	2 753	2 836	2 561	55 639	1 106	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	116 011	3 478	2 087	2 134	35 586	762	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	86 996	1 566	2 058	1 124	21 218	711	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . .	131 665	2 462	3 912	1 541	16 897	205	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	363	345	411	313	288	274	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	236 775	2 093	2 445	1 877	180 306	7 119	...	...
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	455 985	21 070	13 925	17 575	153 164	8 130	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	26 470	2 122	422	197	14 221	1 336	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	97 261	5 288	3 038	4 641	52 434	3 351	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	165 875	7 523	6 142	7 337	47 396	1 816	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . .	146 812	5 819	3 783	4 088	20 109	885	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . .	19 567	318	540	1 312	19 004	742	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	257	241	255	242	201	171	...	...
WISCONSIN	WYOMING							
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 576 005	56 049	5 183	17 160	159 594	1 168	585	6 717
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	1 099 658	19 574	...	7 056	111 413	...	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	69.8	34.9	...	41.1	69.8	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	476 347	36 475	...	10 104	48 181	...	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	832 630	15 337	...	5 611	71 865	...	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	481 673	12 643	...	4 438	47 627	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	17 957	802	...	240	5 432	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	109 368	3 887	...	1 166	9 212	...	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	135 649	3 026	...	1 216	9 276	...	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	104 395	2 867	...	598	8 397	...	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . .	114 304	2 061	...	1 218	15 310	...	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	383	353	...	343	399	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	350 957	2 694	...	1 173	24 238	...	...	...
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	445 421	36 201	...	10 014	44 847	...	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	21 398	3 276	...	234	2 161	...	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	112 615	10 024	...	2 490	10 953	...	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	198 707	15 049	...	5 119	13 349	...	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . .	92 504	7 631	...	1 954	14 784	...	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . .	20 197	221	...	217	3 600	...	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	236	231	...	235	255	...	...	...
ANAHEIM-SANTA ANA-GARDEN GROVE, CALIF.	ATLANTA, GA.							
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	623 844	8 160	23 841	69 879	552 904	161 191	3 640	7 549
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	386 658	...	13 851	31 406	372 450	67 388	...	...
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	62.0	...	58.1	44.9	67.4	41.8	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	237 186	...	9 990	38 473	180 454	93 803	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	294 120	...	11 487	26 411	305 873	57 473	...	...
WITH A MORTGAGE . . .	263 513	...	10 978	24 076	233 345	44 517	...	...
LESS THAN \$200 . . .	20 070	...	447	1 585	12 926	4 451	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	45 481	...	1 462	4 894	40 361	12 108	...	...
\$300 TO \$399 . . .	38 829	...	1 534	3 219	56 126	12 864	...	...
\$400 TO \$499 . . .	27 646	...	813	3 636	52 450	9 735	...	...
\$500 OR MORE . . .	131 487	...	6 722	10 742	71 482	5 359	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	499	...	571	462	413	348	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED . . .	30 607	...	509	2 335	72 528	12 956	...	...
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . .	232 348	...	9 882	38 192	171 199	90 605	...	...
LESS THAN \$100 . . .	2 271	...	59	716	4 957	15 646	...	...
\$100 TO \$199 . . .	11 756	...	332	2 944	24 900	23 374	...	...
\$200 TO \$299 . . .	44 790	...	1 721	11 568	66 698	34 467	...	...
\$300 OR MORE . . .	170 335	...	7 456	22 609	69 425	12 923	...	...
NO CASH RENT . . .	3 196	...	314	355	5 219	4 195	...	...
MEDIAN . . .	363	...	356	322	282	210	...	...

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	WHITE	BLACK	BALTIMORE, MD.		WHITE	BLACK	BOSTON, MASS.			
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	574 565	173 639	6 044	5 959	915 088	55 290	11 090	19 420		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	386 790	63 126	...	...	508 300	12 713	...	4 421		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.3	36.4	...	...	55.5	23.0	...	22.8		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	187 775	110 513	...	...	406 788	42 577	...	14 999		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	325 717	53 320	...	...	402 982	6 356	...	2 167		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	201 868	33 972	...	...	286 789	5 325	...	1 646		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	12 007	4 236	...	...	3 145	-	...	-		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	49 066	10 000	...	...	20 245	457	...	273		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	46 736	9 816	...	...	70 061	552	...	107		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	38 182	4 865	...	...	67 166	1 722	...	248		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	55 877	5 055	...	...	126 172	2 594	...	1 018		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	386	326	...	...	472	495	...	548		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	123 849	19 348	...	...	116 193	1 031	...	521		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	178 631	102 622	...	...	402 286	42 577	...	14 999		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	5 311	14 090	...	...	22 776	7 446	...	1 231		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	33 920	23 616	...	...	56 464	11 077	...	2 903		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	78 547	45 361	...	...	138 451	14 079	...	5 695		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	54 260	17 917	...	...	175 327	9 680	...	5 170		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	6 593	1 638	...	...	9 268	295	...	-		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	264	226	...	...	286	216	...	264		
<b>BUFFALO, N.Y.</b>										
<b>CHICAGO, ILL.</b>										
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	400 750	39 876	1 436	4 683	1 916 573	448 303	45 091	151 721		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	268 240	13 618	...	...	1 235 993	150 272	20 746	47 220		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	66.9	34.2	...	...	64.5	33.5	46.0	31.1		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	132 510	26 258	...	...	680 580	298 031	24 345	104 501		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	207 008	7 582	...	...	982 954	99 462	13 593	23 825		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	129 280	6 167	...	...	664 782	81 664	11 334	20 051		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	5 450	385	...	...	8 179	3 262	-	803		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	41 259	2 571	...	...	92 697	15 628	308	2 705		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	40 343	2 114	...	...	154 234	31 118	1 994	4 269		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	22 722	628	...	...	132 502	17 768	1 919	5 677		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	19 506	469	...	...	277 170	13 888	7 113	6 597		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	340	304	...	...	459	368	586	452		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	77 728	1 415	...	...	318 172	17 798	2 259	3 774		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	130 025	26 101	...	...	672 093	291 918	24 158	104 307		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	5 569	1 452	...	...	20 984	35 344	330	2 891		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	43 370	10 235	...	...	120 656	66 487	3 720	31 713		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	57 948	11 005	...	...	271 539	134 961	10 263	54 754		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	17 373	2 941	...	...	239 229	53 803	9 035	13 184		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	5 765	468	...	...	19 685	1 323	810	1 765		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	222	208	...	...	269	229	263	227		
<b>CINCINNATI, OHIO-KY.-IND.</b>										
<b>CLEVELAND, OHIO</b>										
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	434 834	60 969	1 867	2 310	562 956	122 318	4 073	7 429		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	289 805	21 512	...	...	392 078	52 191	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	66.6	35.3	...	...	69.6	42.7	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	145 029	39 457	...	...	170 878	70 127	...	...		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	240 260	16 389	...	...	334 520	39 574	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	159 905	13 286	...	...	210 000	28 053	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	8 793	948	...	...	5 881	1 899	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	43 581	3 380	...	...	46 745	7 639	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	44 249	3 946	...	...	57 488	8 426	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	29 242	2 385	...	...	40 849	4 895	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	34 040	2 657	...	...	59 037	5 194	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	359	359	...	...	391	354	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	80 355	3 103	...	...	124 520	11 521	...	...		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	140 373	38 055	...	...	167 300	69 987	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	7 401	9 493	...	...	7 458	2 443	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	45 339	15 648	...	...	31 840	23 842	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	56 125	8 554	...	...	71 308	27 694	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	26 493	3 912	...	...	50 191	14 989	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	5 015	448	...	...	6 503	1 019	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	223	163	...	...	253	225	...	...		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	
	WHITE	BLACK	BLACK		WHITE	BLACK	WHITE	
TENURE	COLUMBUS, OHIO						DALLAS-FORT WORTH, TEX.	
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	347 574	46 043	2 243	2 364	895 503	132 925	7 507	63 450
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	217 540	19 946	...	...	587 060	61 994	...	29 048
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	62.6	43.3	...	...	65.6	46.6	...	45.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	130 034	26 097	...	...	308 443	70 931	...	34 402
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	189 066	17 900	...	...	505 148	55 102	...	24 776
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	134 537	13 976	...	...	378 176	36 915	...	20 247
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	8 557	1 537	...	...	41 351	11 337	...	4 792
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	33 106	4 518	...	...	86 079	13 041	...	6 199
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	33 497	4 201	...	...	72 954	5 152	...	3 785
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	25 107	1 520	...	...	63 283	4 627	...	2 603
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	34 270	2 200	...	...	114 509	2 758	...	2 868
MEDIAN . . . . .	376	318	...	...	384	245	...	276
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	54 529	3 924	...	...	126 972	18 187	...	4 529
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	123 682	25 152	...	...	296 213	67 242	...	33 282
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	4 371	2 758	...	...	7 964	8 649	...	1 379
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	33 107	10 196	...	...	42 243	19 334	...	9 778
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	60 000	8 250	...	...	119 346	27 029	...	15 654
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	23 085	3 098	...	...	117 464	10 279	...	6 128
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	3 119	850	...	...	9 196	1 951	...	343
MEDIAN . . . . .	231	194	...	...	278	211	...	228
DENVER-Boulder, Colo.						DETROIT, MICH.		
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	548 990	27 862	6 580	50 339	1 194 204	293 264	10 259	19 260
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	356 809	11 964	...	25 585	908 761	154 765	...	11 379
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	65.0	42.9	...	50.8	76.1	52.8	...	59.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	192 181	15 898	...	24 754	285 443	138 499	...	7 881
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	290 334	10 199	...	21 545	774 531	129 713	...	9 759
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	232 870	9 429	...	17 238	533 854	100 991	...	7 335
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	9 563	429	...	504	11 923	2 734	...	-
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	41 690	2 609	...	4 311	111 830	30 325	...	2 115
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	42 983	2 026	...	3 032	162 249	43 097	...	3 133
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	45 186	1 635	...	4 083	98 558	19 243	...	1 116
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	93 457	2 729	...	5 308	149 294	5 592	...	971
MEDIAN . . . . .	449	385	...	416	387	336	...	334
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	57 455	771	...	4 307	240 677	28 722	...	2 424
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	187 470	15 574	...	23 901	275 511	133 097	...	7 881
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	6 025	1 601	...	2 033	8 397	11 200	...	130
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	33 200	2 848	...	5 459	48 120	51 991	...	2 621
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	68 232	6 885	...	9 357	94 441	44 574	...	2 795
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	75 983	4 240	...	6 825	113 504	23 584	...	2 171
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	4 030	-	...	227	11 049	1 748	...	164
MEDIAN . . . . .	277	245	...	240	282	205	...	229
FORT LAUDERDALE-HOLLYWOOD, FLA.						HOUSTON, TEX.		
TENURE								
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	381 438	32 672	1 720	12 500	786 230	170 696	15 525	112 981
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	282 792	14 948	...	8 056	493 368	80 529	8 192	49 063
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	74.1	45.8	...	64.4	62.8	47.2	52.8	43.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	98 646	17 724	...	4 444	292 862	90 167	7 333	63 918
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	163 753	12 387	...	5 328	400 746	68 927	6 802	39 901
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	124 372	9 865	...	4 644	301 403	45 279	6 169	28 120
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	13 369	1 883	...	431	14 900	7 891	74	4 613
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	22 917	3 413	...	833	45 759	14 677	23	6 425
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	23 774	2 504	...	1 054	52 825	10 297	279	5 330
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	24 303	1 174	...	1 044	52 479	5 595	1 591	5 147
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	40 009	1 891	...	1 282	135 440	6 819	4 202	6 605
MEDIAN . . . . .	409	285	...	400	473	301	590	353
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	39 381	2 522	...	684	99 343	23 648	633	11 781
GROSS RENT								
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	97 342	17 187	...	4 296	283 132	84 993	7 150	61 938
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	715	1 069	...	60	5 040	5 422	589	2 160
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	7 847	5 509	...	471	18 726	20 978	117	10 536
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	27 624	7 362	...	1 252	116 348	36 848	3 537	29 632
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	56 684	3 086	...	2 284	135 789	19 735	2 877	18 391
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	4 472	161	...	229	7 229	2 010	30	1 219
MEDIAN . . . . .	330	224	...	314	299	242	284	259

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
	WHITE	BLACK	INDIANAPOLIS, IND.		WHITE	BLACK	KANSAS CITY, MO.—KANS.			
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	364 415	51 234	1 855	2 513	427 423	57 929	2 447	9 081		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	247 192	24 463	...	...	293 180	30 375	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	67.8	47.7	...	...	68.6	52.4	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	117 223	26 771	...	...	134 243	27 554	...	...		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	209 432	21 903	...	...	251 025	26 306	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	151 149	18 047	...	...	176 170	16 393	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	20 763	3 211	...	...	16 616	3 404	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	46 287	6 946	...	...	48 815	6 782	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	37 578	4 160	...	...	40 017	2 707	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	22 547	2 378	...	...	29 925	1 708	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	23 974	1 352	...	...	40 797	1 792	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	322	283	...	...	354	266	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	58 283	3 856	...	...	74 855	9 913	...	...		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	109 330	25 483	...	...	128 349	26 505	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	3 474	2 784	...	...	7 125	3 186	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	29 527	11 609	...	...	33 095	10 228	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	49 680	8 153	...	...	46 401	8 793	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	23 025	2 144	...	...	37 559	3 393	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	3 624	793	...	...	4 169	905	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	233	188	...	...	246	195	...	...		
LOS ANGELES-LONG BEACH, CALIF.					MIAMI, FLA.					
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 006 087	334 274	139 351	540 752	493 463	84 646	3 838	192 500		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 043 498	130 860	70 056	199 285	282 571	37 331	...	89 216		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	52.0	39.1	50.3	36.9	57.3	44.1	...	46.3		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	962 589	203 414	69 295	341 467	210 892	47 315	...	103 284		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	878 922	114 767	57 914	169 372	190 947	32 162	...	63 338		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	658 582	95 735	49 748	140 626	151 972	25 983	...	55 545		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	59 051	8 204	3 567	17 437	16 990	5 090	...	4 717		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	155 741	26 806	7 141	33 222	31 875	7 140	...	12 478		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	111 675	23 012	7 408	23 708	34 022	7 042	...	14 971		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	86 146	15 239	6 832	19 907	26 727	3 852	...	10 873		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	245 949	22 474	24 800	46 352	42 358	2 859	...	12 506		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	403	358	499	382	379	310	...	372		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	220 360	19 032	8 166	28 746	38 975	6 179	...	7 793		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	948 562	201 069	69 220	331 491	207 088	46 802	...	101 259		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	19 861	4 068	2 304	9 198	4 956	5 113	...	3 359		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	154 190	52 278	12 799	90 288	32 924	18 666	...	22 766		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	308 478	78 061	26 303	134 553	69 826	14 889	...	37 722		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	450 061	64 499	26 430	94 641	94 445	6 775	...	36 012		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	15 972	2 163	1 384	2 811	4 937	1 359	...	1 398		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	295	253	269	242	290	195	...	261		
MILWAUKEE, WIS.					MINNEAPOLIS-ST. PAUL, MINN.—WIS.					
<b>TENURE</b>										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	445 903	46 558	2 206	9 346	732 138	17 611	5 587	5 904		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	281 490	16 063	...	...	500 736	6 429	...	...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	63.1	34.5	...	...	68.4	36.5	...	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	164 413	30 495	...	...	231 402	11 182	...	...		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	239 561	12 362	...	...	413 471	5 066	...	...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	151 111	9 916	...	...	307 295	4 287	...	...		
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	2 086	486	...	...	7 825	-	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	25 242	3 035	...	...	58 893	1 080	...	...		
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	40 625	2 335	...	...	77 851	1 589	...	...		
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	33 229	2 384	...	...	63 050	771	...	...		
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	49 929	1 676	...	...	99 676	847	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	421	360	...	...	414	366	...	...		
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	88 450	2 446	...	...	106 176	779	...	...		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	161 538	30 281	...	...	226 583	11 092	...	...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	5 357	3 029	...	...	14 534	1 198	...	...		
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	29 420	9 005	...	...	43 444	3 199	...	...		
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	77 543	11 962	...	...	94 360	3 789	...	...		
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	44 763	6 216	...	...	69 312	2 906	...	...		
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	4 445	69	...	...	4 933	-	...	...		
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	260	226	...	...	255	231	...	...		

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER						
	WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	PACIFIC ISLANDER				
NASSAU-SUFFOLK, N.Y.										NEW ORLEANS, LA.		
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	754 509	43 063	5 735	24 757	290 156	121 627	3 328	15 540				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	607 649	26 271	...	15 995	179 102	42 780	...	7 647				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	80.5	61.0	...	64.6	61.7	35.2	...	49.2				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	146 860	16 792	...	8 762	111 054	78 847	...	7 893				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	538 798	23 225	...	13 525	153 276	35 049	...	6 142				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	397 831	18 651	...	12 152	108 408	26 306	...	4 729				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	1 035	103	...	91	14 327	3 806	...	532				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	13 525	952	...	105	30 814	6 967	...	1 232				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	69 196	2 028	...	1 996	18 575	5 586	...	857				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	108 237	4 551	...	3 651	17 157	3 977	...	988				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	205 838	11 017	...	6 309	27 535	4 970	...	1 120				
MEDIAN . . . . .	508	539	...	508	348	333	...	364				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	140 967	4 574	...	1 373	44 868	8 743	...	1 413				
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	143 692	16 590	...	8 762	108 523	75 539	...	7 795				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	3 038	604	...	85	2 688	11 883	...	597				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	9 271	2 809	...	878	22 490	28 014	...	2 147				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	27 323	3 704	...	2 333	42 668	24 518	...	2 726				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	95 520	9 161	...	5 223	36 309	8 193	...	2 257				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	8 540	312	...	243	4 368	2 931	...	68				
MEDIAN . . . . .	358	343	...	332	265	189	...	230				
NEW YORK, N.Y.—N.J.						NEWARK, N.J.						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	2 496 128	688 326	87 920	475 746	520 715	136 444	7 777	37 649				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	914 767	126 415	21 937	52 458	335 857	38 569	...	10 077				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	36.6	18.4	25.0	11.0	64.5	28.3	...	26.8				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 581 361	561 911	65 983	423 288	184 858	97 875	...	27 572				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	537 379	61 685	11 610	18 424	282 506	21 646	...	5 046				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	351 999	49 656	9 284	15 336	185 736	17 308	...	4 096				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	1 530	589	-	-	623	865	...	-				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	17 838	2 632	-	62	9 633	1 087	...	279				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	65 594	10 429	755	2 210	35 953	2 912	...	677				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	77 266	11 832	1 796	4 247	43 413	4 969	...	1 212				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	189 771	24 174	6 733	8 817	96 114	7 475	...	1 928				
MEDIAN . . . . .	519	495	676	556	509	479	...	489				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	185 380	12 029	2 326	3 088	96 770	4 338	...	950				
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 576 616	561 521	65 983	423 164	181 924	97 501	...	27 430				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	48 046	31 648	2 919	15 388	5 174	10 622	...	1 576				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	328 217	166 897	16 062	130 395	21 407	17 918	...	5 606				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	554 426	225 423	20 556	181 320	71 081	43 814	...	13 690				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	612 744	130 286	26 307	88 003	78 610	23 902	...	6 190				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	33 183	7 267	139	8 058	5 652	1 245	...	368				
MEDIAN . . . . .	271	231	269	231	287	243	...	238				
PHILADELPHIA, PA.—N.J.						PHOENIX, ARIZ.						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	1 320 083	291 636	14 224	23 659	495 444	15 632	3 700	50 733				
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	942 595	156 360	7 106	13 622	348 723	7 500	...	28 761				
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71.4	53.6	50.0	57.6	70.4	48.0	...	56.7				
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	377 488	135 276	7 118	10 037	146 721	8 132	...	21 972				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	809 921	132 661	6 418	9 977	266 045	6 240	...	24 025				
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	476 408	81 206	6 140	8 288	205 403	5 073	...	18 987				
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	25 108	11 335	34	992	19 120	200	...	3 726				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	102 086	30 633	1 023	3 432	43 881	1 980	...	5 956				
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	114 222	19 538	722	1 317	45 442	1 301	...	4 229				
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	97 856	10 217	1 385	1 526	38 498	903	...	2 289				
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	137 136	9 483	2 976	1 021	58 462	689	...	2 787				
MEDIAN . . . . .	397	296	489	293	386	326	...	297				
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	333 513	51 455	278	1 689	60 642	1 167	...	5 038				
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	364 763	131 865	7 118	9 579	143 098	7 959	...	20 921				
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	10 946	15 818	-	303	3 298	1 148	...	1 940				
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	60 659	47 865	2 660	1 168	19 659	1 890	...	7 433				
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	153 305	41 338	2 832	5 807	51 341	2 721	...	6 250				
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	123 696	21 927	1 336	1 911	63 143	2 175	...	4 339				
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	16 157	4 917	290	390	5 657	25	...	959				
MEDIAN . . . . .	269	200	226	244	290	239	...	208				

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX 8)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSAs OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>		
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK			
	PITTSBURGH, PA.	PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.				PITTSBURGH, PA.	PORTLAND, OREG.-WASH.					
<b>TENURE</b>												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	762 999	61 896	2 086		3 720	452 727	11 810	7 698		6 901		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	544 390	24 779	...		...	289 007	...	...		...		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	71.3	40.0				63.8						
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	218 609	37 117	...		...	163 720	...	...		...		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	455 417	19 905	...		...	242 568	...	...		...		
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	230 529	12 881				173 843						
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	15 862	1 973	...		...	8 815						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	76 035	5 584	...		...	37 048						
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	64 655	2 983	...		...	43 980						
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	36 306	1 829	...		...	35 657						
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	37 671	712	...		...	48 343						
MEANIAN . . . . .	332	281	...		...	393						
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	224 888	7 024	...		...	68 725	...	...		...		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	211 682	36 345	...		...	158 672	...	...		...		
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	8 382	10 497			...	5 700						
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	57 632	10 403	...		...	27 020						
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	84 662	11 710	...		...	62 326						
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	49 039	3 474	...		...	59 822						
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	11 967	261	...		...	3 804						
MEANIAN . . . . .	236	179	...		...	274						
<b>RIVERSIDE-SAN BERNARDINO-ONTARIO, CALIF.</b>												
<b>TENURE</b>												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	479 292	24 315	6 619	73 023	...	328 485	21 119	14 935	29 810			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	338 388	12 535	...	42 639	...	206 389	9 506	9 413	15 455			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	70.6	51.6	...	58.4	...	62.8	45.0	63.0	51.8			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	140 904	11 780	...	30 384	...	122 096	11 613	5 522	14 355			
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	261 136	10 786	...	36 124	...	168 407	8 480	7 833	13 374			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	197 068	8 921		28 309		132 013	7 500	6 263	11 329			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	27 238	1 845	...	5 192	...	21 221	1 542	569	2 394			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	39 627	2 121	...	6 237	...	30 908	1 811	1 722	3 129			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	32 762	988	...	4 318	...	23 559	1 321	1 071	2 147			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	31 172	1 053	...	4 721	...	20 214	1 067	1 331	1 415			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	66 269	2 914	...	7 841	...	36 111	1 759	1 570	2 244			
MEANIAN . . . . .	396	338	...	368	...	359	322	383	309			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	64 066	1 865	...	7 815	...	36 394	980	1 570	2 045			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	135 313	11 537	...	29 513	...	117 894	11 374	5 246	13 498			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	4 962	549	...	1 166	...	4 492	922	449	834			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	25 618	2 757	...	8 743	...	27 234	2 715	1 771	4 608			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	49 448	4 265	...	11 601	...	47 540	4 363	2 027	5 008			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	49 957	3 562	...	6 539	...	35 759	3 014	872	2 770			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	5 328	404	...	1 464	...	2 869	360	127	278			
MEANIAN . . . . .	269	261	...	231	...	251	233	211	219			
<b>ST. LOUIS, MO.-ILL.</b>												
<b>TENURE</b>												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	703 424	128 317	3 446	6 429	...	292 422	23 993	1 744	129 374			
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	507 349	61 225	...	...	...	192 486	12 868	...	77 937			
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	72.1	47.7	...	...	...	65.8	53.6	...	60.2			
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	196 075	67 092	...	...	...	99 936	11 125	...	51 437			
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	425 901	47 938	...	...	...	164 636	11 531	...	68 364			
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	266 106	34 556	...	...	...	112 738	7 433	...	41 703			
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	20 521	3 249	...	...	...	21 599	1 533	...	14 501			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	82 563	11 824	...	...	...	31 141	2 455	...	15 604			
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	68 155	11 668	...	...	...	22 107	1 854	...	5 500			
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	39 416	4 149	...	...	...	15 286	770	...	3 034			
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	55 451	3 666	...	...	...	22 605	821	...	3 064			
MEANIAN . . . . .	339	317	...	...	...	315	286	...	235			
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	159 795	13 382	...	...	...	51 898	4 098	...	26 661			
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	188 141	65 355	...	...	...	96 078	10 696	...	49 236			
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	9 007	11 464	...	...	...	8 770	1 705	...	8 366			
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	48 757	21 419	...	...	...	27 328	3 346	...	21 982			
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	79 548	20 148	...	...	...	36 486	3 496	...	13 074			
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	43 262	9 799	...	...	...	18 820	1 442	...	3 351			
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	7 567	2 525	...	...	...	4 674	707	...	2 463			
MEANIAN . . . . .	237	192	...	...	...	224	198	...	169			

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Table H-4. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE; SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SEE INTRODUCTION. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIX B)

UNITED STATES STATES SMSA'S OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN <sup>1</sup>	RACE			SPANISH ORIGIN	
	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE		
	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.				SAN FRANCISCO-OAKLAND, CALIF.				
<b>TENURE</b>									
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	581 650	32 631	22 265	69 042	993 406	145 806	98 028	104 083	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	332 491	11 755	12 194	29 753	555 816	54 790	52 865	47 239	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	57.2	36.0	54.8	43.1	56.0	37.6	53.9	45.4	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	249 159	20 876	10 071	39 289	437 590	91 016	45 163	56 844	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	254 642	10 263	10 092	24 364	475 279	47 362	43 563	39 749	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	196 745	8 392	9 076	20 359	356 298	41 749	39 820	32 568	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	20 475	971	409	2 388	29 190	6 574	1 713	2 193	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	35 321	1 367	1 182	4 109	73 687	10 425	4 934	6 930	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	31 852	1 628	1 254	3 536	53 545	6 769	4 914	6 661	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	30 244	1 261	1 221	2 851	45 969	6 912	5 678	5 242	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	78 853	3 165	5 010	7 475	153 907	11 069	22 581	11 542	
MEDIAN . . . . .	433	418	539	405	448	347	541	410	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	57 897	1 871	1 016	4 005	118 981	5 613	3 743	7 181	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	242 813	20 791	9 964	38 376	429 409	88 459	44 404	56 240	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	5 303	1 593	29	1 985	10 525	6 236	1 697	3 259	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	29 895	3 435	1 938	8 535	54 573	22 760	8 234	10 338	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	99 535	8 957	4 632	16 757	133 489	34 497	16 829	18 908	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	103 317	6 696	3 165	10 868	222 606	23 968	16 283	23 085	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	4 763	110	200	231	8 216	998	1 361	650	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	285	258	268	250	310	242	266	274	
<b>TENURE</b>									
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	383 434	14 495	29 261	60 629	566 316	21 723	21 021	9 734	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	237 041	5 583	17 940	29 966	370 523	9 258	11 511	***	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	61.8	38.5	61.3	49.4	65.4	42.6	54.8	***	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	146 393	8 912	11 321	30 663	195 793	12 465	9 510	***	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	187 387	4 320	14 887	24 783	304 683	8 198	9 589	***	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	159 857	4 283	13 719	21 655	222 963	6 387	8 176	***	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	13 084	142	908	3 310	15 226	497	347	***	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	29 869	559	1 854	4 839	54 703	2 070	2 071	***	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	23 923	782	1 676	3 483	49 356	1 939	1 442	***	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	18 925	284	1 298	2 381	36 439	6 12	1 438	***	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	74 056	2 516	7 983	7 672	67 239	1 269	2 878	***	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	469	558	604	381	383	327	417	***	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	27 530	37	1 168	3 128	81 720	1 811	1 413	***	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	143 061	8 726	10 815	29 807	191 354	12 406	9 510	***	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	2 371	380	165	859	9 279	1 174	359	***	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	9 425	320	832	3 776	29 613	2 542	1 651	***	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	39 913	2 302	3 141	10 676	64 409	4 393	4 073	***	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	89 054	5 724	6 599	13 946	83 243	4 019	3 094	***	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	2 298	-	78	550	4 810	278	333	***	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	341	347	324	294	286	262	268	***	
<b>TENURE</b>									
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	585 315	46 289	1 962	26 711	786 036	292 127	24 089	27 992	
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	430 708	23 101	***	18 482	481 347	108 323	11 933	10 964	
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	73.6	49.9	***	69.2	61.2	37.1	49.5	39.2	
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	154 607	23 188	***	8 229	304 689	183 804	12 156	17 028	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	313 491	19 967	***	15 402	397 352	87 127	9 036	7 826	
WITH A MORTGAGE . . . . .	193 878	15 322	***	12 510	325 695	65 778	8 616	7 310	
LESS THAN \$200 . . . . .	37 751	4 828	***	2 501	2 587	3 328	-	93	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	54 203	5 806	***	4 225	30 827	11 875	397	424	
\$300 TO \$399 . . . . .	44 308	3 033	***	2 597	56 747	12 501	595	526	
\$400 TO \$499 . . . . .	28 210	1 046	***	1 802	51 946	10 814	1 356	1 108	
\$500 OR MORE . . . . .	29 406	609	***	1 385	183 588	27 260	6 268	5 159	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	311	237	***	289	541	443	635	620	
NOT MORTGAGED . . . . .	119 613	4 645	***	2 892	71 657	21 349	420	516	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS . . . . .	149 762	22 647	***	7 763	295 601	177 360	12 061	16 996	
LESS THAN \$100 . . . . .	4 465	4 999	***	375	2 975	9 357	172	199	
\$100 TO \$199 . . . . .	35 754	8 963	***	2 516	19 829	44 567	1 114	2 308	
\$200 TO \$299 . . . . .	59 650	5 940	***	2 669	89 065	72 410	4 675	6 474	
\$300 OR MORE . . . . .	42 647	1 467	***	1 709	177 282	48 327	5 713	7 740	
NO CASH RENT . . . . .	7 246	1 278	***	494	6 450	2 699	387	275	
MEDIAN . . . . . DOL.	251	164	***	228	329	244	298	292	

<sup>1</sup>PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

## Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES . . . . .	A-1
URBAN AND RURAL	
RESIDENCE . . . . .	A-1
URBANIZED AREAS . . . . .	A-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN	
STATISTICAL AREAS . . . . .	A-1

### STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

### URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definitions of "extended cities" and "census designated places" can be found in appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

### URBANIZED AREAS

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

### STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The stand-

ard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "Inside central city (or cities)" and "Outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.



## Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL . . . . .	B-1	Group Quarters . . . . .	B-7	POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS		Year-round Housing Units . . . . .	B-7	
Household . . . . .	B-1	Occupancy and Vacancy		
Relationship to Householder . . . . .	B-1	Characteristics . . . . .	B-7	
Householder . . . . .	B-1	Occupied Housing Units . . . . .	B-7	
Spouse . . . . .	B-1	Year Householder Moved Into		
Child . . . . .	B-2	Unit . . . . .	B-7	
Other Relative . . . . .	B-2	Vacant Housing Units . . . . .	B-7	
Nonrelative . . . . .	B-2	Type of Vacant Unit . . . . .	B-7	
Unrelated Individual . . . . .	B-2	Vacancy Status . . . . .	B-7	
Family . . . . .	B-2	Tenure . . . . .	B-7	
Group Quarters . . . . .	B-2	Utilization, Structural, and		
Inmate of Institution . . . . .	B-2	Plumbing Characteristics . . . . .	B-7	
Other . . . . .	B-2	Bedrooms . . . . .	B-7	
Sex . . . . .	B-2	Kitchen Facilities . . . . .	B-8	
Race . . . . .	B-2	Year Structure Built . . . . .	B-8	
Age . . . . .	B-3	Units in Structure . . . . .	B-8	
Marital Status . . . . .	B-3	Stories in Structure . . . . .	B-8	
Spanish Origin . . . . .	B-3	Passenger Elevator . . . . .	B-8	
School Enrollment . . . . .	B-3	Bathrooms . . . . .	B-8	
Years of School Completed . . . . .	B-3	Source of Water . . . . .	B-8	
Nativity and Place of Birth . . . . .	B-3	Sewage Disposal . . . . .	B-8	
Language Spoken at Home and		Equipment and Fuels . . . . .	B-8	
Ability to Speak English . . . . .	B-3	Heating Equipment . . . . .	B-8	
Veteran Status . . . . .	B-4	Air-Conditioning . . . . .	B-8	
Work Disability . . . . .	B-4	Vehicles Available . . . . .	B-9	
Public Transportation Disability . . . . .	B-4	Telephone in Housing Unit . . . . .	B-9	
Fertility . . . . .	B-4	Fuels Used for House Heating,		
Means of Transportation to		Water Heating, and Cooking . . . . .	B-9	
Work . . . . .	B-4	Financial Characteristics . . . . .	B-9	
Reference Week . . . . .	B-4	Mortgage Status and Selected		
Labor Force Status . . . . .	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs . . . . .	B-9	
Employed . . . . .	B-4	Gross Rent . . . . .	B-9	
Unemployed . . . . .	B-5			
Industry and Occupation . . . . .	B-5			
Class of Worker . . . . .	B-5			
Private Wage and Salary				
Workers . . . . .	B-5			
Government Workers . . . . .	B-5			
Self-Employed Workers . . . . .	B-5			
Unpaid Family Workers . . . . .	B-5			
Labor Force Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-5			
Worked in 1979 . . . . .	B-5			
With Unemployment in 1979 . . . . .	B-5			
Weeks of Unemployment in				
1979 . . . . .	B-5			
Income in 1979 . . . . .	B-5			
Poverty Status in 1979 . . . . .	B-6			
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS				
Living Quarters . . . . .	B-6			
Housing Units . . . . .	B-7			

### GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are listed below.

### POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

**Household**—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

**Relationship to Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Four basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and the PC80-1-D microfiche (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

**Householder**—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in

common-law marriages. The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families."

**Child**—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own child of householder" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Other relative**—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

**Nonrelative**—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

**Unrelated Individual**—An unrelated individual may be (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

**Family**—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in

families by the total number of families (or family householders).

**Group Quarters**—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

*Inmate of Institution*—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

*Other*—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

**Sex**—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

**Race**—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as white, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

Data on "American Indians, Eskimos, and Aleuts" are not shown in the tables of this report. The sampling design on which the provisional estimates were based results in a high sampling variability for populations such as American Indians which are small and highly clustered.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean,

Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked the "Other" category of the race item and wrote in an Asian and Pacific Islander group such as Laotian, Pakistani, or Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

**Age**—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

**Marital Status**—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced and those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

**Spanish Origin**—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Spanish

origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder. Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States, but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census supplementary report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

**School Enrollment**—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as trans-

ferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

**Years of School Completed**—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person were currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

**Nativity and Place of Birth**—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad of American parents. Persons not classified as native are classified as foreign born.

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

**Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English**—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they

spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, it cannot be assumed that those persons who reported speaking a language other than English did not speak English at home, or that they were more fluent in the non-English language than in English.

**Veteran Status**—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

**Work Disability**—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do

if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

**Public Transportation Disability**—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

**Fertility (Children Ever Born)**—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths, and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

**Means of Transportation to Work**—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to

work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

**Reference Week**—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

**Labor Force Status**—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

**Employed**—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons.

Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

**Unemployed**—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

**Industry and Occupation**—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C reports and PC80-1-D microfiche.

**Class of Worker**—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

**Private wage and salary workers**—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

**Government workers**—Employees of any Federal, State, or local govern-

mental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

**Self-employed workers**—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

**Unpaid family workers**—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

**Labor Force Status In 1979**—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

**Worked in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

**With Unemployment in 1979**—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

**Weeks of Unemployment in 1979**—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even

for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

**Income in 1979**—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for

medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family through 1979.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed

on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 126.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

**Poverty Status in 1979**—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-non-farm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty

threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. Inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years are excluded from the poverty universe. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 130, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1979."

#### Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds for 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years . . . . .	\$3,774
65 years and over . . . . .	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over . . . . .	4,389
3 persons. . . . .	5,787
4 persons. . . . .	7,412
5 persons. . . . .	8,776
6 persons. . . . .	9,915
7 persons. . . . .	11,237
8 persons. . . . .	12,484
9 or more persons. . . . .	14,812

Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

## HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a watchman lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

**Group Quarters**—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the Population Characteristics section of this appendix.

**Year-round Housing Units**—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

### Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual

place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence.

**Year Householder Moved Into Unit**—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Type of Vacant Unit**—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-

round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

**Vacancy Status**—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

**For sale only**—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

**For rent**—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

**Held for occasional use**—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

**Other vacants**—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

**Tenure**—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied

units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

### Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

**Bedrooms**—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Kitchen Facilities**—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

**Year Structure Built**—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Units in Structure**—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential

buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

**Stories in Structure**—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

**Passenger Elevator**—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator," refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

**Bathrooms**—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category, "no bathroom or only a half bath," consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

**Source of Water**—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "some other source," includes

water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Sewage Disposal**—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

### Equipment and Fuels

**Heating Equipment**—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

**Air-Conditioning**—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system

with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

**Vehicles Available**—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Telephone in Housing Unit**—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone

located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking**—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category, "other fuel," includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category, "other," also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category, "other," includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

### Financial Characteristics

**Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condo-

minum housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

**Gross Rent**—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.



## Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE . . . C-1

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### DATA COLLECTION

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### USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

### Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Persons in families with Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., the military installation or "off base," as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment. In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence. When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

### Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

### Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

### Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

### Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

### Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not

living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

### DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every household several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the household received a questionnaire in the mail. The householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and give it to the enumerator when he or she visited the household; incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit.

Each household in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire

containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those households which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six households (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in areas estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other household (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the same population questions that appeared on either the short form or the long form but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

In the processing for 100-percent data,

all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. The long-form (or sample) questionnaires required additional processing through sample coding operations since some sample questions allowed the respondents to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau

coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was processed through FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers

through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.



## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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### GENERAL

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a subsample of the 1980 census sample. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

### Comparability With Full Sample Data

Later publications will include more reliable estimates for these same charac-

teristics and geographic levels based upon the full census sample. The estimates in this report will differ somewhat from those based on the full sample. The data in the later publications should *always* be used in lieu of the data in this report.

### SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places of less than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Census Bureau either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for

1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In nonmailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

The Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics sample (Provisional Estimates Sample) was developed to give data users early sample data for specified geographic levels. The levels included all States (and the District of Columbia) and the 38 SMSA's with one million or more persons. The sample was designed to provide specific levels of reliability on estimates of per capita income for each of the above geographic areas.

The sample design for the Provisional Estimates Sample was a two-stage stratified sampling scheme. The country was divided into 98 strata. Forty-eight of the strata consisted of the 38 SMSA's with one million or more persons; a separate stratum was defined whenever an SMSA crossed a State boundary. Twenty-four strata consisted of the balances of the 24 States which contained some portion of the 38 SMSA's. The remaining 26 strata consisted of the 26 States which did not contain any portion of the 38 specified SMSA's.

Within each stratum, the first stage of selection was a systematic sample of ED's containing one or more persons selected with probability proportionate to the census 100-percent count of persons in the ED. For example, an ED with half the population of another ED had half the probability of selection of the other ED. Additionally, a systematic sample of ED's containing only vacant housing units was selected. The second stage of sampling consisted of the census sample of housing units and group quarters persons designated for the 1980 census in the sampled ED's.

The national sample included a total of 17,169 ED's selected in the manner outlined above. This is approximately 5 percent of all ED's in the country. Slightly more than one and a half percent of the housing units and persons in the Nation were included in the sample.

### ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated, using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and is thus a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

The method of sample selection may have resulted in unreliable estimates for certain characteristics and for small clustered population groups, depending on the distribution of the characteristic in the population group in the State or Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area and the extent of clustering.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section, "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error; errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample- and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

### Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique, and the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table D. Table C shows groupings of publication areas (SMSA's, States, United States) that must be used in conjunction with table D. Table D provides factors for groupings of publication areas (States, SMSA's, United States) by which the unadjusted standard errors obtained in table A or B must be multiplied. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedures used to produce the estimates for this report.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a specified geographic level, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the publication area with which you are working in table C and obtain its Group Number.
- c. Use table D to obtain the factor for the type of data item (e.g., labor force, occupation, veteran status) and Group Number with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard error in table B that appears in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 160 or within 160 of the total size of the tabulation area use an *unadjusted* standard error of 100.

An illustration of the use of the tables will be given in a later section of this appendix.

**Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors  $Se_x$  and  $Se_y$  of estimates  $x$  and  $y$ :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \approx \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses, between a census and another survey, or between the estimates in this publication and the corresponding full sample estimates. For the latter comparison, the method will slightly overestimate the standard error of the difference because of the expected small positive correlation between the two sample estimates. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

**Means**—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of a two-stage sample selection scheme), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by 62 and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table D that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

**Medians**—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affects the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as  $N/2$ ). Treat  $N/2$  as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about  $N/2$ . Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about  $N/2$ . By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about  $N/2$ . Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the Provisional Estimates sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples, and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the

estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier) and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound on the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

Table P-2 shows that for Wyoming out of all 323,686 persons aged 18 years and

over, 22,294 speak a language other than English at home. The procedure for obtaining the standard error of 22,294 follows.

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total is obtained from table A or from the formula below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. By the formula, the unadjusted standard error,  $Se$ , is given by

$$Se = \sqrt{62(22,294) \left(1 - \frac{22,294}{469,557}\right)} = 1,147 \text{ persons}$$

Note: The total count of persons for Wyoming is 469,557.

The standard error of the estimated 22,294 persons aged 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error, 1,147, by the appropriate adjustment factor. Table C shows that Wyoming is in Group Number 11. Table D shows that the adjustment factor for "Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English," Group Number 11, is 2.1. Thus, the estimated standard error is  $1,147 \times 2.1$  or 2,409.

The estimated percent of persons aged 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home is 6.9. From table B, (and linear interpolation), the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.34 (with rounding). Thus, the standard error for the estimated percent of persons aged 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home is  $0.34 \times 2.1 = 0.71$ .

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. The use of calculators allows for expressing calculations to many decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is 1 percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

Next the formation of confidence intervals will be illustrated. In the above example, the standard error of 22,294 persons in Wyoming aged 18 and over who speak a language other than English at home was found to be 2,409 persons. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be

$$[22,294 - 2(2,409)] \text{ to } [22,294 + 2(2,409)] \\ \text{or} \\ 17,476 \text{ to } 27,112$$

Thus, one can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the actual value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Alaska aged 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home is 34,234, and the total number of persons aged 18 years and over is 271,058. Thus, the percentage of persons aged 18 years and over who speak a language other than English at home is 12.6 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.53 percent. From table C one finds that Alaska is in Group Number 11. Table D shows that the adjustment factor for "Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English" for Group Number 11 is 2.1. Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (12.6 percent) is  $0.53 \times 2.1$  or 1.1 percent.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Wyoming and Alaska of the percentages of persons who were aged 18 years and over and who speak a language other than English at home. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two States is

$$12.6 - 6.9 = 5.7 \text{ percent}$$

Using the results of the previous example

$$Se(5.7) = \sqrt{(Se(12.6))^2 + (Se(6.9))^2} \\ = \sqrt{(1.1)^2 + (0.71)^2} \\ = 1.3 \text{ percent}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before.

$$[5.7 - 2(1.3)] \text{ to } [5.7 + 2(1.3)] \\ \text{or} \\ 3.1 \text{ to } 8.3$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the actual difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

## ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative

ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 60, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of 60. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed separately for persons and housing units and was performed independently in the 98 geographic strata defined earlier in this appendix.

Within a stratum, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups.

The stages were as follows:

## PERSONS

### Stage I. Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

### Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
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<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17 <i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>	
Stage II. Householder/Nonhouseholder	
<i>Group</i>	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)
Stage III. Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin	
<i>Group</i>	
White Race	
Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
Female	
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
Black Race	
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Asian, Pacific Islander Race	
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race	
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Other Race (includes those races not listed above)	
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a stratum, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight.

This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for this sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria were applied.

As a final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 60.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 61 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 60.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio

estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

## OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

### Stage I. Type of Household

<i>Group</i>	<i>Housing Units With Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

### *Housing Units With Family Without Own Children Under 18*

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

### All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

### Stage II. Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

<i>Group</i>	<i>Owner</i>	<i>White Race (householder)</i>	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>	<i>Value of House</i>
1		\$0 to \$9,999		
2		\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3		\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4		\$25,000 to \$49,999		
5		\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6		\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7		\$150,000+		
8		Other Owners		

### *Persons not of Spanish Origin*

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

### *Black Race*

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
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	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish Origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

## **VACANT HOUSING UNITS**

### *Group*

- 1      *Vacant for Rent*
- 2      *Vacant for Sale*
- 3      *Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

## **CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR**

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several exten-

sive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize this situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household, or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using

standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for non-response was reinterviewed to control the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of non-sampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to ensure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data. This is the case if, on the average, characteristics of nonrespondents differ from those of respondents. During the field operations, nonresponse was substantially reduced by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Furthermore, the computer processing of the data involved a careful screening of the responses for each person. Missing and inconsistent responses detected during this process were automatically allocated a response from a person with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is discussed in more detail below.

### EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that

describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for

changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

Estimated total <sup>1</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>							United States
	100,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000		
1,000.....	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
2,500.....	390	390	390	390	390	390	390	390
5,000.....	540	550	550	560	560	560	560	560
10,000.....	750	780	780	790	790	790	790	790
25,000.....	1,080	1,210	1,230	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240
50,000.....	1,240	1,670	1,720	1,750	1,760	1,760	1,760	1,760
100,000.....	-	2,230	2,360	2,460	2,480	2,480	2,490	2,490
250,000.....	-	2,780	3,410	3,840	3,890	3,920	3,930	3,930
500,000.....	-	-	3,940	5,280	5,430	5,510	5,560	5,560
1,000,000....	-	-	-	7,040	7,470	7,710	7,860	7,860
5,000,000....	-	-	-	-	12,450	15,750	17,410	17,410
10,000,000..	-	-	-	-	-	19,290	24,350	24,350

<sup>1</sup>For estimated totals less than 160, use an unadjusted standard error of 100. See Appendix D, Calculation of Standard Errors. For estimated totals between 160 and 1,000, use linear interpolation or the formula below to compute unadjusted standard errors. For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The following formula should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{62 \hat{Y} \left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2</sup>Total count of persons, families, households, or housing units in an SMSA, State, or the United States.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Percentages

(In percentage points)

Estimated percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>							
	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98.....	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
5 or 95.....	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.2
10 or 90.....	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3
15 or 85.....	4.0	3.2	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4
20 or 80.....	4.5	3.6	3.1	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.4
25 or 75.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.5
30 or 70.....	5.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.5
35 or 65.....	5.3	4.3	3.8	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.8	0.5
50.....	5.6	4.5	3.9	2.5	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.6

<sup>1</sup>For a percentage and/or a base of percentage not shown in the table, the following formula may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{62}{B} \hat{p} (100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage

## Appendix D.-Accuracy of the Data

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factor Group Identification for the United States, States, and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

United States, States, and SMSA's of 1,000,000 or more	Group identification number	United States, States, and SMSA's of 1,000,000 or more	Group identification number
United States.....	1	STATES--Con.	
STATES		Virginia.....	5
Alabama.....	9	Washington.....	10
Alaska.....	11	West Virginia.....	11
Arizona.....	10	Wisconsin.....	9
Arkansas.....	10	Wyoming.....	11
California.....	4		
Colorado.....	10	SMSA's OF 1,000,000 OR MORE	
Connecticut.....	10		
Delaware.....	11	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden	
District of Columbia.....	9	Grove, Calif.....	10
Florida.....	5	Atlanta, Ga.....	6
	6	Baltimore, Md.....	6
Georgia.....	6	Boston, Mass.....	7
Hawaii.....	11	Buffalo, N.Y.....	10
Idaho.....	11	Chicago, Ill.....	2
Illinois.....	3	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	10
Indiana.....	7	Cleveland, Ohio.....	6
Iowa.....	10	Columbus, Ohio.....	10
Kansas.....	10		
Kentucky.....	7	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.....	5
Louisiana.....	6	Denver-Boulder, Colo.....	9
Maine.....	11	Detroit, Mich.....	4
	11	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.....	10
Maryland.....	9	Houston, Tex.....	8
Massachusetts.....	7	Indianapolis, Ind.....	10
Michigan.....	4	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	11
Minnesota.....	10	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	3
Mississippi.....	10	Miami, Fla.....	9
Missouri.....	9	Milwaukee, Wis.....	9
Montana.....	11	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.....	10
Nebraska.....	11	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.....	10
Nevada.....	11	New Orleans, La.....	9
New Hampshire.....	6	New York, N.Y.-N.J.....	2
	11	Newark, N.J.....	6
New Jersey.....	11	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	5
New Mexico.....	3	Phoenix, Ariz.....	10
New York.....	8	Pittsburgh, Pa.....	9
North Carolina.....	11	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.....	11
North Dakota.....	5	Riverside-San Bernardino-	
Ohio.....	10	Ontario, Calif.....	10
Oklahoma.....	11		
Oregon.....	5	Sacramento, Calif.....	11
Pennsylvania.....	11	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	9
Rhode Island.....	9	San Antonio, Tex.....	10
	11	San Diego, Calif.....	9
South Carolina.....	9	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	8
South Dakota.....	9	San Jose, Calif.....	10
Tennessee.....	4	Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	10
Texas.....	11	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.....	9
Utah.....	11	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	10
Vermont.....	11		

## Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table D. Factor to be Applied to Unadjusted Standard Errors by Characteristic and Publication Area Group

Characteristic	Publication area group										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>PERSON CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Urban and rural.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Age and sex.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Household type, size, and relationship.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Family type.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Marital status.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nativity and place of birth.....	6.4	10.6	9.2	7.0	7.2	6.0	6.3	6.4	4.8	3.8	2.6
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	6.0	10.1	8.9	7.8	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.0	3.1	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	4.3	8.2	6.5	5.0	4.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	3.2	2.6	1.7
School enrollment.....	3.1	4.9	4.4	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.4
Years of school completed.....	4.6	8.2	6.8	5.5	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.4	2.8	1.7
Labor force status excluding unemployment.....	5.7	11.4	8.9	6.8	5.8	5.3	3.9	6.0	4.2	3.1	1.8
Veteran status.....	2.9	4.7	4.5	3.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.1
Work or public transportation disability status.....	2.8	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.2
Unemployment.....	2.7	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3
Occupation and industry.....	3.3	5.4	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4
Weeks worked in 1979.....	3.0	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.2	1.9	1.3
Workers in family in 1979.....	3.1	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.2	2.0	1.3
Family or household income.....	2.6	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.1
Unrelated individual income.....	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.3	3.2	4.4	4.3	3.1	2.7	1.9
Poverty status in 1979 for persons.....	6.5	11.8	9.9	7.7	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.6	3.6	2.4
Poverty status for families.....	3.6	6.7	5.6	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.2
Black or Spanish labor force.....	8.5	13.4	12.7	10.2	8.6	7.1	7.5	7.5	5.7	4.5	3.3
Black or Spanish income.....	3.5	5.4	5.2	4.2	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.4	1.9	1.5
Black or Spanish poverty.....	10.8	16.5	14.8	12.1	11.5	9.0	10.0	8.4	7.6	5.2	3.8
<b>HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS</b>											
Tenure and vacancy status.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Year householder moved into unit.....	3.8	6.2	5.4	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.8	2.8	2.6	1.7
Bathrooms.....	6.3	11.0	9.3	7.8	6.7	5.3	6.0	6.4	4.6	4.3	2.7
Kitchen facilities.....	5.7	11.5	9.3	4.8	3.9	2.8	3.0	4.4	2.8	2.1	2.1
Sewage system and source of water.....	8.2	10.4	7.9	10.6	10.0	7.2	7.7	7.4	6.0	5.5	3.7
Air conditioning, heating equipment, and utilities.....	6.4	12.7	9.8	8.4	7.7	5.9	6.3	6.3	5.2	4.7	3.1
Units in structure.....	6.7	13.7	10.5	8.1	7.0	5.7	6.2	6.4	4.8	4.5	2.7
Year structure built.....	5.7	10.9	8.9	6.6	6.3	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.1	4.0	2.4
Bedrooms.....	4.7	7.8	6.8	5.9	5.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	3.4	3.2	1.9
Stories in structure and passenger elevator.....	11.7	14.0	13.2	10.2	8.6	7.1	7.9	5.2	6.0	5.6	4.0
Mortgage status and selected owner costs.....	3.0	4.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.4
Gross rent.....	4.3	6.6	6.1	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.1	2.8	1.7

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. This address means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

*Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark A one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark A public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for individual well.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. Dug wells are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ( ) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 - H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 - H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

#### 11. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

#### For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

#### 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has completed the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

#### 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

#### b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

#### c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

#### 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

#### 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

#### b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

#### 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

#### 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

#### 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for *6 or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

#### 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

#### Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

#### Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark Worked at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark Drive alone.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark No.

- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four weeks*; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark No, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark No, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

- c. Mark Manufacturing if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark Wholesale trade if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark Retail trade if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark Other if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of Other are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

<u>Unacceptable</u>	<u>Acceptable</u>
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33**

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

## **How to fill out your Census Form**

**See** the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

**Use** a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

**Make** sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

**Answer** the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

**Mail** back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

**Please** start by answering Question 1 below.

## **Question 1**

### **List in Question 1**

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here.
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

### **1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?**

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### **Do Not List in Question 1**

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

### **Note**

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box .

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

**Please continue** →

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 2

→ ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

<b>Here are the QUESTIONS</b> <b>↓</b> <b>These are the columns for ANSWERS</b> → <i>Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.</i>	<b>PERSON in column 1</b> <b>PERSON in column 2</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
<b>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>  <i>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</i>	<b>Start in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</b>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	<b>If relative of person in column 1:</b> <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	<b>If not related to person in column 1:</b> <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	<b>3. Sex</b> <i>Fill one circle.</i> <input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female <input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	<b>4. Is this person —</b>  <i>Fill one circle.</i>  <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> → <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) <i>Print tribe</i> →																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	<b>5. Age, and month and year of birth</b>  <i>a. Print age at last birthday.</i> <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 <i>b. Month of birth</i> <input type="checkbox"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="checkbox"/> Apr.—June <input type="checkbox"/> July—Sept. <input type="checkbox"/> Oct.—Dec. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 10 <input type="checkbox"/> 11 <input type="checkbox"/> 12 <b>c. 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**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1–H12  
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

Page 3

## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 4

		ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS																																																																																																																																																								
<p><b>H13. Which best describes this building?</b> Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families</li> <li><input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?</b> Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 to 12</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 to 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories</li> </ul> <p><b>b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <p><b>H15a. Is this building —</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres?</li> </ul> <p><b>b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999</li> <li><input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more</li> </ul> <p><b>H16. Do you get water from —</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?</li> </ul> <p><b>H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, use other means</li> </ul> <p><b>H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Always lived here</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969</li> </ul> <p><b>H20. How are your living quarters heated?</b> Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms <i>(Do not count electric heat pumps here.)</i></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No heating equipment</li> </ul>	<p><b>H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <p><b>b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <p><b>c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Electricity</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Coal or coke</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wood</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other fuel</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No fuel used</li> </ul> <p><b>H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?</b></p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <table style="margin-left: 100px;"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><i>Average monthly cost</i></td> <td colspan="2"><input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</td> </tr> </table> <p>b. Gas</p> <table style="margin-left: 100px;"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><i>Average monthly cost</i></td> <td colspan="2"><input type="radio"/> Gas not used</td> </tr> </table> <p>c. Water</p> <table style="margin-left: 100px;"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><i>Yearly cost</i></td> <td colspan="2"><input type="radio"/> Electricity not used</td> </tr> </table> <p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <table style="margin-left: 100px;"> <tr> <td>\$</td> <td>.00</td> <td>OR</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><i>Yearly cost</i></td> <td colspan="2"><input type="radio"/> These fuels not used</td> </tr> </table> <p><b>H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>H24. How many bedrooms do you have?</b> Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms</li> </ul> <p><b>H25. How many bathrooms do you have?</b> A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water. A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms</li> </ul> <p><b>H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> No <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>H27. Do you have air conditioning?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <p><b>H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> </ul> <p><b>H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> None <input type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks <input type="checkbox"/></li> </ul>	\$	.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	<i>Average monthly cost</i>		<input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		\$	.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	<i>Average monthly cost</i>		<input type="radio"/> Gas not used		\$	.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	<i>Yearly cost</i>		<input type="radio"/> Electricity not used		\$	.00	OR	<input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge	<i>Yearly cost</i>		<input type="radio"/> These fuels not used		<b>CENSUS USE</b> <table border="1" style="margin-bottom: 5px;"> <tr><td>○</td><td>○</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>I</td><td>I</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>E</td><td>E</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>G</td><td>G</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>○</td><td>○</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>I</td><td>I</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>G</td><td>G</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>○</td><td>○</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>I</td><td>I</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>G</td><td>G</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <table border="1"> <tr><td>○</td><td>○</td><td>○</td></tr> <tr><td>I</td><td>I</td><td>I</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>G</td><td>G</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	○	○	○	I	I	I	E	E	E	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	G	G	G	2	2	2	8	8	8	9	9	9	○	○	○	I	I	I	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	G	G	G	2	2	2	8	8	8	9	9	9	○	○	○	I	I	I	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	G	G	G	2	2	2	8	8	8	9	9	9	○	○	○	I	I	I	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	G	G	G	2	2	2	8	8	8	9	9	9
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# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 5

## FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house  
which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer .....
- A house on 10 or more acres .....
- A condominium unit .....
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property .....

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a  
multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

**H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?**

\$ .00 OR  None

**H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?**

\$ .00 OR  None

**H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?**

- Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- Yes, contract to purchase
- No — Skip to page 6

**b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?**

- Yes
- No

**c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?**

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding  
second or junior mortgages on this property.

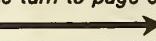
\$ .00 OR  No regular payment required — Skip to  
page 6

**d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include  
payments for real estate taxes on this property?**

- Yes, taxes included in payment
- No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

**e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include  
payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?**

- Yes, insurance included in payment
- No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

*Please turn to page 6* 

## FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

(1)	2.	4.	(2)	2.	4.	(3)	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
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Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5
G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G	G G G	G	G G G	G G G
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9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9	9 9 9	9 9 9
(4)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(5)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	(6)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.
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Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4	O	4 4	4 4 4
5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5	5 5 5	5 5 5
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(7)	2. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	4.	GQ. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H30.	H31. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	H32c.		
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## Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Page 6

Name of Person 1 on page 2: Last name      First name      Middle initial		
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.		
Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.		
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents		
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950		
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14		
b. What is this language?  (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)		
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all		
14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see Instruction guide.  (For example; Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)		
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there. <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house		
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country. Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____		
(2) County: _____		
(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____		
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area		

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR											
16. When was this person born?											
<input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — Please go on with questions 17-33 <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — Turn to next page for next person											
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —											
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time											
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see Instruction guide.											
<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19											
b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.											
<input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time											
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .											
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? ..... <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
b. Prevents this person from working at a job? ..... <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? ..... <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Do not count her stepchildren 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more children she has adopted. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>											
21. If this person has ever been married —											
a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once											
b. Month and year of marriage      Month and year of first marriage? (Month)      (Year)      (Month)      (Year)											
c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No											
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY											
Per.	11. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	13b.		14. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		15b.	23. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	VL	24a.		
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# Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

**PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2**

**Page 7**

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <b>Skip to 28</b></li> <li><input type="radio"/> Share driving</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Drive others only</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</li> </ul> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 2</li> <li><input checked="" type="radio"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> 4</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 6</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 3</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 5</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 7 or more</li> </ul> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily absent</u> or on <u>layoff</u> from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No</li> </ul> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 27</b></li> </ul> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</li> <li><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</li> </ul> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> 1980</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1978</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1979</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977</li> <li><input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Never worked</li> </ul> <p style="margin-left: 100px;"><b>Skip to 31d</b></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity <i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this? <i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Manufacturing</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Retail trade</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Wholesale trade</li> <li><input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</li> </ul> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions .....</li> <li>Federal government employee .....</li> <li>State government employee .....</li> <li>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) .....</li> <li>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm — Own business not incorporated .....</li> <li>Own business incorporated .....</li> <li>Working without pay in family business or farm .....</li> </ul>		<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○</td><td>I I</td></tr> <tr><td>○ 2 2</td><td>II 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>○ 4 4</td><td>III 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>○ 6 6</td><td>○ 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>○ 8 8</td><td>IV 9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></li> <li><input type="radio"/> No — <b>Skip to 31d</b></li> </ul> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979? <i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Hours</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○</td><td>○ ○</td><td>○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I</td><td>I I</td><td>I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2</td><td>2 2</td><td>2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3</td><td>3 3</td><td>3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4</td><td>4 4</td><td>4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5</td><td>5 5</td><td>5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6</td><td>6 6</td><td>6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7</td><td>7 7</td><td>7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8</td><td>8 8</td><td>8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9</td><td>9 9</td><td>9 9</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>31a. 32b.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I I</td><td>I I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>A ○</td><td>A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>32a. 32b.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I I</td><td>I I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>●</td><td>●</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I I</td><td>I I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td><td>A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I I</td><td>I I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>● G</td><td>G ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>32g. 33.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 100px; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tbody> <tr><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td><td>○ ○ ○ ○</td></tr> <tr><td>I I I I</td><td>I I I I</td></tr> <tr><td>2 2 2 2</td><td>2 2 2 2</td></tr> <tr><td>3 3 3 3</td><td>3 3 3 3</td></tr> <tr><td>4 4 4 4</td><td>4 4 4 4</td></tr> <tr><td>5 5 5 5</td><td>5 5 5 5</td></tr> <tr><td>6 6 6 6</td><td>6 6 6 6</td></tr> <tr><td>7 7 7 7</td><td>7 7 7 7</td></tr> <tr><td>8 8 8 8</td><td>8 8 8 8</td></tr> <tr><td>9 9 9 9</td><td>9 9 9 9</td></tr> <tr><td>○ A ○</td><td>A ○</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</li> </ul> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . <i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ .00</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</li> </ul> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979? <i>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</i> \$ .00 <i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i> OR ○ None</p>	○ ○	I I	○ 2 2	II 3 3	○ 4 4	III 5 5	○ 6 6	○ 7 7	○ 8 8	IV 9 9	○ ○	○ ○	○ ○	I I	I I	I I	2 2	2 2	2 2	3 3	3 3	3 3	4 4	4 4	4 4	5 5	5 5	5 5	6 6	6 6	6 6	7 7	7 7	7 7	8 8	8 8	8 8	9 9	9 9	9 9	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	I I I I	I I I I	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	A ○	A ○	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	I I I I	I I I I	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	●	●	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	I I I I	I I I I	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	○ A ○	A ○	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	I I I I	I I I I	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	● G	G ○	○ ○ ○ ○	○ ○ ○ ○	I I I I	I I I I	2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2	3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3	4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4	5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5	6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6	7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7	8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8	9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9	○ A ○	A ○
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→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2







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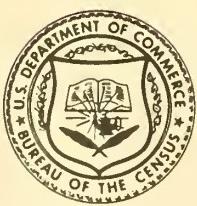
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